

To: COMMUNICATIONS SECTION.

Transmit the following message to:

~~TOP SECRET~~

SACs, BOSTON
NEW YORK

March 3, 1950

URGENT

RECORDED - 124

65-58805-488

~~TOP SECRET~~

EX - 8

FOOCASE, ESP-R

RE BOSTON TEL FEBRUARY TWENTY EIGHT LAST SUGGESTING ROBERT HEINEMAN TRAVEL TO NYC TO VIEW IN PERSON EUGENE LOUIS FISHER, ARNO A. BRASCH, AND OSCAR J. VAGO, [REDACTED] T.S. NOTED BOSTON REPORT FEBRUARY TWENTY SECOND LAST RE UNSUB [REDACTED] T.S.

SUTEL DETAILS

PROPOSED ARRANGEMENT FOR CONTEMPLATED TRIP OF HEINEMAN TO NYC. ~~TOP SECRET~~

b1

EJVL:hc

11-6-86

65-58805

CLASSIFIED BY: 8042/PWT/KAS
DECLASSIFY ON: OADR

HOOVER

Classified by 2355 LAB/DUN
Exempt from GDS, Category 2, 3
Date of Declassification Indefinite
10/20/75

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) class.

DATE 6/19/78

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- Mr. Clegg _____
- Mr. Glavin _____
- Mr. Ladd _____
- Mr. Nichols _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Tracy _____
- Mr. Egan _____
- Mr. Gurnea _____
- Mr. Harbo _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Mr. Pennington _____
- Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Mr. Nease _____
- Miss Gandy _____

MAR - 3 1950

52 MAR 15 1950

SENT VIA _____

~~TOP SECRET~~

Per K

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

cc - Nichols
Ladd
Belmont
Keay

~~TOP SECRET~~

March 2, 1950

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
VIA LIAISON

Dear Admiral Roscoe H. Hillenkoetter
Director, Central Intelligence Agency
Room 125, Administration Building
2450 E Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C.

*Delivered
9/6/50
CSP*

Dear Admiral Hillenkoetter:

*Classified by 2012/2014
Declassify on: OADR
12/1/99*

[REDACTED] **TOP SECRET** b1

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Tolson _____
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Tele. Room _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____

RECEIVED
MAR 3

6 MAR 10 1950
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RECORDED - 124

~~TOP SECRET~~

MAR 7 1950
87

65-58805

65-58805-189
MAR 7 1950
WASHINGTON

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TOP SECRET

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b1

TOP SECRET

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(S) b1

This is for your confidential information and should not be disseminated outside of your organization. ~~TOP SECRET~~

Sincerely yours,

TOP SECRET TOP SECRET

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FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. R. T. Harbo *RT*

FROM : C. F. Downing *CFD*

SUBJECT: EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, was
ESPIONAGE - R

DATE: February 14, 1950

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____

*4 copies sent
to Mr. Harbo 2/17*

In regard to a memorandum from Mr. Whitson to Mr. Fletcher dated February 10, 1950, attached are translations (six copies) of a portion of the material described therein. Additional translations will be forthcoming. For your information, Boston has not been furnished copies of the attachments since it is felt the Security Division should effect whatever dissemination is desired.

Attachment

WGG:AB

Transmitted 4/6

CFD
WGG

10/4

RECORDED - 104

65-58805-491

INDEXED

MAR 8 1950

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/29/86 BY 3022/STP/STP

FIVE - 6/11/50
SEVEN - 6/11/50

52 MAR 14 1950

TRANSLATION FROM GERMAN

SUBJECT: EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, was
ESPIONAGE - R

- 1) Handwritten letter (German script) from ELISABETH SCHIFFMANN
to KRISTEL, dated 4/30/37.

"Margund and Ilse only sporadically emerge in EISENACH,
therefore, the whole matter will last a little longer... Probably
nobody has made an effort to write a letter. Naturally they are
all very much occupied; they have to make themselves perfectly
acquainted with their new sphere of work and incidentally are busy
with the BDM*, etc."

*Examiner's Comment: B.D.M.= Bund Deutscher Maedel - League of
German Girls.

"From time to time a meeting takes place or a
"Arbeitsgemeinschaft"*...

*Examiner's Comment: Joint association or joint alliance or combine
(partnership between employers and workers).

The writer of this letter (place of dispatch not stated)
discussed school matters, mentioning ILSE who came to WIESENTHAL
(RHOEN), MARGUND in ETENHAUSEN (SUHL), MARG. (examiner's comment:
probably MARGARETE), HELMUT who was busy with exams, WERNER who
served with the Signal Corps. ("This service is very interesting"),
GUENTHER who was a man in labor service.

-0-

- 2) Handwritten German post card from "Vater" (father) to Work-
teacher KRISTEL FUCHS, c/o Professor PATRICK M. MALIN, 221 North
Princeton Ave., SWARTHMORE (PA.), U.S.A., dated BERLIN 4, 12/1/37.

"Dear KRISTEL,--

"We are sending you greetings from the first meeting with our
delegates; we have talked a lot about you..."

The following individuals signed this post card:

ALFRED PAQUET, KATTE JUERGEN, ASTA BRUEGELMANN, MARGARETHE
LACHMUND, KATTE LOTZ, ALBERT MARTIN, ANNE H. MARTIN.

COPIES DESTROYED
R 35 NOV 16 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/29/80 BY 3042 PWT/lin

enclosure 65-58805-491

Examiner's comment: On this post card are three Hindenburg-stamps (1, 6, 8). Traces of glue appear along the edges of stamps!

The post card shows the Quaker House in BAD PYRMONT (GERMANY), built in 1800.

-o-

3) Handwritten letter (German script) from HANS WIEDEMANN to Miss FUCHS, dated DAHLEM, 12/25/36.

The writer of this letter confirmed the receipt of a letter from the addressee and stated as follows:

"It was not very nice of you to disappear without presenting an appearance once more. Well, I had no right to take up your time. I bear no grudge."

It appears that the writer was in a "Stift." (= religious establishment), malcontent with conditions there and desirous to be rich. He expected to receive "a very long letter" from addressee.

-o-

4) Handwritten German letter from PAULUS to KRISTEL, dated SCHWARZSEE (FRIBOURG), Ecole d'Humanité (School or College of Humanity), 5/12/1940.

PAULUS began his letter "My dearest Kristel" and confirmed the receipt of her letter, dated 2/11.

"By the way we have a rather lively correspondence with the U.S.A., and it appears that thus far no letters have been lost. At the present time we still have one child from the U.S.A., the 15-year old RUTH SIMON from MAPLEWOOD, NEW JERSEY; her parents do not seem to be disturbed about her daughter because of the political situation. From HOLLAND we have still two comrades--EDITH and myself had strongly hoped to see GOLDER again as long as he was in SWITZERLAND. But since he has not written, we doubt very much whether he is in the country at all. From your father I have received continuations of his publications from time to time."

-o-

2

5) Incomplete German letter from ET.

The writer discussed a scholarship. If he fails to get it, he wants an affidavit. "But also in this case everything depends upon your activity = USA."

"It would be in order to contact the auxiliary offices of the Quakers — USA. Local Quakers gave me the following address: Refugee Sechim of the American Friends Service Committee, 20 South Twelfth Street, PHILADELPHIA, PENNA. - I do not know what "Sechim" means. Probably I have misread it... It is possible that the USA-Friends will do something for me if father's name is mentioned. If you do not desire to write there yourself, probably BOB will be kind enough to do it....I hope that you have received my letter written at the end of September. I have received no additional news from father. I hope to hear from you soon and, above all, about the welfare of STEPHEN and BOB..."

-0-

6) Handwritten German letter from WILLY to KRISTEL dated BLN (examiner's comment: probably BERLIN), 12/6/1936.

The writer announced the dispatch of printed material and discussed preparations for Christmas.

"MAEDEL recently lectured on Calvinism and did very well indeed...KLAUSCHEN (examiner's comment- this means little KLAUS) is waiting for his passage out. He makes an uproar and raves. MAEDEL let him in, thus forcing me to stop..."

-0-

7) Handwritten German letter from WILL, dated BLN, December 10, 1936.

WILL commenced his letter "You egg, you" and announced that his mother had finished the pillow for the addressee.

"MAEDEL wants that you get these handkerchiefs. You had forgotten them at the time. Today I have to go to the police because of my compulsory military service. Now it is my turn... Greetings from KLAUSCHEN (little KLAUS) and friend WALTER who are visiting me today. MAEDEL is with the doctor now. Recently I found a sketch of your mother in the little house at FREIENWALDE. I have seen to it that you get it. MAEDEL told me today that she would make another copy. I hope to be able to dispatch the original tomorrow."

-0-

8) Typewritten German letter from R. LIECHTENHAN, Prof., to Miss KRISTEL FUCHS, SWARTHMORE, U.S.A., dated BASLE, St. Gallering 95, June 5, 1937.

"Your brother wrote me to dispatch the amount from the credit of your father administered by me to you and not to him. Therefore, I am sending you one hundred francs to the address stated by you and kindly ask of you to acknowledge the receipt.

"With kindest regards,
"Respectfully yours,
"R. LIECHTENHAN, Prof."

-o-

9) Handwritten German letter from OLGA to KRISTEL, dated SWARTHMORE, PA., 6/10/1937.

The writer of this letter was apparently sick and hoped to meet the addressee "next week." OLGA mentioned ANNI.

-o-

10) Typewritten German letter from HERMANN HOHFELD to KRISTEL, dated EISENACH, January 4, 1939.

"I could show your letter to MARGUND yesterday who like ourselves was surprised about your address. Well, you are married now...

"In autumn—or was it already in the late summer?— your father, ELISABETH, and little KLAUS visited EISENACH, and we had the pleasure of having them with us together with Mrs. SCHIFFMANN...

"I do not know whether you have heard from ELSE... MARGUND visited her after the holidays... DIETRICH was confirmed, ARND will be confirmed at Easter..."

-o-

11) Handwritten German letter from MAEDEL (examiner's comment: apparently a pet name meaning little girl) to KRISTEL (no date, etc.) with two colored drawings of a boy.

The writer expressed her thanks for the suit for a boy.

11

"WILLY happens to be travelling, in HOLLAND, but will be back again in June... We liked U. SCHLADE very much and he told us so vividly about you..

"KARIN's address: MARBURG, LAHN, Woerthstr. 33.- We have no contact with her."*

*Examiner's comment: Between the words "we" and "have", the words "duerfen nicht" (= not permitted) are inserted.

-o-

12) Handwritten German letter (no place, no date given) from MAEDEL to KRISTEL with ink-drawing of a naked boy carrying flowers.

Birthday greetings "from KLAUS and myself."

"In KIEL things are bad; GUSCH's mother is very embittered. In ECKERSFOERDE they keep their spirits up. ALSLEBEN is very ill.... Aunt HILDE enjoys the little boy very much... From your friend we have always received good news, but at times we are very much concerned about him. His wife does not know anything about TB."

The writer enclosed a few pictures of WILLY and herself. Referring to WILLY she stated:

"But he has all kinds of weaknesses too. Particularly, his esteem of bourgeois culture. To read RILKE* for half a year, must make the best man rich."

*Examiner's comment: RILKE was a German lyric poet (RAINER MARIA RILKE), born in PRAGUE in 1875. He died in 1926.

-o-

13) Handwritten envelope addressed to Miss KRISTEL FUCHS, 411 North Chester Road, SWARTHMORE, PA., USA, from H. WIEDEMANN, DAHLEM-BERLIN, Koenigin-Louisest. 95. Date: BERLIN G2, 12/28/36. With 3 German stamps (8, 15, 5). Left upper corner missing of left stamp (8)!

-o-

14) Post card without stamps from KRISTEL to EDITH SCHEEB, INSTITUT MONNIER, PONT-CEARD sur Versoise, near GENEVA, SWITZERLAND. No date! Picture of Swarthmore College (PA).

"Dear aunt EDITH,

"Please, please write to me how PAULUS is getting along!! I always think of you! and the school? and you? Innumerable many good wishes for the school in the new year from KRISTEL.

"? ? ?"

-o-

15) Envelope with one 3-cents stamp and one five-cents stamp (uncancelled!) addressed to work teacher AMELIE SCHUSTER, GERMANY (no address stated!) from K. FUCHS, SWARTHMORE, PA, 411 N. Chester Rd., U.S.A., containing a handwritten German letter to AMELIE.

KRISTEL wanted to know the addressee's whereabouts and revealed that she was studying psychology, zoology, and Biology at Swarthmore College.

"Extremely interesting and strenuous! During the first months I worked in a restaurant 4 hours every day in order to earn my meals..."

"I like Americans very much, friendly, courteous, joyful, and childish. And here is a lot of space for people who want to go to work! This big AMERIKA is very interesting and very attractive for me. I wished you were here."

KRISTEL urged AMELIE to send her specimen of writing and photos as soon as possible. The envelope also contains a small piece of drawing paper!

-o-

16) Handwritten German letter from M.W. to KRISTEL, dated July 1937.

The writer stated:

"I have waited until we were in ITALY to tell you that you are not permitted to write to a German official, and we are not allowed to write to you from GERMANY. Therefore, please, forgive my handwriting and my failure to sign my name."

"M.W." at one time attended a "Swarthmore lecture" of the English astronomer and quaker EDDINGTON.

-o-

6

17) Handwritten German letter from HEINZ to KRISTEL, dated 3/19/1937.

HEINZ appeared to be in love with addressee. He is "6000 Km" away from her.

"Yesterday I lectured in the Historical Society of my college on "Nationalism and Liberalism."

"I believe my talk was a very good one and contained numerous new ideas...The article which I had sent to you was refused by the magazine as being "too spezialised." Nonsense! The people do not understand the meaning and significance of the Irish movement. The general ignorance and want of knowledge for the movement of a suppressed people is simple shocking. I am convinced that every intelligent worker, every Chinese or Indian could use such an article and perceive the general teachings. What do you think of it?..."

"In any case the passport matter must be concluded so that I can come over."

-o-

18) Handwritten German letter from ELISABETH to KRISTEL (no date!).

It appears that the writer is a portrait and landscape paintress.

"KRISTEL is expecting a baby! And KLAUS announced openly: "Soon we shall have a baby." KLAUS wants to visit her beloved aunt KRISTEL."

The letter contains cooking recipes for fruit-juice pudding, banana-chocolate pudding, hazel-nut cookies, curd raised pudding, cakes, tarts, pancakes, fried potatoes, salad sauce.

The writer advised the addressee about baby care and baby food and mentioned baby HARALD STEPHAN.

