

AMERICANS TO QUESTION FUCHS IN GAOL

NORMAL RULES TO BE APPLIED

DAILY TELEGRAPH REPORTER

The Home Office has now completed arrangements with Maj. B. D. Grew, Governor of Wormwood Scrubs, for the visit of special investigators of the United States Federal Bureau of Investigation to interrogate Dr. Klaus Fuchs, 38, British atom scientist, who is serving the first part of his 14-year sentence for espionage at Wormwood Scrubs Prison.

They will be given no special privileges, and the interview or interviews with Fuchs will be subject to the same strict prison rules which apply to all British police officers when they are granted Home Office permission to interview a prisoner in gaol after his or her conviction.

VALUABLE INFORMATION

Fuchs can, if he wishes, refuse to see them. If he does see them, he will not be penalised in any way if he refuses to talk. He will not lose any remission marks and will not be promised an earlier release by the British authorities if he agrees to give useful information to the Americans.

I understand that Fuchs has already given the British security officers valuable information which may help them in their nationwide investigation into Communist activities in Britain.

The Americans hope that Fuchs will be able to add to his statement to the British investigators details of his activities in the United States, particularly during the time when he worked in the Los Alamos atom station from 1944 to 1946.

SCIENTIST'S STATEMENT

Revoking of Passport

Prof. Edward M. Conson, 28, American research scientist, whose passport was revoked by the State Department on the eve of a trip to France, said in New York yesterday that the action was based on "allegations of a personal nature." He said on Thursday that he had been questioned by the F.B.I. because he had expressed faith in Dr. Fuchs.

Yesterday he said: "I am forced to request the authorities in Washington either to verify them or in good faith accept the situation as a regrettable small error and reinstate my passport."—Reuter.

FBI - CLEVELAND
FEB 8 1950

CLEVELAND PRESS
February 4, 1950
page 6, column 1

EDITORIAL: Louis B. Seltzer, Editor

Re: EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS,
with aliases;
ESPIONAGE - R.

Our FBI Scores Again in Atom Bomb Arrest

As will be noted, the attached is a very favorable editorial. This paper in the past has been the least friendly of our three daily newspapers. The Bureau may desire to thank LOUIS B. SELTZER, Editor, for the favorable comment.

Arrest of a top-ranking British scientist on charges of giving atom bomb secrets to Russia may explain why the Soviets are able to produce the bomb, as they claim to be doing.

Unexplained is why this man with a questionable background was trusted with the most dangerous secrets in the possession of the American and British governments.

Karl Fuchs was born in Germany and lived there until he went to England to attend college in 1933. That was at the beginning of the Nazi period. He became a naturalized British citizen in 1943, while his native land was at war with Britain and the United States.

Late that same year he was sent with a group of British scientists to the United States, where he worked on the A-bomb project for three years and, according to the Atomic Energy Commission, had access to "a wide area of the most vital weapons information."

Fuchs' father lives in the Russian-occupied zone of Germany where, since the war, he has been subject to Soviet pressure.

It was criminal carelessness to trust such a person to the extent that he was trusted.

Native-born Germans who enlisted or were drafted for the American armed services during the war were subject to the closest kind of surveillance by military intelligence agencies. They were allowed no access to any kind of classified information until they had been checked and double-checked, and had passed through a long period of probation.

Since the war it has been a matter of common knowledge that it is the Russian practice to enlist intelligence agents from the families of persons under Soviet control.

But during and since the war Fuchs was allowed to see everything we had.

Apparently, but for the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Fuchs wouldn't have been caught at all.

Small wonder that the Soviet fifth column in this country wants to destroy the FBI. It seems to be the one agency we have which they haven't been able to penetrate.

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ENCLOSURE

THOMAS L. STOKES—

Spy Case Emphasizes Need for Atomic Control

WASHINGTON: The newest atomic bomb spy case involving the British scientist, Dr. Klaus Fuchs, only illustrates more dramatically and emphasizes more forcibly the crying need to get some international control of atomic and hydrogen energy and weapons.

It caused a panicky stir among Washington officials. As long as this force is loose in the world to create rivalry in building bigger and better bombs, there will continue to be spies and spy scares and recurrent hysterics, with the result that we'll waste our energies by nerve strain, hamstringing our science by restricting scientists and frightening them off, cripple our democratic processes by imposing more and more secrecy, and spend our resources in building a military wall around ourselves that no longer can protect us.

If we don't destroy ourselves first, we'll worry ourselves to death.

The current atomic "leak" was through the British, and we find ourselves annoyed at them. Before that it was Canada. Next it may happen in some nation on the European continent which is in our orbit. We sit here nervously watching the rat-holes, and, in the process, can eventually isolate ourselves.

All because of the bombs—A and H.

Also, here at home, rivalries are created and exploited. For example, it comes out now that Dr. Fuchs was occupying an important role in atomic development and research in the Manhattan Proj-



ect while it was managed by the Army under Lieut. Gen. Leslie R. Groves, who accepted the British certification of the scientist.

The FBI now points out that it had nothing to do with security in the atomic project during that period, and it is, of course, making the most of the fact that it developed the case against the British scientist.