"Did you hear from WILLI? He is a teacher in JAMAICA. How is he?"

"Did I ever tell you that DOROTHEE POELSTRALI has a baby too, a little boy..."

"One thing more. Did you meet BOB's parents during the summer..."

The letter bears the following signature: "DEINE MAEDELSCHEWSTER." (your little girl - sister).

-o-

19) Typewritten German document.

ODENWALD SCHOOL

OBERHALMBACH,
Post HEPPENHEIM (Bergst.)

PHOTO

Leaving Certificate

issued to KRISTEL FUCHS, born 7/22/1913, in RUESSELSHEIM (MAIN), daughter of the former academy professor D. theol. EMIL FUCHS in FREIENWALDE.

Date: 9/28/1933.

Entered school on 1/17/1931.

Passed examinations (9/1-9/7 and 9/28).

Conduct: very good.

German: good in general.

History and Civics: good in general.

Theology: very good.

Latin: satisfactory

English: good in general.

Mathematics: good in general.

Physics: good in general.

Chemistry: satisfactory.

/s/ PAUL GEMEER, Director

Official seal of the State Ministry, HESSEN.

-o-

20) Photo.--ILSE ~~MUELLER~~ with handwritten verse from GOETHE'S "FAUST."

-o-

21) Photo.--MARGUND ~~SCHIFFMANN~~ with the same handwritten verse from GOETHE'S "FAUST."

-o-

22) Photo.--ANNEMARIE ~~KETTEL~~ with the same handwritten verse from GOETHE'S "FAUST."

-o-

23) Photo.—ELISABETH SCHIFFMANN with the same verse from GOETHE'S "FAUST."

-o-

24) The same verse as above. No photo!

-o-

25) As 24.

-o-

26) As 24.

-o-

27) As 24.

-o-

28) HERMANN HOFELD. As 24.

-o-

29) Typewritten German letter from HARALD MARQUARDSEN, Builder of Looms, Flensburg, dated June 9, 1937, to Miss KRISTEL FUCHS.

The addressee received information about HAMKENS' flat loom "CIMBRIA." Price, etc. RM 307.70 (or US \$125.00).

-o-

30) Typewritten German document, signed by Dr. LEONH. RAGAZ, ZURICH, October 26, 1933, a testimonial (copy) issued to Miss CHRISTEL FUCHS.

RAGAZ, it appears, was not acquainted with her at the time, but with her father, a former minister in EISENACH and later professor of theology at COLOGNE. He praised the woman, revealing anti-National Socialist sentiments of her father and herself.

-o-

16.11.1933
21/1/33

31) German pamphlet pertaining to the Odenwald School, OBERHAMBACH, directed by PAUL and EDITH GEHEEB. With pictures.

Examiner's comment: This pamphlet contains numerous advertisements, among which one is in red: HELGA MAYER.

-o-

32) German pamphlet "The Cultural Significance of Coeducation" by PAUL GEHEEB. Printed by A. W. ZICKFELDT, OSTERWIECK/HARZ.

From "Paedagogische Warte" ("Pedagogic Watch-Tower"), Vol. 12, June 15.

The author urges cooperation between male and female culture.

-o-

33) Typewritten German letter from "Vater" (father) to KRISTEL, dated BAD FREIENWALDE (ODER), Feldstr. 7/8, December 18, 1933.

The writer dispatched some copies of the "Quaker", urging her to distribute them among the LEJEUNES and Dr. LEONHARDS.

"You will have to wait for GOLDER.

"BECKERS send their regards."

-o-

34) German post card without writing: the DARSS FOREST.

-o-

35) Typewritten German article without date and signature pertaining to the difficulties between state and church. The author reveals the following:

"In 1933, 75% of the German clergymen who were in the majority conservatives supported the national rising... Their attitude and change is very well described in an article published in the American magazine "Atlantic" of October 1937, "The strange case of Pastor NIEMOELLER." I recommend it to you very much. Then the Christian National Socialists, organized as "German Christians" attempted to reform the church in accordance with their wishes. The Synods were dissolved, and new elections ordered in which the German Christians received an imposing majority..."

The author after a brief discussion of the Aryan Paragraph and church struggles in GERMANY, referred to the HAUER-Movement which refused Christianity and the Christian Church.

"Also our friend GRABERT thinks so."

-o-

36) Typewritten German letter from "Vater" (father) to "My children," dated BAD FREIENWALDE (ODER), Feldstr. 7/8, December 18, 1933.

The writer of this letter considered himself persecuted and tormented, but believed to be on the right road in religious thinking. He referred to his own interpretation of the New Testament. He concluded his letter as follows:

"We belong together and know something about man's true value and genuine power. I am glad that I noticed that with you during these hard trials. Continue on your difficult, valiant road of truth and love."

-o-

37) Handwritten German document, dated HALLE/SAALE, 2/6/36.

FUCHS, KRISTEL,
born 7/22/1913, 22 years old, RUESSELSHEIM/MAINZ, District of MAINZ.

Home address: BERLIN-FRIEDENAU
Freyestr. 5.

From career of life.

KRISTEL FUCHS, daughter of EMIL FUCHS, parson, and his wife ELSE FUCHS, nee WAGNER, born on 7/22/13, at RUESSELSHEIM on the MAIN. (Father became a parson in EISENACH in 1917): Attended the following schools: the elementary school (4 years), 1924-1929 the "Oberlyzeum" (-the highest secondary school for girls), the ERNST-ABBE school.

She left this school in order to learn bookbinding. She was an apprentice for 4 weeks only because her father did not approve of it. He sent her to the Oderwald School (Bergstr.) where she remained from January 1931 to February 1932. In May 1931, her father became a professor of the theological faculty at the Pedagogic Academy in KIEL. Her mother died on 11/10/31.

She left this school to work in the "Youth Sanatorium" of Dr. LEMANN in NORDHAUSEN from February 1932 to October 1932. She

passed the school-leaving examination (Odenwald School) in September 1933. Her father was removed from his office in the summer of 1933. She had no money to continue her studies. In ZURICH she found employment with Parson LEJEUNE. She studied 2 semesters pedagogy and psychology at the University of ZURICH. In 1934, she left SWITZERLAND "because I want to live in GERMANY" and worked until the end of the year with peasant MITSCH at OBERHAMBACH (Bergstr.). In January, February she worked in an autorepair shop at BERLIN. From March to May she kept house in KIEL. On May 29, 1935, she entered a work-teachers' seminary at HALLE.

-o-

38) Typewritten German document (copy) signed by KRISTEL FUCHS in HALLE on 2/6/1936, to the effect that she has no Jewish blood.

-o-

39) German document issued to Miss CHRISTEL FUCHS (born 7/22/1913, at RUESSELSHEIM, RH.) by the State Examining Board for Work-Teachers on 3/24/1936. (Municipal Work-Teachers-Seminary HALLE)

Grades:

Wood-Work: Satisfactory
Paste-Work: Good
Metal Work: Satisfactory) Satisfactory
Writing: Good)
Decorative and
Plastic Work: Satisfactory
Work Pedagogy: Good
Working Methods: Satisfactory) Satisfactory
Practice in)
Teaching: Satisfactory)

Signed: Dr. WEYNAND; SCHLOSSER; DAENICKE; Dr. FEHLMANN; DUNKEL; KALT; THOMAS; LUNGE.

Official Seal of the Province of Saxony.

-o-

40) Piece of an envelope, apparently the sender of a letter:

CHARLOTTE RACKWITZ,
Kranoldst.
BERLIN-NEUKOELLN.

-o-

12

41) Typewritten German article pertaining to the German Students' Movement. No signature, no date!

The author described the democratic-national students' movement touching upon the events of 1813/14, 1819, 1830, 1834, 1848. He discussed METTERNICH's policy, the democratic endeavors of bourgeoisie, the students' struggle against the caste-system and for freedom of the press and spiritual unity of the Germans, academic liberty, the resolution of 1848, the great economic progress of the bourgeoisie after 1848, the new students' movement during the first years of the 20th century, the growing workers' movement, reactionary tendencies and the fight for human and personal liberties, the political students' movement after the First World War, the collapse of a unified youth movement, the growth of the Communist student-groups from 1929-1933, the "Red Students' Group" which sympathized with the Communist Party, and the other leftist groups in Germany.

"Certain iractional groups of the Right tried to cooperate with the Communists, respectively practice radical Socialism themselves, for instance the National Bolsheviks, STRASSER-people, nationalistic pro-Russia groups, such as ARPLAN, HOETZSCH, etc."

-0-

42) Typewritten German article entitled "Report and Plans for the State Educational Establishment ODENWALD SCHOOL near HEPPENHEIM in the Berg Street, GREATER HESSE" by MINNA SPECHT, Head Mistress, in the name of all coworkers, dated 1/2/1947 (Sp/Kr.).

Written in pencil: DORRITT; KRISTEL FUCHS; WALTER GOLNITZ; HEIER.

Written in ink: Please, return to TRUDE ST. GOAR, 73 Martin Street, Ap. 35, CAMBRIDGE 38, MASS.--Kirkld. 3150.

This article pertains to the rebuilding of the ODENWALD SCHOOL which was founded by PAUL GEHEEB in 1910. GEHEEB's father-in-law: MAX CASSIRER, BERLIN. The "NEW PLAN" includes "the peaceful construction of the world and struggle for social justice."

The author stated that several teachers followed her to GERMANY who had worked with her in ENGLAND in the association "German Educational Reconstruction."

"The doors of the Odenwald School shall be open to all children of the people!"

MINNA SPECHT also revealed that she is "Socialist of long standing and a union-member."

She intended to establish a committee in which "educators, economists and, above all, representatives of the workers (unionists) --in order to guarantee an education above the parties--take the responsibility."

"It is our idea to ask the unions of the AMERICAN and BRITISH ZONE whether they are able and interested to support a state educational establishment rebuilt in accordance with our plans."

The author urged cooperation with the representatives of labor in the interest of the education of a new generation.

-o-

43) German document issued on 11/6/1933, by the Mayor of HAMBACH (People's State of HESSE) to KRISTEL FUCHS, student, born 7/22/13, at RUESSELSHEIM/MAIN, Hessian nationality, evangelical, certifying that she informed the authorities on 10/26/1933 of her departure from HAMBACH near HEPPENHEIM (Bergstr.) to ZURICH.

Official seal of the Mayor of HAMBACH.

-o-

44) Typewritten German text with signature "KRISTEL FUCHS", marked "A", entitled "How do we understand each other?"

Course: Social Psychology
Swarthmore...

The author revealed that her sister is a painter who has a small son.

Handwritten in English: "An excellent piece of work. I think you have grasped the essential problem. If you are interested you will find a stimulating treatment of the subject in MAX SCHELER: VOM WESEN der Sympathie (= About the nature of Sympathy).

-o-

45) Typewritten German pamphlet (copy), apparently copies of letters, post cards, and poems written in 1932, 1906. They reveal the following:

CHRISTEL, born on July 22, 1913, Tuesday, was baptized on September 25 in the presence of the FUCHS and HAUSS families (grandmother LONI FUCHS, aunt HELEN, aunt OTTEL, uncle JUL. HAUSS, aunt DORA FUCHS, grandmother HELENE WAGNER, aunt EMILY HAUSS, GEORG TREBER X., EMMA TREBER, HEINRICH HEBBEL, ELISABETH HAUSS, AMALIE ROSSMANN, KARL FUCHS, ELSE HAUSS, JULIUS FUCHS, Sister ANNA SCHMID.

Letter dated KIEL, Holtenauerstr. 82II, October 22, 1932 from EMIL FUCHS to "My children."

E. F. expressed his grief because of the loss of his wife. The following letters represent correspondence between his wife and himself.

Jan. 9, 1906: The writer mentioned GOLDER who has his desk, his brother LUDWIG, a parson by the name of KORELL in KOENIGSTEDTEN who visited him in GIESSEN, urging him to go to RUESSELSHEIM, NAUMANN's lecture in FRANKFURT where he met PAUL WAGNER, an eye specialist at FRANKFURT.

E. FUCHS also met PAUL, ELSE and mother WAGNER. At that time he held public lectures, revealing his "religious, free ideas." FUCHS asked ELSE WAGNER to marry him. It appears that the WAGNER family corresponded with ANNA OTTO in DARMSTADT.

DARMSTADT, Feb. 16, 1906: From ELSE to OTTEL. She announced her engagement to EMIL FUCHS.

2/21/1906: From ELSE to OTTEL. She wants ~~OTTO~~ (OTTEL) to get acquainted with FUCHS.

"Father WAGNER telegraphed from BERLIN, expressing his satisfaction with the engagement.

RUESSELSHEIM, Feb. 17, 1906, from EMIL to ELSE.

F. expressed his love.

FRANKFURT, Wednesday evening: From ELSE to "My dearest." She wanted to participate in her fiance's struggles.

FRANKFURT, 2/21/1906: From ELSE to FUCHS. A love letter!

GIESSEN, 2/21/1906: From EMIL to ELSE. It appears that ELSE has a brother-in-law, MAX.

RUESSELSHEIM, 2/22/1932: From EMIL to ELSE. FUCHS mentioned a "discussion evening" and revealed that people laughed at him at GIessen on 2/21/1932.

The other letters reveal the following:

Miss SCHAEFER, a seamstress, and her sister visited in RUESSELSHEIM.

"In the autumn of 1905, we had the so-called "People's Academy" in RUESSELSHEIM. Writers and teacher GEORG VOLK who at that time reorganized the movement for the people's education. KORELL and myself had developed the idea--Meetings took place in the parsonage--30 permanent visitors and daily new guests--All conservatives, peasants, manufacturers of RUESSELSHEIM attacked me, also the higher officials and parsons in the neighborhood--One of the participating professors, political economist PHILIP STEIN (who later went to the Right) told me about some parson's attacks during a meeting.

FUCHS was criticized by his superior for drinking beer "with these unchristian workers," and FUCHS replied that OPEL who drinks champagne was unchristian too. He spoke of a fight of all conservative church circles against him. KORELL was a candidate for the elections to the German Reichstag (Democratic Party).

"I was his friend, stood by him, voted for him, but was somewhat neutral because I always considered the contact with the Social Democrats was very important and decisive. I was non-political... KORELL was not elected..."

FUCHS wrote an article in the "Christian World." A great scandal followed. FUCHS was placed on the "Black List for all times to come."

"Because of the KORELL-fights the "Free State Church Association" was founded in HESSE, a church group of the LEFT, led by GUYOT, at that time by HEPPENHEIM. From the very beginning I was one of its leaders, somewhat the leader of the radical group. Already before that time we had regular meetings of the "Friends of the Christian World" which were led by FUCHS, Mrs. CHRISTALLER, Professor BERGER and HERMANN. Also GUYOT was very active. I was the business manager so-to-speak."

FUCHS lectured among the circles of the "Friends of the Christian World" in DARMSTADT, GIESSEN, OFFENBACH, FRANKFURT, MAINZ, WORMS, BINGEN, also before conferences of ministers and teachers, unions of HEPPENHEIM, NEU-ISENBERG, LANGEN, ARHEILGEN, DARMSTADT, FRIEBERG, WETZLAR, DR. LEICHENHAIN, EBERSTADT. He had finished his first three books: his SCHELLING-Edition (EUGEN DIEDERICH'S, JENA, 9th Vol.)

"At that time I was almost the only person who occupied himself with idealistic German philosophy."

"Father WAGNER had been a member of JOHANN MUELLER'S circle for many years (at BURG MAINBERG, later ELLAU.) JOHANN MUELLER had resided in DARMSTADT one year as a young man. There he had held his first lectures and was almost a daily guest in the WAGNER home..."

"In RUESSELSHEIM an active circle of friends had constituted itself, in particular from young workers. They formed the foundation of the circle which met Thursdays at "HOLZ" to discuss things, every Thursday during the 13 years I was in RUESSELSHEIM. When I left they were the leading men everywhere in the community, one of them was mayor, another one the director of a co-operative society, many were members of the town-council."

FUCHS was attacked by the "Orthodox Church Group" and foes of the educational work in the interest of the people. He pointed out that a certain teacher who had accepted a present from his pupils in violation of the rules became his enemy as he believed that FUCHS had reported his unlawful act.

It appears that the common people in his parsonage approved of FUCHS' activity.

FUCHS' housekeeper was LENCHEN, at that time 40 years old, "very peculiar and stubborn." HALLO was his dog, a spitz.

DARMSTADT, Sunday (no date!).

From ELSE to FUCHS

"I visited DINGELDEA again today. Dear, if PAHNKE distrusts us, he will probably write, and we cannot pass by DINGELDEY. The parents would dislike that. D. stands closer to the parents and myself than GUYOT..."

DARMSTADT, 3/17/06: From ELSE to FUCHS.
She mentioned one Miss HOLMANN who arrived after 9 o'clock
with the pictures. (apparently photos).

RUESSELSHEIM, 3/18/1906: From EMIL to ELSE
"Greetings to PAUL. He must not forget to bring my
heartiest greetings to cooper-master STEIN in HOCHSTADT and
introduce himself as my brother-in-law. Being an old member of
the People's Academy he will be extremely glad."

FRANKFURT, 3/29/06:
"Because of my lecture in DARMSTADT the Hessian positive
association under the leadership of WAHL (later ESSEN), FRITSCH,
and others had published violent attacks against me..Among other
things, because of this fight, WAHL, my friend MARX and myself were
reprimanded by the Church government..."

FUCHS revealed that he was attacked because he denied the
Holy Trinity and considered JESUS as a human being, etc.

-o-

46) A blue folder marked FUCHS KII; on top at right in pencil
1367/37.

907. 23m D
3/17/06

- Tolson ✓
- Ladd ✓
- Clegg ✓
- Glavin ✓
- Nichols ✓
- Rosen
- Tracy
- Harbo
- Mohr
- Tele. Room
- Nease
- Gandy

3596

sub

Fuchs' Good Behavior Can Cut Term by Third

LONDON, March 2—The 14-year sentence imposed on Dr. Klaus Fuchs for revealing secrets to Russia can be reduced to nine years and four months with good behavior, the Home Office said today. A spokesman said the German-born British atomic scientist will be eligible for a one-third reduction in sentence for good behavior just like any other prisoner.

Meanwhile, it was revealed Fuchs was trapped thru a single word in a Russian agent's notebook found in Canada last year. The notebook contained Fuchs' name followed by the Russian word "nash" meaning "ours."

— what about it?

**ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/29/86 BY 3082 PWT/vhr**

100 - DELETED
INDEXED - 104

165-58805-492

75 MAR 8 1950

memo by one field 3/7/50

File @ EMG

- Times-Herald
- Wash. Post
- Wash. News 31
- Wash. Star
- N.Y. Mirror

91
APR 29 1950

Date: _____

MAR 16 1950

1111

65-58805-493

CHANGED TO

filed as A Copy to

65-58805-479

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 12/29/86 BY 63042PWT/vp

155

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : The Director
FROM : D. M. Ladd
SUBJECT: EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS
ESPIONAGE - R

~~TOP SECRET~~

DATE: March 3, 1950

Classified by 2355 OAB/DNN
Exempt from GDS, Category 2/3
Date of Declassification Indefinite
10-20-75

- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
- Clegg _____
- Glavin _____
- Nichols _____
- Rosen _____
- Tracy _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Nease _____
- Gandy _____

Purpose:

To answer your inquiry concerning a statement appearing in the March 2, 1950 issue of the Washington News to the effect that Fuchs was trapped through a single word in a Russian agent's notebook found in Canada last year.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Background:

The March 2, 1950 issue of the Washington News contained an article datelined that same day in London, England, concerning Dr. Emil Julius Klaus Fuchs. The final paragraph of the article contained a statement to the effect that "it was revealed Fuchs was trapped through a single word in a Russian agent's notebook found in Canada last year. The notebook contained Fuchs' name followed by the Russian word 'Nash,' meaning 'Ours.'" You inquired, "What about it?"

As you know, the identification of Emil Julius Klaus Fuchs as a Soviet agent was effected on the basis of material obtained from [redacted]

[redacted] As you also know, the name of Klaus Fuchs was contained in the address book of Israel Halperin, who was implicated in the much publicized Soviet espionage case in Canada (the Corby Case). However, it is noted that the notebook was found in Halperin's possession at the time of his apprehension in Canada in February, 1946, and was not "found in Canada last year" as indicated in the Washington News article. Neither was the name of Klaus Fuchs, which appeared therein, followed by the Russian word "Nash."

~~TOP SECRET~~

It is true that the Russian word "Nash," meaning "Ours," did appear in certain of the documents abstracted from the Soviet Embassy by Igor Gouzenko at the time of his defection on September 5, 1945, in reference to agents who were members of the Soviet Military Intelligence network then operating in Canada. However, a review of Bureau file references has failed to reflect any indication that Fuchs' name was contained in those documents or in the notebook of a Russian agent, other than Israel Halperin as set forth above.

Although it has not been possible to identify the source of the statement appearing in the Washington News article of March 2, 1950, it is believed that it may have originated from an article appearing on pages 22-23

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R 85 NOV 16 1960
Attachment

EMG:jo-

FOI - RECORDS

65-58805-494

INDEXED - 104

~~TOP SECRET~~

Classified by 3042 PWT/STW
Declassify on: OADR
12/29/86

~~TOP SECRET~~

of the February 20, 1950 issue of Time Magazine. This article concerned the preliminary hearing of Dr. Fuchs in London, England, and bore the caption "Nash." The preliminary paragraph contained the statement:

"In their notebooks, which police found when they broke the Soviet spy ring in Canada in 1946, Soviet espionage agents were accustomed to make a brisk notation in Russian after the names of traitorous scientists who furnished them information. The notation was 'Nash' (he is ours)."

The article thereafter contained a report of Fuchs' appearance at the preliminary hearing and ended with the statement:

"Despite his harmless look, despite repentance of a sort, Dr. Klaus Fuchs still bore Communism's indelible brand--Nash."

Recommendation:

The above is set forth in answer to your inquiry. There are attached hereto cables directed to Mr. Glenn Bethel, Bureau liaison representative in Ottawa, Canada, and to Mr. Lish Whitson, who is presently in London, England, in connection with this matter, requesting that they advise of any information they are able to develop which might indicate the source of the statement appearing in the March 2, 1950 issue of the Washington News.

*Cables sent
sent + answers
received
E.R.*

~~TOP SECRET~~

To: COMMUNICATIONS SECTION.

URGENT

0

Transmit the following message

CONFIDENTIAL

MR. GLENN BETHEL
C/O THE COMMISSIONER, RCMP
OTTAWA, ONTARIO, CANADA

RECORDED 104

65-58805-494

FOOCASE. THE MARCH SECOND NINETEEN FIFTY ISSUE OF WASHINGTON NEWS

CONTAINS STATEMENT THAT QUOTE IT WAS REVEALED FUCHS WAS TRAPPED THROUGH
A SINGLE WORD IN A RUSSIAN AGENT'S NOTEBOOK FOUND IN CANADA LAST YEAR. THE
NOTEBOOK CONTAINED FUCHS' NAME FOLLOWED BY THE RUSSIAN WORD NASH, MEANING OURS.
UNQUOTE. CABLE ANY INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO YOU WHICH MIGHT INDICATE POSSIBLE
SOURCE OF SUCH INFORMATION.

HOOVER

cc Foreign Service Desk
EMG:jag



143

b1

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Classified by 3042 pwt/lof
Declassify on: OADR

13/09/86

- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
- Clegg _____
- Glavin _____
- Nichols _____
- Rosen _____
- Tracy _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Nease _____
- Gandy _____

CONFIDENTIAL

50 MAR 1950
SENT VIA Bureau Radio

Per Ted.

Handwritten signatures and initials, including 'AABA' and 'Ted.'

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

CC-150

To: COMMUNICATIONS SECTION.

URGENT 3/3/50

Transmit the following message to:

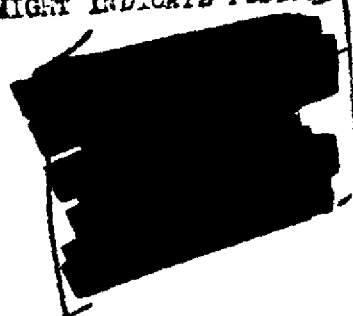
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ATTN: ATT CHE, LONDON, ENGLAND

ATTENTION MR. LISH WHITSON

FOOCASE. THE MARCH SECOND NINETEEN FIFTY ISSUE OF WASHINGTON NEWS
CONTAINS STATEMENT THAT QUOTE IT WAS REVEALED FUCHS WAS TRAPPED THROUGH
A SINGLE WORD IN A RUSSIAN AGENT'S NOTEBOOK FOUND IN CANADA LAST YEAR. THE
NOTEBOOK CONTAINED FUCHS' NAME FOLLOWED BY THE RUSSIAN WORD NASH, MEANING OURS.
UNQUOTE. CABLE ANY INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO YOU WHICH MIGHT INDICATE POSSIBLE
SOURCE OF SUCH INFORMATION.

HOOVER



b1

cc Foreign Service Desk

RMG:jo

430

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
- Clegg _____
- Glavin _____
- Nichols _____
- Belmont _____
- Tracy _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Gandy _____

Classified by *3022/ewj/ghw*
Declassify on: OADR *12/29/84*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AHB
Q
H/2

SENT VIA *Cable* 3-3-50 16: ⁰⁰ P. M. Per *Bemi*

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI
FROM : SAC, Boston

SECRET

DATE: 2-9-50

SUBJECT: ELMA ANNA DOROTHE IDA KRISTEL HEINEMAN, W.A.S.
ROBERT BLOCH HEINEMAN
ESPIONAGE (R) [redacted] (S) [redacted] b1

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent Brenton S. Gordon dated 2/9/50 at Boston, Massachusetts.

There are enclosed herewith two cardboard cartons and two manila envelopes containing correspondence addressed to KRISTEL HEINEMAN by various members of the FUCHS family, including her brother KLAUS and her father, EMIL FUCHS. This correspondence dates over a period of several years and was made available to agents of the Boston Division by subject ROBERT HEINEMAN on the evening of February 4, 1950.

It is noted that it was necessary for Special Agent GORDON to give Mr. HEINEMAN a general receipt describing the material as above when GORDON obtained this property.

The Boston Division does not have translation facilities available locally of the character necessary to review the enclosed material.

It is requested that it be reviewed by the Bureau for the purpose of developing additional information concerning the relationship between KRISTEL and KLAUS FUCHS in the past. Particular attention should be paid to any knowledge that KRISTEL may have had concerning her brother's continued espionage activities.

File

*Ed 30 Boston
3-1-50
EVL*

*Enclosure
add to Bro
EV*

BSG:md
65-3304
cc 65-3319
65-3320

*Memo to Datcher
2-10-50
NE*

ENCL:

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Classified by 3042ew/ghw
Declassify on: OADR
12/29/86

INDEXED - 147
RECORDED - 126

165-58805-116495

SECRET

See memo

RECORDED IN 100-13021-238

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

~~TOP SECRET~~

DATE: March 6, 1950

FROM : SAC, NEWARK

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF Class

SUBJECT: CPOCCASE

DATE 6/19/75

Reference is made to the instructions contained in New York teletype of February 25, 1950, requesting a review of Security Index subjects in an effort to locate persons answering the general description of the unknown subject with alias ~~██████████~~ **TOP SECRET** b1

The files of the Newark Office reflect that JACK GREENFIELD, with aliases, JAKE GREENFIELD, JACOB GREENFIELD, JOHN DAVID, answers this description; however, no photograph of him is available in the files of the Newark Office. A review of the Security Matter - C case pertaining to GREENFIELD reveals that he has been employed by the U. S. Industrial Chemical Company, 390 Doremus Avenue, Newark, or subsidiaries thereof since about 1935.

In 1943 during his employment with Strooch and Wittenberg, a subsidiary no longer in existence, Mr. C. JOHNSON, Plant Manager of Strooch and Wittenberg, was interviewed concerning GREENFIELD. At that time JOHNSON furnished considerable information about GREENFIELD's Communist activities, although they were on friendly terms and JOHNSON had been a guest in GREENFIELD's home on several occasions.

It has been determined that JOHNSON's full name is CHRIS JOHNSON and that he is employed in the home office of U. S. Industrial Chemical Company, 60 East 42 Street, New York City.

An effort was made to secure a photograph of GREENFIELD through an established contact in U. S. Industrial Chemical Company, but it was ascertained that this contact is no longer connected with the concern. It is therefore suggested that the New York Office endeavor to secure a photograph through CHRIS JOHNSON. In the event no photograph is available, the Newark Office should be promptly advised in order that efforts may be made to secure surveillance photographs. Should a photograph be obtained by New York, copies should be furnished the Bureau, Boston, and Newark.

The following is a description of GREENFIELD as contained in the files of the Newark Office:

CC New York
Boston (Info)

Classified by 3042/10/10
Declassify on: OADR
12/29/86

NK 65-4036
PRA:EVL

Classified by 3355 WAB/DM
Exempt from GDS, Category 2, B
Date of Declassification Indefinite

RECORDED - 64

165-58805-496

*4/17/50
Ladd
2/21/50
2/21/50*

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F 25 NOV 10 1960

EX-9
~~TOP SECRET~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Letter to Director
NK 65-4036

~~TOP SECRET~~

Name:

JACK GREENFIELD, Was.
Jake Greenfield,
Jacob Greenfield,
John David (party name)

Race:

White

Sex:

Male

Born:

March 1, 1910, New York City

Residence:

24A Van Winkle Street

Bloomfield

New Jersey

Height:

5' 10"

Weight:

170 pounds

Hair:

Brown

Eyes:

Brown

Complexion:

Light

Marital Status:

Married, wife SYLVIA SALZMAN,
born in Canada.

Occupation:

Two children (1943).

Education:

Chemical and Mechanical Engineer
City College of New York

Employment:

5 years, dates not known

U. S. Industrial Chemical Company

390 Doremus Avenue

Newark, New Jersey

Social Security Number:

[REDACTED]

b7c

- 2 -

~~TOP SECRET~~



United States Department of Justice
Federal Bureau of Investigation

IN REPLY, PLEASE REFER TO

American Embassy
1, Grosvenor Square
London, W. 1
February 28, 1950 3619

156

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~ - AIR COURIER POUCH

Br...

Director, FBI
Washington, D. C.

Dear Sir:

Re: FOOCASE -

*Pooler
3/15
ETT*

[REDACTED]

~~SECRET~~

*Miss [unclear]
[unclear]
[unclear]*

[REDACTED]

~~SECRET~~

No copy of this list is being preserved in
the Office of the Legal Attache ~~(S)~~ (u)

Classified by 2155 QAB/DUN
Exempt from GDS Category 2,3
Date of Declassification Indefinite
10-20-75

Very truly yours,

Lish Whitson

Lish Whitson
Special Agent

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Enclosure
LW:LL
65-721

*Checked by [unclear]
[unclear]
12/29/86*

RECORDED - 64

165-58805-497

Case

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

6

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~~TOP SECRET~~

cc: Mr. Belmont
Mr. Ladd

March 6, 1950

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

DIRECTOR, FBI

PERSONAL AND ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES

RE: JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, was.,
ESPIONAGE - R

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

[REDACTED]

SLB
b1

(S)

[REDACTED]

TOP SECRET

Classified by 2022/2/20/10
Declassify on: OADR
1/20/85

[REDACTED]

TOP SECRET

b1

[REDACTED]

TOP SECRET

[REDACTED]

RECEIVED - DIRECTOR
F B I

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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

MAILED 3
MAR 8 - 1950
COMM - FBI

[REDACTED]

TOP SECRET (S)

b1

SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
INDEXED
FILED

RECORDED - 64 MAR 5 10 58 AM '50

TOP SECRET

EX-105-58805-498
MAR 8 1950
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2/20/70

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For your information: _____

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65-58805-498 pp 2-8

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~~TOP SECRET~~

This is for your confidential information. (U)

The foregoing information is being furnished to Honorable Louis A. Johnson, Secretary of Defense; Mr. Jack D. Neal, Department of State; Mr. James S. Lay, National Security Council; Rear Admiral Roscoe H. Millenkotter, Central Intelligence Agency; Honorable Sumner T. Pike, Atomic Energy Commission; Brigadier General Carter W. Clarke, Army Security Agency; Director of Intelligence, Department of the Army; Director of Special Investigations, Department of the Air Force; Director of Naval Intelligence, Department of the Navy; and Rear Admiral Sidney W. Beners, Special Consultant to the President. (U)

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
- Clegg _____
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- Gandy _____

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To: COMMUNICATIONS SECTION.

March 8, 1950

Transmit the following message to: SACs, BOSTON
NEW YORK
WASHINGTON FIELD

URGENT

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[Redacted]

b1

POOCASE, ESP-R

REREP SA JOHN B. DAVIDSON, BOSTON, MAY SECOND, FORTY SEVEN, ENTITLED
ROBERT ELOK HEINEMAN, WA., SECURITY MATTER - C, REFLECTING THAT
KRISTEL HEINEMAN HAD STATED THAT EINSTEIN HAD SENT FOR HER BROTHER
TO HELP WORK ON THE ATOMIC BOMB. BOSTON INSTRUCTED QUESTION ROBERT
AND KRISTEL HEINEMAN FOR ALL INFO THEIR POSSESSION RE ANY
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN FUCHS AND DR. ALBERT E. EINSTEIN. SUTEL.

[Redacted]

b1

EJVL:ho
65-98805

Classified by 3042 BUX/MLK
Declassify on: OADR 12/30/86

ROOVER

CC: WFO (RSM)

RECEIVED
MAR 9 1950
U. S. DEPT OF JUSTICE

RECORDED - 64

65-58805-500

TELETYPE

MAR 9 1950

EX-9

MAR 8 1950

John R

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. Clegg _____
- Mr. Glavin _____
- Mr. Ladd _____
- Mr. Nichols _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Tracy _____
- Mr. Egan _____
- Mr. Gurnea _____
- Mr. Harbo _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Mr. Pennington _____
- Mr. Quinn Tamm _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Mr. Nease _____
- Miss Gandy _____

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SENT VIA

7:46 P.M.

Per [Signature]

VIA AIRMAIL

Date: March 7, 1950
To: Director of Intelligence
General Staff
Department of the Army
The Pentagon
Washington 25, D. C.

Attention: Chief, Security and Training Group

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director, Federal Bureau of Investigation

Re: ENCL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, with aliases
ESPIONAGE - R

Handwritten: To Bureau 3/8/50

It is believed that the following information concerning Encl Julius Klaus Fuchs will be of interest to you. This information has been submitted by the Bureau's representative in London, who was designated as the official observer at Fuchs' trial.

On March 1, 1950, Dr. Fuchs was tried in London. He pled guilty to all of the four counts of the indictment and was sentenced to the maximum penalty of fourteen years. The contents of the four counts in the indictment are as follows:

"Count 1 - On a day in 1943 in the City of Birmingham for a purpose prejudicial to the safety or interest of the State communicated to a person unknown information relating to atomic research which was calculated to be or might have been, or was intended to be directly or indirectly useful to an enemy.

"Count 2 - On a day unknown between 31st December, 1943 and 1st August, 1944, being a British subject in the City of New York in the United States of America, committed a similar offense.

"Count 3 - On a day unknown in February, 1945, being a British subject at Boston, Massachusetts, in the United States of America, committed a similar offense.

"Count 4 - On a day unknown in 1947 in Berkshire committed a similar offense."

- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
- Clegg _____
- Glavin _____
- Nichols _____
- Tracy _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Nease _____
- Gandy _____

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EX-9

MAR 6

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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DATE 12/16/86 BY 3022/ur/ldw/B

EJVL:mms

It has been reported that there was some question concerning the wording as to the location in England in the first count of the indictment, but it was established that the correct location was Birmingham rather than Banbury, England.

The Attorney General, Sir Hartley Shawcross, in summary fashion traced Fuchs' history for the Court and characterized Fuchs as one of the leading mathematical physicists. He stated Fuchs was held to be a bona fide refugee from Nazi persecution by an Alien Tribunal at the outbreak of World War II. Nevertheless, in 1940 Fuchs was interned as an enemy alien and transferred to Canada for internment. Upon release from internment Fuchs went to Glasgow University and then to Birmingham University to work on nuclear physics. On June 18, 1942, Fuchs signed an oath of secrecy in connection with his nuclear physics work for the British Government. In July, 1942, Fuchs became a naturalized citizen of Great Britain, but nevertheless his allegiance to Communism remained supreme.

The Attorney General read from a statement made by Fuchs an excerpt indicating that when Fuchs learned the purpose of his work he established contact with the Russians. The Attorney General pointed out that this contact was established through a foreign Communist. The Attorney General also read another excerpt which he previously had read at the arraignment hearing at the Bow Street Court concerning the two compartments in Fuchs' mind. He also read a portion relating to Fuchs' having furnished to the Soviets what he personally knew, though later at Harwell, England, he began to sift the information. The Attorney General pointed out that in the Summer of 1943 Fuchs went to the United States (Fuchs arrived in the United States in December 3, 1943), was in the United States approximately eighteen months and continued contact with Russian agents. Fuchs returned to the United Kingdom in 1946 and thereafter received one hundred pounds as a symbolic payment to show subservience to the Communist cause.

The Attorney General then told the Court that last Fall information had come from the United States suggesting that there had been a leakage of information from the British Atomic Energy Mission in America while Fuchs was there.

The Attorney General also read another portion of Fuchs' statement to the effect that Fuchs began to have doubts as to Soviet policies and that after he found that his father was going to the Eastern Zone of Germany he informed the Security Officer at the Atomic Energy Establishment, Harwell, England, of this fact. The Attorney General then read further from Fuchs' statement to the effect that Fuchs was then faced with two alternatives, namely, that he could tell the truth and stay at Harwell, or that he could conceal his activities and leave Harwell. The Judge inquired at this point as to what the two alternatives

were and how they were presented to Fuchs, and the Attorney General explained that they were alternatives Fuchs placed in his own mind. The Attorney General pointed out that Fuchs' statement was free and voluntary, and further, that Fuchs had cooperated with officials of the British Government and had said he wished to give as much assistance as he could to correct the damage he had done. The Attorney General told the Court that it was not in the public interest to disclose the extent of Fuchs' cooperation. He pointed out that Fuchs' disclosures to the Russians from 1942 on were undoubtedly of great assistance to Russia in Fuchs' particular field. He pointed out further that Fuchs' confession had been made while Fuchs was a free man and that when Fuchs was arrested he was charged immediately and tried as soon as possible. He stated that this was quite different from the types of justice meted out in other countries (apparently referring to the Soviet bloc). The Court then commented that it was his recollection that Fuchs had been arrested on February 2, charged on February 3, given a hearing on February 10, and brought to trial on March 1, the first possible day he could have been tried.

After the Attorney General's opening statement, Derek Curtis-Bennett, attorney for Fuchs, called W. J. Skardon, British Security Service Officer who had interrogated Fuchs, placed him on the stand and obtained the following information: Skardon had talked to Fuchs on December 21, 1949, and on other dates up to the time that Fuchs made his written confession in January. The statement made by Fuchs was free and voluntary. The British Government had no evidence to use in prosecution prior to Fuchs' confession. Fuchs has furnished additional information since his arrest. Fuchs had stated that he was cooperating in an effort to right the wrong he had committed. Skardon was then dismissed from the stand and Curtis-Bennett began his argument, which was as follows:

- (1) the statement by Fuchs was made freely by a free man, not under arrest;
- (2) Fuchs was under no sort of pressure from any quarter at the time of his statement;
- (3) Fuchs is a scientist of considerable ability;
- (4) Fuchs joined the Communist Party in Germany because it fought Nazism;
- (5) when Fuchs was educated at Leipzig, Kiel, Bristol, and Birmingham Universities he hoped to become a scientist in order to rebuild a Communist Germany;
- (6) Fuchs became a British subject in 1942, but never a member of the Communist Party in Great Britain; and
- (7) Fuchs never made a secret of his Communist Party sympathies or association with Communist Party members.

Curtis-Bennett stated that it was a matter of record in the British Home Office that at the time of Fuchs' naturalization, Fuchs was a refugee from the Nazis because he was a Communist. At that point the

Attorney General interrupted and stated that there was no evidence that Fuchs was an active Communist in the United Kingdom. Curtis-Bennett replied that anyone knowing Marxist ideology knows that Communists act the same anywhere. The Court interrupted, saying that he was not particularly interested in a psychological study of Fuchs' state of mind and instructed that the argument proceed.

Curtis-Bennett then stated that Fuchs originally had told the Russians only those things which were the products of his own brain, but that while he was in America he had divulged not only the products of his own brain, but also the products of the brains of others. Curtis-Bennett pointed out that during the period covered by the first three counts of the indictment Russia was a friend and ally, and that at the time covered by the fourth count, namely 1947, Fuchs went right on doing the same things in the same way. He stated that scientists do not have flexible minds and that Fuchs had been in a dreadful state of mind from the Spring of 1949 until he finally confessed. Curtis-Bennett then went over the same ground covered by the Attorney General with reference to Fuchs' learning that his father was in the Soviet zone, and he mentioned the discussions between Fuchs and Skardon. He pointed out that Fuchs recognized that the authorities were suspicious of his activities in the United States. He said that at the time Fuchs gave his confession there was no other evidence on which he could be prosecuted and that Fuchs himself had provided the whole case for prosecution. He commented that Fuchs' whole attitude had changed as a result of his association with British people and British scientists.

At the conclusion of Curtis-Bennett's argument the Court asked Fuchs whether he had anything to say. Fuchs, who speaks very broken English with a German accent, said in substance that he wanted to thank the Court and everyone concerned for a fair trial. The Court then stated that he had considered four points; namely, (1) Fuchs had imperiled the right of asylum to any new refugees because the British Government could not tell when other persons such as Fuchs were coming into the country; (2) Fuchs had betrayed not only his own intellect, but also the secrets of other men's brains, and had caused suspicion to fall on innocent people; (3) Fuchs' actions might have imperiled relations between Great Britain and the United States of America; (4) Fuchs' actions had caused great damage to both Great Britain and the United States.

The Court stated that the crime with which Fuchs was charged was only thinly different from high treason, and that the Court was affixing a penalty not so much for punishment but to safeguard the country. The Court then pronounced that the maximum sentence "I can give you under the Official Secrets Act is fourteen years, and I, therefore, sentence you to fourteen years."

cc-Director of Naval Intelligence
Department of the Navy
The Pentagon
Washington 25, D. C.
~~Personal and Confidential~~
Via Liaison

*Personnel
delivered
3/9/50-
eada*

cc-Director of Special Investigations
Inspector General
Department of the Air Force
The Pentagon
Washington 25, D. C.
~~Personal and Confidential~~
Via Liaison

*Personally delivered
3-9-50 RUK*

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

SECRET

TO : The Director

DATE: March 4, 1950

FROM : D. M. Ladd

SUBJECT: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R

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Ladd	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Clegg	<input type="checkbox"/>
Glavin	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nichols	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Rosen	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tracy	<input type="checkbox"/>
Harbo	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mohr	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tele. Room	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nease	<input type="checkbox"/>

With reference to publicity in the morning papers and the radio broadcast concerning the "Second Dr. Fuchs," I telephoned Whitson in London. I pointed out to him the publicity given this matter and that a scientist had gone to England to replace Fuchs when the latter quit furnishing information to the Soviets in February, 1949. This scientist, it will be recalled, was alleged to have come from the United States and has now returned to the States.

Whitson said that he had a newspaper in front of him containing this information but that he had not had an opportunity to check with MI-5 for the basis.

Whitson said that a cable was on its way stating that there have been no press relations whatsoever between MI-5 and the newspapers, Scotland Yard and the newspapers, and the Embassy and the newspapers. He said there was wild speculation in the press.

I told Whitson to immediately take this matter up with MI-5, Mr. Guy Littel or Sir Percy Sillitoe. I told Whitson as soon as he got information to call the Bureau.

SECRET

Classified by 2355 WAB/DVA
 Exempt from GDS, Category 1, 3
 Date of Declassification Indefinite
 10-20-75

I still don't understand why we have to specifically tell Whitson what to do. He ought to have enough initiative himself to do it.

Classified by 3042 PWT/vhr
 Declassify on: OADR
 12/30/86

DML:man
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 WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

DECLASSIFIED BY 3042 PWT/vhr

ON 12/30/86

RECORDED - 64

165-58805-502

MAR 9 1950

Handwritten initials and signatures: EVZ, PERS, etc.

6 MAR 11 7 1950

SECRET

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : THE DIRECTOR

DATE: March 6, 1950

FROM : MR. LADD *sl*

~~SECRET~~

SUBJECT: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R

- Tolson
- Ladd
- Clegg
- Glavin
- Nichols
- Rosen
- Tracy
- Harbo
- Mohr
- Tele. Room
- Nease
- Gandy

PURPOSE

To answer your inquiry as to how Fuchs can appeal after he had pled guilty.

FACTS

In a cable from Whitson, dated March 2, 1950, he advised that an MI-5 interrogator had stated that under British rules relating to conviction and appeal he, the MI-5 interrogator, may not be able to see Fuchs again within three to five weeks. You inquired, "How can there be an appeal when he pled guilty?" ~~SECRET~~ (u)

In a cable from Whitson dated March 4, 1950, Whitson advised that Fuchs' attorney had announced that he is considering appealing the sentence imposed on Fuchs. During the period between the trial and the final disposition of the appeal, which would be a maximum of five weeks, there could be no interrogation, according to Mr. Whitson. It was stated that Fuchs has 21 days in which to file an appeal. The British Security Service has expressed the opinion that Fuchs may still be well disposed toward W. J. Stardon, but that it is not certain whether Fuchs will talk any more since he was given the maximum sentence despite cooperation. According to Whitson, a strong inference exists that Fuchs believed his cooperation would substantially reduce his sentence. ~~SECRET~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

It appears probable from the foregoing that Fuchs is appealing his sentence as distinguished from his conviction. It further appears that he feels that his cooperation should have lessened the sentence imposed. The MI-5 representative has been requested to obtain further information concerning the reported appeal of Fuchs, and as soon as the same is received it will be brought to your attention. ~~SECRET~~ (u)

RECOMMENDATION

This is for your information.

Classified by 3042 PWT/ufj
Declassify on: OADR 12/30/84

EJVL:hc
65-58805

Classified by 2355 WAB/DVN
Exempt from GDS, Category 3
Date of Declassification Indefinite

RECORDED - 126

DECLASSIFIED BY 3042 PWT/ufj
12/30/84

~~SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

March 2, 1950

Classified by WAB/DAW
Exempt from GDS, Category 2, 3
Date of Declassification Indefinite
10-20-75

~~PERSONAL & CONFIDENTIAL~~

VIA LIAISON

Honorable Sumner T. Pike
Acting Chairman
Atomic Energy Commission
Public Health Building
Washington, D. C.

Classified by 3044 PRT/hfo
Declassify on: OADR
12/30/86

My dear Mr. Pike:

[REDACTED] b1

[REDACTED] (S) b1

[REDACTED] (S) b1

- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
- Clegg _____
- Glavin _____
- Nichols _____
- Rosen _____
- Tracy _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Nease _____
- Gandy _____

WJVL:hc:cal
65-58805

RECORDED - 67

EX-9
65-58805-504
MAR 9 1950

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

~~TOP SECRET~~

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

6

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

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- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
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~~TOP SECRET~~
~~TOP SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

TOP SECRET

b1

[REDACTED]

b1

TOP SECRET

This is for your confidential information and it is requested that it not be disseminated by you. TOP SECRET (u)

Sincerely yours,

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

March 2, 1950

Classified by 2335 WAB/BN
Exempt from GDS, Category 2, B
Date of Declassification Indefinite
10-20-75

PERSONAL & [REDACTED]

VIA LIAISON

Rear Admiral Sidney W. Souers
Special Consultant to the President
Executive Office Building
Washington, D.C.

My dear Admiral:

[REDACTED] b1

[REDACTED] (15) b1

[REDACTED] (15)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

~~TOP SECRET~~

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
- Mr. Clegg _____
- Mr. Glavin _____
- Mr. Ladd _____
- Mr. Nichols _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Tracy _____
- Mr. Harbo _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Miss Gandy _____

EJVL:hc
65-58805

(This letter also sent to the AG, CIA, and AEC)

RECORDED
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65-58805-505

~~TOP SECRET~~

Classified by 3049 PWT/V
Declassify on: OADR
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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6

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- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
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TOP SECRET

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TOP SECRET

b1

[REDACTED]

TOP SECRET

b1

This is for your confidential information.

With expressions of my highest esteem and best regards,

Sincerely yours,

~~TOP SECRET~~
TOP SECRET

TOP SECRET

March 3, 1970

PERSONAL AND CONFIDENTIAL
VIA LIAISON

Brigadier General Carter W. Clarke
Chief
Army Security Agency
Headquarters
Washington 25, D. C.

Classified by 3082/pwh/da
Declassify on: OADR
12/30/86
Classified by 2325 WAB/DUN
Exempt from GDS, Category 2,3
Date of Declassification Indefinite
10-20-75

My dear General:

[REDACTED] (S) b1

[REDACTED] (S) b1

[REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

b1

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Bishop _____
Mr. Casper _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. Conrad _____
Mr. Felt _____
Mr. Gale _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Sullivan _____
Mr. Tavel _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Tele. Room _____
Miss Holmes _____
Miss Gandy _____

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

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~~TOP SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

TOP SECRET

61

This is for your confidential information.

With expressions of my highest esteem and best regards,

Sincerely yours,

TOP SECRET

- 9 -

TOP SECRET

SECRET

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (AMSD)

DATE: March 3, 1950

FROM : SAC, Buffalo

SUBJECT: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R
(Bureau File [redacted] (S) b1)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Re New York teletype dated 2/25/50; Cleveland teletype to Buffalo dated 2/28/50 and Buffalo letter to Director dated 3/1/50.

There is attached hereto for the New York Office, one copy of the "Interpres" dated 1949 and one copy of the "Interpres Centennial Edition" dated 1950. The "Interpres" is the Senior annual publication of the University of Rochester at Rochester, New York.

On page twenty-two of the 1949 edition there appears a group picture of faculty members of the University of Rochester under the caption, "Biological Sciences, Geology, and Geography". The second individual from the right is Dr. DONALD CHARLES, who was mentioned in referenced Buffalo letter.

In the 1950 edition on page thirteen, there appears another group picture of faculty members of the University of Rochester entitled, "Biology, Geology, and Geography". Dr. DONALD CHARLES appears on the extreme right of this group picture. He is the only individual wearing a bow tie in the group.

On page fourteen of the 1950 edition, under the caption, "Engineering", appears another group photograph of faculty members of the University of Rochester. ORRINGTON E. DWYER appears in this photograph as the third individual from the left. As the group picture is viewed from left to right he is the first individual who is standing.

It is requested that the New York Office ~~make sufficient copies~~ of the photographs of Dr. CHARLES and ORRINGTON DWYER so that two copies may be sent to the Bureau, two sent to Boston, two returned to this office, and two retained for the files of the New York Office.

In the event the New York Office is unsuccessful in reproducing suitable photographs of these two individuals, the following information is being set forth so that leads may be set forth by the New York Office to obtain suitable photographs.

Relative to Dr. DONALD CHARLES, it was determined from the Credit Bureau at Rochester, New York that in 1937, Dr. CHARLES was a post graduate student at Columbia University. It is possible that a photograph may be obtained

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RGAs:cpm R 35 NOV 16 1960
65-1972

RECORDED - 64
INDEXED - 64

65-58805-507

cc: New York (2) (AMSD) (Encl-2)
Boston (1)
Washington Field (1)
Cleveland (1) (65-2694)

EX-9

SECRET

51

30/10/50
Classified by
Declassify on: OADR
12/30/80

Director, FBI

~~SECRET~~

March 3, 1950

RE: FOCCASE
ESPIONAGE - R

from Dr. CHARLES' file at that institution.

Relative to ORRINGTON E. DWYER, the files of the Credit Bureau at Rochester, New York, reflect that in 1943, he was granted a leave of absence from the University of Rochester for prospective employment with the Copolymer Equipment and Development Section, in the office of the Rubber Director, War Production Board in Akron, Ohio. The Washington Field Office may possibly obtain a photograph from his personnel file of the now defunct War Production Board. It is also noted that ORRINGTON DWYER was born in Newfoundland, that his mother was also born in Newfoundland and that his father was born in England. No information is available relative to his citizenship. It is possible that a photograph of this individual may be obtained from the Immigration and Naturalization Office in Washington, D. C. General information relative to Dr. ORRINGTON E. DWYER is contained on page ten of the report of SA ANTHONY S. FERNANDEZ dated February 17, 1950 at Cleveland, Ohio, in captioned matter.

The records of the Reference Libraries of the Rochester Democrat and Chronicle and the Rochester Times Union, both daily newspapers published in Rochester, New York, the Police Department at Rochester, New York, the Office of the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Rochester, New York, the Bureau of Census, and the records in the office of the Naturalization Clerk of the Supreme Court of Monroe County, failed to reveal any information on the subject. The information obtained from the files of the Rochester Credit Bureau which could be of use in this investigation is set forth above.

It is noted that a description of Dr. DONALD CHARLES is set forth in referenced Buffalo letter.

The following is the available descriptive data relative to Dr. ORRINGTON E. DWYER:

Name:	ORRINGTON E. DWYER
Born:	May 22, 1912, Newfoundland.
Race:	White
Height:	6'
Weight:	200 lbs.
Hair:	Dark
Eyes:	Unknown
Complexion:	Medium
Education:	PhD in Chemistry, Yale University, 1939; Bachelor of Science, Northeastern University, 1934; Studied Chemical Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 1935-1936;
Marital Status:	Married, (one child born 1943 - name and sex unknown)
Present residence:	2332 Monroe Avenue, Rochester, New York
Present employment:	Professor, Chemical Engineering, University of Rochester, Rochester, N.Y.

~~SECRET~~

Director, FBI

~~TOP SECRET~~

March 3, 1950

RE: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R

Previous employ-
ment:

Teacher, University of Rochester,
1939 to July, 1943;
July, 1943 to December, 1944, U. S. Govern-
ment, War Production Board in
either Akron, Ohio or Washing-
ton, D. C.
Was formerly connected with Percleve Corporation
at Oak Ridge, Tennessee.

It is not believed that a more suitable photograph of either Dr.
CHARLES or Dr. DWYER can be obtained in Rochester without directly approaching
officials of the University of Rochester.

The 1949 and 1950 editions of the "Interpres" mentioned above were
obtained from Miss MARJORIE HAIRE, 254 Alexander Street, Rochester, New York.
The New York Office is requested to return these to the Buffalo Office when the
photographs have been made so that they can be returned to Miss MARJORIE HAIRE.

- RUC -

~~TOP SECRET~~

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice

Post Office Box 812
Chicago 90 Illinois
March 6, 1950

Director, FBI

AIR MAIL - SPECIAL DELIVERY

RE: ⁰FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R
Bufile 65-58805

~~WAT/DVN~~
12-30-75

Dear Sir:

Re Indianapolis letter to the Bureau dated February 26,

ALL INFORMATION CONTAIN
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/30/86 BY 3042/STW

SAMUEL SWADESH

The following additional information pertaining to SWADESH is available in the files of this office.

Mr. TED FORRESTER, Personnel Department, Quaker Oats Company, Room 1804, Board of Trade Building, Chicago, Illinois, advised SA W. RULON PAXMAN of the following information, as set out in the report of Agent PAXMAN, Chicago, Illinois, June 6, 1945, entitled "Comintern Apparatus, Internal Security - R":

SAMUEL SWADESH is American born, of Russian extraction. He was born in Chicago, Illinois on February 26, 1914. His father is DAVID SWADESH, a bookbinder in Chicago, Illinois. SWADESH resided at 651 Groveland Park, Chicago 16, Illinois, telephone Oakland 1091, and formerly resided at 800 Vermont Street, Gary, Indiana. He attended the University of Chicago for four years, obtaining a B.S. Degree in Chemistry. He obtained a Master Degree in Biochemistry from the University of Cincinnati, where he studied for one year. SWADESH also studied Organic Chemistry at the University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisconsin, for two years. At the time of the interview, he had been with the Quaker Oats Company since December, 1944, as a chemist. The records of the Quaker Oats Company show that he is six feet tall, weighs 200 pounds, has brown hair, gray eyes, and wears glasses. There is no telephone listed in the Chicago Telephone Directory at the present time, but a DAVID SWADESH is listed as residing at 5459 South Drexel, Dorchester 5-2881.



WRP:lab
65-3374

RECORDED - 64

65-58805-588 ⁶¹⁰

cc: Boston
New York
Indianapolis (Inf.)

INDEXED - 64

SWA

COPIES DESTROYED

EX-0

R 35 NOV 16 1960

Re: Focase

[REDACTED] This telephone call was made to Dorchester 9282, which at that time was listed in the name of SAMUEL SWADESH, 5459 South Drexel Avenue, Chicago, Illinois. It is not known whether this SAMUEL SWADESH is identical with the previously mentioned SAMUEL SWADESH, but it is to be noted that a person having the same name as SAMUEL SWADESH's father presently is listed in the telephone directory at that address. b7D

[REDACTED] This is set out in New York letter to the Bureau dated January 13, 1949, under title of "Freedom of the Press, Inc., Internal Security - C". b2 b7D

Other information available indicates that SWADESH is married, his wife being ELIZABETH SWADESH.

JAMES J. ROBBIN, wa.
Jerry Robbins

The files of the Chicago Office contain no information not already referred to in referenced letter from Indianapolis.

Very truly yours,

G. R. McSwain
G. R. McSwain
Special Agent in Charge

~~TOP SECRET~~
United States Department of Justice

Post Office Box 812
Chicago, 90 Illinois
March 5, 1950

AIR MAIL - SPECIAL DELIVERY

Director, FBI

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
FIELD OFFICES

RE: ~~TOP SECRET~~
FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R
Bufile 65-58805

~~TOP SECRET~~
Classified by 2356 WAB/DUN
Exempt from GDS, Category 3, 3
Date of Declassification Indefinite
110-20/25

Dear Sir:

Johan Roberti, was.
Joe Roberti, Joseph Roberti
Detroit File 100-18201

Re New York teletype February 26, 1950 to Chicago and other offices. This teletype furnished descriptive information pertaining to an unidentified contact of the subject, whose ~~TOP SECRET~~ b1

ROBERTI has been selected on the basis of the similarity of his name to the possible names of the unidentified contact, as set out in referenced teletype. The following descriptive information is available:

Age	49
Birthdate	June 30, 1900
Birthplace	Holland
Height	5'10"
Weight	180
Hair	Blond, bald in front
Occupation	Machinist and tool maker

Classified by 3042 PWT/WJ
Declassify on: OADR
12/30/86

The Chicago Office does not have a photograph but has information indicating that a photograph is available in the records of the Amco Tool Company, 19760 West Eight Mile Road, Detroit. Detroit is requested to obtain a copy of the photograph of ROBERTI and furnish a copy AMSD to the Bureau, New York and Boston.

Very truly yours,

E. R. McSwain
E. R. McSwain
Special Agent in Charge

*Rec'd with
Det. Feb. 3/4/50*

WRP:lab
65-3374
cc: Boston
Detroit
New York
Chicago File 100-2451

RECORDED - 64

INDEXED - 64

57 APR 5 1950

~~TOP SECRET~~
~~TOP SECRET~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice

Post Office Box 81
Chicago 90 Illinois
March 1950

TOP SECRET

Director, FBI

AIR MAIL - SPECIAL DELIVERY

~~STATE AGENCIES~~
~~RECEIVED~~
~~6/19/58~~

RE: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R
Bufile 65-58805

Classified by ~~3355 WAB/PVN~~
Exempt from GDS, Category ~~2/3~~
Date of Declassification Indefinite
~~10-20-75~~

Dear Sir:

MICHAEL HARRY BAKER, wa.
Mike Baker
(Baltimore File 100-9896)

Re New York teletype February 26, 1950 to Chicago and other offices. This teletype furnished descriptive information pertaining to an unidentified contact of the subject, whose [redacted]

TOP SECRET
BAKER is a chemist engineer. He formerly resided in Chicago, but moved to Minneapolis, Minnesota in May, 1947, where he presently resides at 1707 Russell North, Minneapolis 11, Minnesota. The Chicago Office does not have a photograph of BAKER. It appears from the information in the files of this office that Baltimore has a photograph of BAKER and that Minneapolis may have a photograph of BAKER. Baltimore and Minneapolis are requested to furnish AMSD to the Bureau, New York and Boston a copy of any available photograph of BAKER. Minneapolis is requested to bring the description of BAKER up to date. The available description is as follows:

cc'd from
Baltimore
with
3/14/50

2 cc's
photo to
improvement
3/16/50
ER

Age	53
Birthdate	October 25, 1916
Birthplace	Roanoke, Virginia
Height	5'11"
Weight	160
Hair	Black, receding hairline
Eyes	Brown, wears glasses occasionally
Complexion	Light
Marks	Mole on lower right side of jaw
Marital Status	Married; one child - daughter born May 22, 1941

Classified by ~~3042 PWR/PA~~
Declassify on: OADR
12/30/86

INDEXED - 26
161 RECORDED - 126

65-58805-510

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Very truly yours,
G. R. McSwain
Special Agent in Charge

WRP:lab
65-3374
cc: Boston (AMSD)
Baltimore (AMSD)

TOP SECRET
New York (AMSD)
Minneapolis (SD)

Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: March 4, 1950

FROM : SAC, Minneapolis

SUBJECT: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R
(Bureau File 65-58805)

AIR MAIL SPECIAL DELIVERY

711

Re Chicago letter to Bureau dated March 3, 1950, in captioned case, and which specifically concerns MICHAEL HARRY BAKER, with aliases, Baltimore File 100-9896.

~~DECLASSIFIED~~

The Minneapolis office does not have a photograph of MICHAEL HARRY BAKER, and the most current information as to the description of subject BAKER maintained by the Minneapolis office is identical with that set out in referenced Chicago letter. EUC.

SAL:FKB
65-836
cc: Boston (AMSD)
New York (AMSD)
Mpls File 100-6783

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/86 BY 3012 PWT/STW

INDEXED - 126
RECORDED - 126

165-58805-3-511
MAR 8 1950
RECEIVED

S/12

161

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: March 4, 1950

FROM : SAC, BALTIMORE

SUBJECT: FOOGAST
ESPIONAGE - R
(BUFILE 65-58805)

MICHAEL HARRY BAKER, wa.
Mike Baker
(BUFILE 100-2971-85)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Ladd	_____
Mr. Clegg	_____
Mr. Glavin	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tracy	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Nease	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

~~WAB/DKN~~
10-20-76

Re Chicago letter dated March 3, 1950, to Bureau and other offices.

The letter requested Baltimore and Minneapolis to furnish a copy of any available photograph of BAKER to the Bureau, New York and Boston.

As requested, Michael Harry Baker BALTIMORE is herewith forwarding AMSD one copy each of available photographs to Bureau and interested offices.

TMM/jec
65-1708

cc- New York (AMSD)
Boston (AMSD)

Enclosures

AIR MAIL - SPECIAL DELIVERY

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/30/86 BY 3043 PWT/vtd

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

EX-9
64

RECORDED - 67

INDEXED - 64

EX-9

65-58805-512

202

161



Michael H. Baker
100 - ~~4896~~ 7640



Michael H. Baker
100 - ~~4896~~ 7640

enclosure 65-58905-512

MICHAEL HARRY BAKER, wa. Mike Baker
Age: 33 (B. 10/25/16, Roanoke, Va.
Height: 5' 11"
Weight: 160
Hair: Black, receding hairline
Eyes: wears glasses occasionally, Brown
Comp: Light
Married

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/30/86 BY 3042 PWT/NTD

65-2000-20

Michael Harry Baker, wa
Age: 33 (B. 10/25/16, Roanoke,
Height: 5' 11" (Va.)
Weight: 160
Hair: Black, receding
hairline
Eyes: Brown, wears
glasses occasionally
Comp: Light

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/30/86 BY 3042 PWT/NTD
65-2000-1111

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice

Post Office Box 812
Chicago 90 Illinois
March 2, 1950

TOP SECRET

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Winterrowd	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Holloman	
Miss Gandy	

AIR MAIL - SPECIAL DELIVERY

Director, FBI

Attention: H. B. FLETCHER

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES

ADVISED

SLIP(S)

DATE 2/19/76

RE: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R
Bufile 65-58805

Whitson

Dear Sir:

Benjamin Franklin Miller, was.
Ben Miller, Benjamin Frank Miller,
Elihu Benjamin Miller

Classified by 2335 uab/dvn
Exempt from GDS, Category 2, 3
Date of Declassification Indefinite
10-20-75

Reference New York teletype to Chicago and other offices, February 26, 1950, furnishing certain descriptive information with respect to an unidentified contact of the subject, whose [REDACTED] b1

TOP SECRET

It would appear that BENJAMIN FRANKLIN MILLER has some of the characteristics of the unidentified contact of the subject. MILLER has probably already been given consideration in this case in view of the fact that the Intelligence Albums contain an insert pertaining to him.

A copy of the photograph of MILLER is being furnished the Bureau, New York and Boston.

MILLER was born September 10, 1907 at Fitchburg, Massachusetts. He is five feet eight and one-half inches tall, and weighs 165 pounds. He has brown hair and a receding forehead. The available information indicates that he has two children, both girls, who were born in March 1939 and November 1942. MILLER has a B.S. Degree in Chemical Engineering and is also an MD. During part of World War II he was in the United States Public Health Service.

MILLER was hospitalized with tuberculosis from February 14 to November 10, 1944. After November 10, 1944, he was at his residence in Bethesda, Maryland recuperating.

WRP:lab
65-5874
RECORDED - 64 65-58805-513

Enclosure (1)
cc: Boston (Enc.-1)
New York (Enc.-1)
Phoenix (Inf.)
Chicago File 100-18154

MAR 2 1950

INDEXED - 64 EX-9

Classified by [signature]
Declassify on: OADR
12/30/86

TOP SECRET

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

100-344367-534

~~TOP SECRET~~

Re: Foccase

Letter to Director

~~TOP SECRET~~
He has admitted knowing ARTHUR ADAMS, a known Russian espionage agent, but claims he had no knowledge that ADAMS was a Russian espionage agent.

In April, 1945 MILLER left Bethesda, Maryland and went to Los Angeles, California.

The latest available information in the files of the Chicago Office show his residence address as 2215 Hawthorne Street, Tucson, Arizona. His present whereabouts are not known to this office. His last known employment was with the National Research Council in Washington, D. C., from July to October, 1947, but his present employment is not known.

Very truly yours,

G. R. McSwain

G. R. McSwain
Special Agent in Charge

- 2 -
~~TOP SECRET~~
TOP SECRET



enclosure 65-58805-513

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN MILLER
B: 9/10/07 Fitchburg, Mass.
Ht.: 5' 8½"
Wt: 165
Hair: brown receding forehead
Married

Miller

⁶⁵⁻⁵
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/30/86 BY SP10/PWT/SP
as ad

100-18154-124

RE: FOCCASE
ESPIONAGE - R

ENCLOSURE TO BUREAU:

One photo of BENJAMIN FRANKLIN MILLER, was.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/30/96 BY 3042 PWT/1/96

65-58811-573

TOP SECRET

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice

Post Office Box 812
Chicago 90 Illinois
March 3, 1950

TOP SECRET

AIR MAIL - SPECIAL DELIVERY

Director, FBI

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY SLIP(S)

DATE

class.
6/19/79

RE: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R
Bufile 65-58805

Classified by *304A PWT/M*
Declassify on: OADR 12/30/86

Classified by *BASS WAB/DUN*
Exempt from GDS, Category *2,3*
Date of Declassification Indefinite
10-20-75

Dear Sir:

JOSEPH CASTLE ROBERTS

Re New York teletype February 26, 1950 to Chicago and other offices. This teletype furnished descriptive information pertaining to an unidentified contact of the subject, whose [REDACTED] *(15)*

ROBERTS has been investigated in connection with the Atomic Energy Program and the European Recovery Program. He obtained an M.S. Degree in Chemical-Engineering at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology in 1928.

The Chicago Office does not have a photograph of ROBERTS but ROBERTS was Europe for the European Recovery Program in 1948. The Washington Field Division is requested to obtain copies of ROBERTS' passport photograph and furnish a copy to the Bureau, New York, and Boston, sending the copies to New York and Boston AMSD.

The following descriptive information pertaining to ROBERTS is available:

Age	45
Birthdate	January 13, 1905
Birthplace	Berkeley, California
Employment	Manager of Research and Member of Board of Directors, Standard Oil Company of Indiana
Marital Status	Married; two sons
Height	5'11"
Weight	185
Hair	Blond

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

65-58805-514
Very truly yours,

G. R. McSwain
G. R. McSwain
Special Agent in Charge

WRP:lab
65-3374

cc: Boston
New York
Washington Field
Chicago Files 124-215

5111 116-13598

INDEXED - 64

TOP SECRET

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice

Post Office Box 812
Chicago 90 Illinois
March 5, 1950

TOP SECRET

Director, FBI

AIR MAIL - SPECIAL DELIVERY

Attention: H. B. FLETCHER

RE: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R
Bufile 65-58805

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY SLIP(S) OF

DATE 6/19/78 *gh*

Dear Sir:

Phil Thompson
Horace Israel Shapiro, was.
Harry Robins, Harry Robbins,
Harry Robinson, Harry
Richmond, Harry S. Sharp
(Bufile 100-334738)
(Miami File 100-11158)

Classified by 2395 WAB/DVN
Exempt from GDS Category 2.3
Date of Declassification Indefinite
710-20-75

Classified by 3042 PWT/vfs
Declassify on: OADR 12/30/84

Re New York teletype February 26, 1950 to Chicago and other offices. This teletype furnished descriptive information pertaining to an unidentified contact of the subject, whose [REDACTED] (15)

One copy of a photograph of SHAPIRO is being furnished with this letter for the Bureau, New York and Boston. This photograph was taken in 1945 or earlier. *b1*

SHAPIRO's employment has been as follows: [REDACTED]

- 1944 - Head chemist, Emulsol Corporation, 1407 W. Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, Illinois
- 1945 - Chemist, Ninal Laboratory, 1719 S. Clinton, Chicago, Illinois
- 1946 - Chemist, Glyco Corporation, 26 Court Street, Brooklyn, New York
- 1950 - Writer, Southern States Beverage Journal, 503 Avenue Alcazar, Coral Gables, Florida

He presently resides at 246 North East First Street, Miami, Florida.

WRP:lab
65-3374
Enclosure (1)
cc: Boston (Enc.-1) (AMSD)
New York (Enc.-1) (AMSD)
Miami
Chicago File 100-14443

RECORDED - 64

INDEXED - 64

EX-9

COPIES DESTROYED

65-58805-515

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

TOP SECRET

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

EX-9

*2 copies of photo
to Chicago
3/16/50
362*

Letter to Director

~~TOP SECRET~~

Re: Foccase

There follows the best available description of SHAPIRO:

Age	37
Birthdate	October 29, 1912
Birthplace	New York, New York
Height	5'8"
Weight	150
Hair	Brown
Eyes	Brown; nearsighted, wears glasses
Complexion	Dark
Build	Average
Marital Status	Married
Race	White
Education	Four years college
Social Security No.	[REDACTED] b7c

A copy of this letter is being furnished Miami since SHAPIRO is presently located in the Miami Division.

Very truly yours,

G. R. McSwain
G. R. MC SWAIN
Special Agent in Charge

~~TOP SECRET~~

RE: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R

ENCLOSURE TO BUREAU:

One photograph of HORACE ISRAEL SHAPIRO.

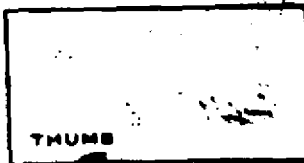
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/30/86 BY 3012907/STP

enclosure 65-5 8805-575



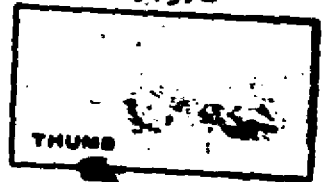
NO. B-157371



THUMB



NO. B-157371



THUMB

1945
or 20
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/86 BY [signature]

6
1945
or 20
10/29/12, NYC
5' 8"
150
Brown
Eyes: Brown, nearsighted
wears glasses
Comp: DK
Build: Average.
Married.

photo 1945 or earlier
HORACE ISRAEL SHAPIRO
Age: 37, 10/29/12, NYC
Height: 5' 8"
Weight: 150
Hair: Brown
Eyes: Brown, nearsighted
wears glasses
Comp: Dark
Build: Average
Marital status

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/20/86 BY [signature]

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice

Post Office Box 812
Chicago 90 Illinois
March 6, 1950

Director, FBI

AIR MAIL - SPECIAL DELIVERY

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R
Bufile 65-58805

DECLASSIFIED BY 3/10/2001/pt/lls

ON 12/30/86

Dear Sir:

Re New York teletype to Chicago and other offices dated February 26, 1950, which furnished descriptive information pertaining to an unidentified contact of Dr. EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS.

Thomas Lawrence Mahan, Jr., was.
Larry Mahan, Lawrence Mahan,
Thomas Pickett, Theodore Wright,
Ted Wright

~~DEFERRED RECORDING~~

MAHAN was the State Secretary or Executive Secretary of the Communist Party in New Jersey from September, 1945 to June, 1949. He was in the United States Navy from January 2, 1942 to September 9, 1945. In 1944, he was stationed in Chicago, and in 1945 in Providence, Rhode Island. His Selective Service record shows that he was trained as a chemist engineer. In June, 1949 MAHAN dropped out of sight and was later located in Chicago, Illinois, using the name of TED WRIGHT. His present occupation and residence are unknown.

The following description of MAHAN is available:

Birthdate	February 21, 1911
Birthplace	Plainfield, New Jersey
Race	White
Height	5'8"
Weight	170 to 180

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

WRP:lab
65-3374

Enclosures (2)
cc: Boston (Encs.-2)
New York (Encs.-2)
Chicago File 100-21083

RECORDED - 64
INDEXED - 64

65-58805-516
MAR 2 1950

RECEIVED

100-22325-1
Unrecorded File in

copies of photo
supplied 3/16/50
350 W 12

Letter to Director

Re: Foccase

Eyes	Light blue
Complexion	Medium, ruddy cheeks
Hair	Medium brown, wavy, thinning, distinct bald spot on crown of head
Teeth	One or more gold teeth in front
Nationality	American, Irish extraction
Characteristics	Continually refers to visits he has made to Texas and Mexico and in Europe prior to World War II; drinks continuously; complains of being cold; excellent auto driver
Shoulders	Sloping, carries them forward
Dress	Tweeds and brown tweed sport coat; frequently wears loafing clothes, wool flannel shirts and gray sport coat; does not wear hat; neat dresser; has an old dark blue plain overcoat
Hobbies	Foreign and classical music
Marital Status	Married in 1945 to GAYTAN PADULA, of Italian extraction; no children; not living with wife
Social Security Nos.	[REDACTED] LAWRENCE MAHAN [REDACTED] THEODORE WRIGHT b7c
Occupation	Woodwork finisher
FBI No.	4-791-439
NSN No.	6463015

One copy each of two photographs are being furnished with this letter for the Bureau, Boston and New York. One photograph was taken about 1942 and the other on July 2, 1949.

Very truly yours,

G. R. McSwain
G. R. McSwain
Special Agent in Charge

915-50885-59

ED

RE: FOOCASE

ENCLOSURE TO BUREAU:

One photo of THOMAS LAWRENCE MAHAN, JR., was., taken in about 1942

One photo of THOMAS LAWRENCE MAHAN, JR., was., taken on 7/2/49.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/30/86 BY 3042 PWT/vcf

enclosure 65-50885-59



5-275-59
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/30/86 BY 3000000000
Thomas Lawrence Mahan
B: 2/21/11
Ht.: 5' 8"
Wt.: 170 to 180

THOMAS LAWRENCE MAHAN, B.
B: 2/21/11 Plainfield
Race: White
Ht: 5' 8"
Wt: 170 to 180
Eyes: Light blue
Comp: Medium, ruc
Hair: Brown, wavy
Teeth: one or more
in front
Married
photo taken about

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/30/86 BY 3000000000

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice

Post Office Box 812
Chicago 90 Illinois
March 3, 1950

3615

~~TOP SECRET~~

AIR MAIL - SPECIAL DELIVERY

Director, FBI

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF Class

RE: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R
Bufile 65-58805

Classified by 233X W/S/D/VN
Exempt from GDS, Category 2, 3
Date of Declassification Indefinite

DATE 9/19/78

Dear Sir:

JOSEPH DAUBER, wa.
Joseph Wallner

Photograph

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Re New York teletype February 26, 1950 to Chicago and other offices. This teletype furnished descriptive information pertaining to an unidentified contact of the subject, whose [redacted]

JOSEPH DAUBER is the widower of DEBORAH VIVIAN DAUBER, who was a known acquaintance of ARTHUR ALEKANDROVICH ADAMS, who was a known Russian espionage agent. DAUBER has also been observed in the presence of ADAMS.

A front and side view photograph of DAUBER, taken on October 23, 1934, is being furnished with this letter for the Bureau, New York and Boston. No attempt is being made at this time to obtain a more recent photograph, in view of the fact that during an extensive investigation of DAUBER's wife no more recent photograph was obtained.

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

DAUBER was in New York City in the latter part of January 1945. He was definitely there on January 24 and 25, 1945. On January 28, 1945, he was in Boston, Massachusetts, and remained in the vicinity of Boston until January 31, 1945, when he returned to Chicago, Illinois. On January 24, 1945, he received a telegram in New York City from his wife, referring to a person by the name of EMIL, a person by the name of DANNEMAN, and the Soviet Purchasing Commission. DANNEMAN was identified as a person connected with the Wright Aeronautical Plant in Patterson, New Jersey. EMIL may have been an employee of the Acme Industrial Company in Chicago, which is the place where DAUBER was employed at the time, but this identification was not definite. In December 1945, DAUBER received a letter from a Mrs. G. J. KRENKOFF, 718 Connelly Street, Clovis, New Mexico.

Enclosure (1)

MRP:lab
65-5574

cc: Boston (Enc.-1)
New York (Enc.-1)
Chicago File 100-17012

RECORDED - 126
INDEXED - 126

65-58805-517

MAR 7 1950

Classified by 233X W/S/D/VN
Declassify on: OADR

COPIES DESTROYED

~~TOP SECRET~~

copies of photos
supplied 3/16/50
ER

12/20/84

Letter to Director

~~TOP SECRET~~ 12 907

The Boston Office was aware of the presence of DAUBER in the Boston Division in 1945. DAUBER and his wife were also in Boston in October of 1944.

DAUBER is a physicist and an engineer and his last known employment was with the Acme Industrial Company, Chicago, Illinois. He attended Massachusetts Institute of Technology and received some training in chemistry.

It is to be noted that the photographs being furnished do not in some respects agree with the physical description of the unidentified contact of the subject. These photographs, however, were taken in 1934 and the observation of DAUBER during the investigation of his wife shows that his hair is now receding; his face is not now so full as it appears to be in the photograph.

Following is the available description of DAUBER:

Age	40
Birthdate	May 25, 1909
Birthplace	New York
Height	5'
Weight	170
Build	Medium
Complexion	Dark
Eyes	Brown, wears glasses (horn rimmed when last observed)
Fingerprints	On file with Identification Division and with Middlesex House of Correction, Cambridge PD #115408

Very truly yours,

G. R. McSwain
G. R. McSwain
Special Agent in Charge

- 2 -
~~TOP SECRET~~ 12 907



envelope 65-58805-517

Token
10/22/34

Joseph Dauber

JCSEPH DAUBER, wa. Joseph Wallner
Age: 40 (B. 5/23/09, NY)
Height: 6'
Weight: 170
Build: Medium
Complexion: Dark
Eyes: Brown, wears glasses

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/30/86 BY 3000PWT/plw

Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice

Post Office Box 812
Chicago 90 Illinois
March 2, 1950

3611

TOP SECRET

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Ladd	_____
Mr. Clegg	_____
Mr. Glavin	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tracy	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Winterrowd	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Holloman	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

Director, FBI

AIR MAIL - SPECIAL DELIVERY

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY SLIP(S) OF DATE

H. B. FLETCHER

Class

10/17/78

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

RE: FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R
Bufile 65-58805

Classified by WAB/10/10/00
Exempt from GDS, Category 2, 3
Date of Declassification Indefinite

Dear Sir:

Re New York teletype to Chicago and other offices dated 2/26/50, furnishing descriptive information pertaining to a contact of the subject, whose

TOP SECRET

A survey is being made of the Security Index cards of the Chicago Office, in accordance with the request in referenced teletype. Indices are also being checked on the basis of the names furnished as being the possible true name of the contact of the subject. Photographs are being prepared and will be furnished the Bureau, Boston and New York in the immediate future.

Referenced teletype sets out that

Dr. NORMAN HILBERRY, Deputy Director, Argonne National Laboratory, which is located in the Chicago area, would, it is believed, be cooperative in advising whether

Dr. HILBERRY would undoubtedly be able to furnish information as to what part of the atomic energy program might be involved in such a paper, and would also be able to indicate which within the atomic energy program would be in the best position to furnish additional information as to the identities of persons who might have knowledge of such papers being written, either on the project or off the project. It is suggested consideration be given to an interview with Dr. HILBERRY in this regard. No action will be taken, however, unless such an interview is authorized.

TOP SECRET

WRP:lab
65-3374

cc: Boston
New York

52 APR 5 1950
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R 35 NOV 16 1960

INDEXED - 126

65-58805-518

MAR 8 1950

TOP SECRET

Classified by WAB/10/10/00
Declassify on: 10/30/86

REC
checked
at this
date

2

Hennrich

b1

b1

11

~~TOP SECRET~~

3612

~~TOP SECRET~~

Letter to Director

Re: Focase

The paper which was to be written by the contact of the subject, if prepared in connection with academic studies at some university, could probably be located through consultation with the graduate physics and chemistry departments in the principal universities in the Chicago area. The pertinent universities would be the following: University of Chicago, Northwestern University, and Illinois Institute of Technology. It is suggested that consideration be given to the desirability of having inquiries made at these universities. It is possible that Dr. HILBERRY would be able to advise as to the identities of the specific professors at these universities who might direct the preparation of a paper on the title previously set out. No inquiry will be made by this office except as authorized by the Bureau.

*No classes
to be taken
at these schools
should all
be not all
schools -
my + Phil
for*

In view of the possibility that the contact of the subject came from the Chicago area, it is suggested at this time that the contacts at universities be restricted to those in the Chicago Division. If a paper is not located on this or a similar title in the Chicago area, consideration could be then given to having a similar inquiry made at the principal universities of the country. In selecting these universities, it would appear that only those universities offering advanced study in physics and chemistry need be considered.

Very truly yours,

G. R. McSwain
G. R. McSwain
Special Agent in Charge

~~TOP SECRET~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Ladd	_____
Mr. Glavin	_____
Mr. Nichols	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tracy	_____
Mr. Harbo	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Nease	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM : SAC, OMAHA

SUBJECT: FOOCASE

DATE: February 24, 1950.

PERSONAL AND [REDACTED]

ReBuTel February 17th and Omaha teletype February 21st, indicating there was no information this division concerning G. H. WANNIER, referred to in Butel.

The indices of this office were negative on WANNIER. However, in view of the fact that the only address given for WANNIER was "Iowa", it was believed this may have referred to Iowa University. Therefore, the employment records at the University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa, were reviewed by SA JOHN J. KELLY, and the following information concerning WANNIER was disclosed.

GREGORY H. WANNIER was employed at the University of Iowa in the Physics Department as a professor for ten months in 1941-42, at a salary of \$3000.00. He was employed in the same department as a lecturer for one year in 1942-43, for nine months 1943-44, nine months 1944-45, and nine months 1945-46. He is no longer carried on the rolls as an employee. The records reflected WANNIER was married, had no children, and was born December 30, 1911, in Switzerland.

The employment application of WANNIER was examined at the office of President HANCHER. The application contained the following information:

GREGORY H. WANNIER - born 12-30-1911, Basel, Switzerland.
 Father - EUGENE O. WANNIER, deceased. His occupation was Lawyer.
 Mother - CLARA WANNIER, Austrasse 2, Basel, Switzerland.
 Nationality - Swiss. Not a United States citizen.
 Marital Status - married, wife CAROL GOODMAN Wannier.
 Education - University of Basel, Basel, Switzerland, 4 years, major in Chemistry, Physics and Mathematics. He received a Ph.D degree in May 1935.

University of Cambridge, Cambridge, England - 1 year.

University of Louvain, Belgium - 1 year.

WANNIER received the Swiss-American Exchange Fellowship at Princeton University.

JLD:NI
65-470

RECORDED - 64

INDEXED - 64

cc Washington Field

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EX-9

165-58865-519

MAR 8 1950

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12/30/86

Prior to his employment at the University of Iowa WANNIER was employed at the following places:

- University of Pittsburgh - Instructor, 1927-38.
 - University of Bristol, Bristol, England, as Assistant Lecturer, 1938-39.
 - University of Texas - Instructor, 1939-41.
- Major subject taught was Physics.

WANNIER was a member of the, "American Physical Society" in 1939, and the "Schweizer Physilca-Lische Gesellschaft", in 1935.

The employment application contained the following list of publications of WANNIER:

1. Die Beweglichkeit des Wasserstoff - und Hydroglicion in wasseriger losung. (1935).
2. Eine vereinfachte Ableitung dec Klein - Nishina Formal. (1935)
3. Theorie Mathematique de la diffraction de la Lumiere, par les ultrosons, with R. Extermon. (1936)
4. Remarque sur les effets de polarisation pour l'electron de, dirac, Archives des science. (1937)
5. Structure of electronic excitation levels in insulating crystals. (1937)
6. Improved Wigner - Seitz method for the calculation of electronic energy bands (1938)

WANNIER resided at 430 East Market Street while he was at the University of Iowa, Iowa City, Iowa. 430 East Market Street is the residence of G. A. FITZGERALD.

The forwarding address of WANNIER at the University of Iowa was GREGORY H. WANNIER, Bell Telephone Laboratories, Murray Hills, New Jersey. This address was listed in 1946 at the time WANNIER left the University of Iowa.

WANNIER was employed at the University of Iowa from September 1, 1941 to the end of the 1946 semester.

No additional inquiries are being made relative to WANNIER.

RUC.

JLD:NI
65-470
cc Washington Field

AMSD

SAC, OMAHA

March 1, 1950

DIRECTOR, FBI

FOGASE
ESPIONAGE - R

Reference is made to Omaha letter dated February 24, 1950, setting forth information concerning Gregory H. Wannier, copies of which are being enclosed for the New York, Boston, and Newark Offices.

Omaha should immediately obtain photographs of Wannier and transmit them to the Bureau, New York and Boston. Boston should display these photographs to the Hainemans.

CC: New York (Enclosure)
Boston (Enclosure)
Washington Field Office
Newark (Enclosure)

RECORDED - 64

65-58805 - 519

EX-9

EJVL:hc *hc*

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DATE 12/31/86 BY 3046 PWA/HW

RECEIVED READING ROOM
MAR 1 4 38 PM '50

F. B. I.
DEPT. OF JUSTICE

MAILED
MAR 1 1950
COMM - FBI

- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
- Clegg _____
- Glavin _____
- Nichols _____
- Rosen _____
- Tracy _____
- Harbo _____
- Mohr _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Nease _____
- Gandy _____

14/100

2 DEPT. OF JUSTICE
F. B. I.
MAR 1 2 10 PM '50

Ac

4

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : MR. LADD

DATE: March 3, 1950

FROM : A. H. BELMONT *ah*

SUBJECT: **FOOCASE**

- Tolson
- Ladd
- Clegg
- Glavin
- Nichols
- Rosen
- Tracy
- Harbo
- Mohr
- Tele. Room
- Nease
- Gandy

Today SAC Soucy called from Boston to advise that Dr. Hadley, the director of the State Hospital at Westboro, Massachusetts, had advised him that Dr. Samuel Holt, who is treating Kristel Heineman, is thinking very seriously of giving her a truth serum on the basis that in several cases of like nature, the administration of truth serum has cleared up the mental condition of the patient. Dr. Holt feels that her mental condition may be the result of her knowledge of the activity of her brother, and by the administration of truth serum, her mind would be relieved of this weight.

Mr. Soucy made it clear that the Boston Office had nothing whatsoever to do with the possible administration of the truth serum to Kristel Heineman, had made no suggestion to Dr. Hadley or Dr. Holt, and had no responsibility whatever for the proposed plan. He further advised that the Boston Office would not take part in any way in the plan if it is carried through.

Mr. Soucy advised that Dr. Holt contemplates discussing this plan with the director of the State Hospital. Dr. Hadley informed Mr. Soucy that if the truth serum is administered and Kristel Heineman furnishes any information concerning the activities of Fuchs, such information will be relayed to Mr. Soucy.

AH3:tlc

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/31/86 BY SP-10/MLT/PAW

RECORDED - 126
MAR 8 1950

165-58805-520

EV

58 APR 1950

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XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) b1 with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
65-58805-521

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
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XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: March 3, 1950

FROM : SAC, New York

SUBJECT: ⁰FOOCASE
ESPIONAGE - R

7W

Enclosed herewith are surveillance photographs of PERCY NADEL which were obtained on March 2, 1950.

Photograph

*2 copies to
Cimferman
3/16/50*

~~DECLASSIFIED~~

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DATE 12/31/86 BY 3042 PMA/afw

Encls. 5 SD

by [signature]

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

cc: BOSTON (2 Encls.)

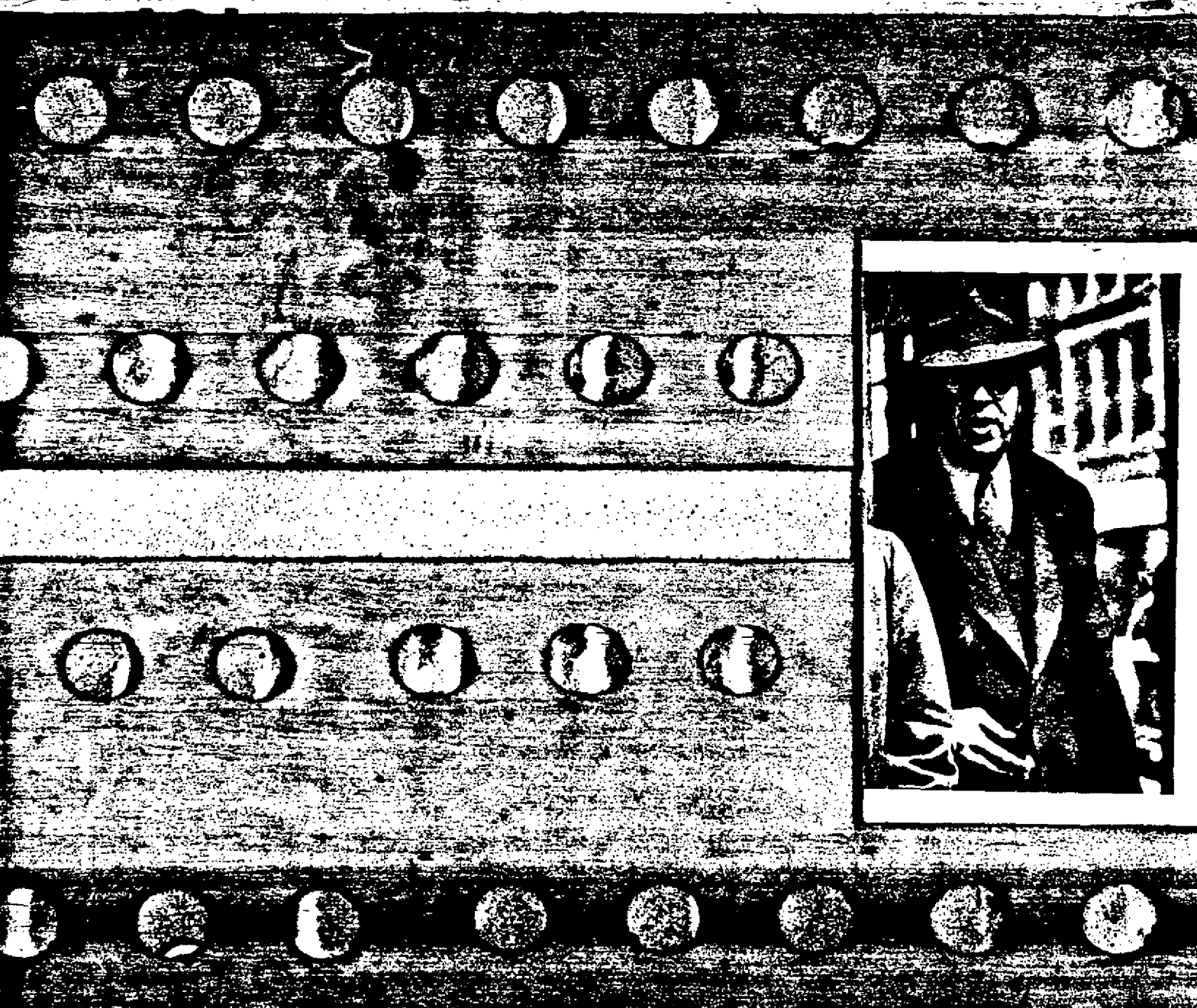
RECORDED - 126

INDEXED - 126

65-58805-522
MAR 8 1950

JRM:EED
65-15136

14



envelope 65-58805-522

PERCY NADEL

54 & 2-22-96 London, Eng.

5'11
190 lbs.

eyes - brown

hair - brown, graying considerable

build - heavy

protruding upper lip - teeth

teeth with slight lip

white

(photo 3-2)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/31/88 BY *[signature]*

NY 65-15136

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Ladd	✓
Mr. Clegg	✓
Mr. Glavin	✓
Mr. Nichols	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Tracy	✓
Mr. Harbo	✓
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Tele. Room	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

(c)
 [REDACTED] CABLE NUMBER 417 FROM SIS NUMBER 828 DATED MARCH 4, 1950 AT LONDON, ENGLAND. RECEIVED VIA THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

URGENT

b1

FOOCASE. REBUCABLE 430. MENTION OF NOTE BOOK FOUND IN CANADA WITH NOTATION QUOTE NASH UNQUOTE AFTER NAME OF SCIENTIST APPEARED IN LONDON IN TIME MAGAZINE ATLANTIC OVERSEAS INTERNATIONAL EDITION, FEBRUARY 20. BRITISH PRESS COULD NOT COMMENT ON CASE UNTIL AFTER TRIAL. DAILY EXPRESS, LONDON, MARCH 2 CARRIED FOLLOWING: QUOTE A CODE NAME SCRAWLED IN DIARY IS BELIEVED TO HAVE STARTED DETECTIVES ON THE TRAIL WHICH LED TO THE ARREST OF DOCTOR FUCHS.

HOW THE DIARY CAME INTO THE HANDS OF SECRET SERVICE OFFICERS IN NEW YORK WILL NOT BE DISCLOSED - NOT NOW OR EVER SAY THE G-MEN - BUT WHEN THE AUTHORITIES SAW THE CODE NAME PENCILLED ON ONE OF ITS PAGES, MEMORY WAS JOGGED.

THE SAME NAME WAS MENTIONED IN THE CASE OF DOCTOR ALLAN NUNN MAY, NOVEMBER 26 SERVING TEN YEARS FOR GIVING AWAY ATOM SECRETS UNQUOTE. NO MENTION OF QUOTE NASH IN ARTICLE. LONDON PRESS MAKING WILD SPECULATIONS REGARDING FACTS OF THE CASE AND A PRESS SMEAR CAMPAIGN APPEARS BUILDING UP AGAINST BRITISH SECURITY SERVICE.

[REDACTED] FACTS REGARDING CASE RELEASED FROM THIS OFFICE OR BY EMBASSY. NEWSPAPER ARTICLES BEING FORWARDED AIR MAIL TODAY. WHITSON

RECEIVED: 3-4-50 5:21 P.M.

EWR b1

Memo to Director 3/7/50 serial 559

Classified by *3042 RWT/170*
 Declassify on: OADR

cc Mr Ladd Mr Belmont

DATE 12/31/81 BY 65-58805-523

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[REDACTED]

(c)

b1 *See*

F. B. I. RADIOGRAM

Tolson _____
 Glavin _____
 Nichols _____
 Rosen _____
 Tracy _____
 Harbo _____
 Mohr _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Nease _____
 Gandy _____

[REDACTED]

(c)
b1

Belmont
97

FROM OTTAWA 3-6-50 NR 370 11-40 AM

URGENT

Foocase

FROM B. FUCHS CASE. REFERRING TO YOUR RADIOGRAM MARCH 4. NO INFORMATION AVAILABLE HERE THAT WOULD INDICATE SOURCE OF INFORMATION IN STORY, HOWEVER BELIEVED WAS CONCOCTED BY ENTERPRISING REPORTER. ONLY RECENT REFERENCE TO QUOTE NASH UNQUOTE NOTED IN CANADA APPEARED IN INTERNATIONAL SECTION OF FEBRUARY 20, 1950 ISSUE OF TIME MAGAZINE, OF RUSSIAN WORD QUOTE NASH UNQUOTE USED SEVERAL TIMES IN SOVIET EMBASSY DOCUMENTS PRODUCED BY GOUZENKO COPY OF AMERICAN TRANSLATION OF WHICH IS IN POSSESSION OF BUREAU. THESE WERE INTRODUCED IN OPEN COURT ON NUMBER OF OCCASIONS AND WERE ACCESSIBLE TO PRESS. QUOTE NASH UNQUOTE MEANING QUOTE OUR MAN UNQUOTE APPEARED IN DOCUMENTS NUMBER 22 AND 34 AND POSSIBLY ELSEWHERE BUT DEFINITELY NOT IN CONNECTIONS WITH FUCHS.

RECEIVED: 3-6-50 11:50 AM MET

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Declassify on: OADR 12/31/86

RECORDED - 126

165-58805-524

MAR 8 1950

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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

memo to Dir.
3/7/50
Serial 559

cc: Mr. Ladd
Mr. Ferris

[REDACTED]

58 APR 4 1950

CONFIDENTIAL

b1

(c)

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : H. B. FLETCHER

DATE: February 27, 1950

FROM : L. WHITSON

SUBJECT: FOOCASE.

Tolson _____
 Ladd _____
 Clegg _____
 Glavin _____
 Nichols _____
 Rosen _____
 Tracy _____
 Harbo _____
 Mohr _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Nease _____
 Gandy _____

Purpose:

To authorize an interview by the Albany Office with Dr. Herbert C. Pollock.

Details:

The records of the Inspector of United States Naval Material at General Electric Company, Schenectady, New York, reflect that on November 17, 1947, Klaus Fuchs, as a member of the British Atomic Energy Research Establishment, visited Dr. Herbert C. Pollock, Research Laboratory, General Electric Company, to discuss cyclotrons, synchrotrons, and betatrons. Pollock is presently a research associate in the Physics Division assigned to the Synchrotron Project.

The Bureau files reflect that Dr. Pollock was investigated as an Atomic Energy Act Applicant. The Personnel Security Questionnaire concerning Dr. Pollock was furnished under the date of March 25, 1948, to the Albany Office. The investigation, according to the Bureau's files, revealed no derogatory information and synopsis reports were forwarded to the Atomic Energy Commission and the investigation closed on May 8, 1948. The Personnel Security Questionnaire reflects that Pollock was born at Staunton, Virginia, on June 13, 1913. He attended the University of Virginia and Oxford University. In September, 1937, he began employment with General Electric Company, the Research Laboratory, which employment has continued with the exception of the period May, 1943, to June, 1944, during which time he was employed for the Office of Scientific Research and Development by Harvard University as a physicist at Elgin Field, Florida. Dr. Pollock has also served during the course of his employment with the General Electric Company at the Radiation Laboratory, University of California, Berkeley, California. It is noted that on the Personnel Security Questionnaire Dr. Pollock indicated that he was a member of the Federation of American Scientists from 1946 to March, 1948, at which time he filled out the questionnaire. He further indicated that he was President at that time of the Mohawk Association, Schenectady, New York. In that connection, the Bureau files reflect that under the date of July 14, 1947, information was received that Herbert C. Pollock was President of the Mohawk Association of Scientists and Engineers, Schenectady, New York, an affiliate of the Federation of American Scientists. This information was determined in connection with the

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 116-72816

Attachment
cc 116-72816
RAC:je

INDEXED - 126
RECORDED - 125

116-58805-525
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