It may have one healthy effect, however. That is to check the revived campaign of the military to get control again of the atomic project.

There are, of course, mitigating circumstances that must be considered in looking back upon A-bomb development. As Sen. McMahon (D., Conn.), Joint Atomic Energy Congressional Committee chairman, pointed out in a press conference after FBI Chief J. Edgar Hoover's appearance, security could not then be the sole consideration. A job had to be done, and scientists found who knew how to do it.

Brains of that sort are rare, and they have to be used, even if there is some question about political views, and genius sometimes has unorthodox political views, when it has any at all.

We hugged the bomb to our breasts for a long time and we also clung to the proposal for international control that we formulated while we were the bomb's sole possessors. That or nothing, we said. Our monopoly of the bomb is ended. It is high time that we re-examined the whole problem of international control as suggested by the federation of American scientists who urged President Truman to appoint a commission for this purpose, and that we reopen direct negotiations with Russia.

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ENCLOSURE

The Peoria Journal Star

- Mr. Tolson
- Mr. Mohr
- Mr. Parsons
- Mr. Belmont
- Mr. Callahan
- Mr. DeLoach
- Mr. Malone
- Mr. McGuire
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Tamm
- Mr. Trotter
- Mr. W.C. Sullivan
- Tele. Room
- Mr. Ingram
- Miss Gandy

PEORIA, ILLINOIS

March 9, 1960.

B 8-
14

[Handwritten initials]
M. J. Jones
M. J.

Dear Mr. Hoover:

I think our lead editorial (enclosed)
today will be of some interest to you.

Cordially,

[Handwritten signature: Gomer Bath] *[Handwritten initials: M]*

Gomer Bath,
Editorial Page Editor.

REC-98 44-8-665-62

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ENCLOSURE

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H. J. G.

[Handwritten initials: J. R. K.]
~~EXP. PROC.~~
MAR 11 1960

J. EDGAR HOOVER'S WARNING

We in the United States have been warned of re-activated Communist subversion in this country. It took a lot of controversy to wake us up to similar warnings 10 years ago. And we seem to have gone back to sleep again.

When J. Edgar Hoover comments on the revival of Red efforts here, we ought to sit up and take notice. But already we are hearing scornful references to "witch hunters" and similar expressions by which anti-subversive efforts were ridiculed in the 1940s.

The case of Klaus Fuchs showed how gullible we were. He spent 10 years in British prisons for giving atomic secrets to the Soviet Union. Yet there are Americans who feel sorry for him because they consider him a "misguided scientist who was ignorant of political realities." Those phrases were put into our heads by Communist propaganda. We are still suckers for that kind of propaganda.

Mr. Fuchs is now doing nuclear research in East Germany. It is plain enough that he is no "misguided scientist." He knows exactly what he did and what he is doing and why. He says he would do it all again, and not for any naive reason. He would do it simply because he is on the Communist side.

"The Soviet Union is on the right line," he has flatly declared. "It is for peace. Whatever helps the Soviet Union is right."

There is no reason for overlooking that attitude because he is a scientist. He is not insulated from political reality. His passing of nuclear secrets to Moscow was done with full understanding of the consequences. He was no more "misguided" than were the Americans who penetrated high positions in our State, Treasury and other departments of the federal government during the Roosevelt administration, and stayed there through much of the Truman regime.

There are Americans today who think Alger Hiss was a mistreated and persecuted man. And Americans who are assigned today to the task of subversion are sheltered by the same false public sympathy for "misguided intellectuals who do not know what they are doing."

They know what they are doing, all right, just as Klaus Fuchs did.

It is the gullible American public who don't know what their Communists and fellow travelers are doing.

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Peoria Journal Star
Peoria, Ill.
3-9-60

ENCLOSURE

94-8-645-62

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. Nichols

FROM : Mr. Jones

SUBJECT: BERT ANDREWS
RADIO BROADCAST
7:15 to 7:30 P.M.
February 4, 1950

DATE: February 7, 1950

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PURPOSE:

This is to review the broadcast of Bert Andrews, Commentator, on February 4, 1950, from 7:15 to 7:30 P.M. Mr. Andrews, who is Chief of the Washington Bureau, New York Herald Tribune, had as his guest on this program Senator Claude Pepper, Democrat of Florida.

FORMAT:

Andrews conducted a question-answer discussion with Senator Pepper. The program basically dealt with three matters: The political plans of Senator Pepper; observations on the spy case involving Dr. Klaus Fuchs; and the use of lie detectors in connection with Government investigations.

DISCUSSION:

Andrews initially questioned Senator Pepper with reference to the latter's plans to run for re-election to the Senate on the Democratic ticket in Florida. This portion of the program was almost wholly of a "campaign nature."

The revelation concerning the activities of Dr. Klaus Fuchs, British atomic scientist, was discussed by Andrews and Senator Pepper in the light of "lessons we should learn." Subsequent to Andrews' review of this matter he asked the Senator for his observations. Senator Pepper advised that he believed the British should not now expect the United States to make disclosures of a confidential nature to that nation unless those persons who would receive data of this type had been appropriately screened. He continued that this incident reflected the need for tightening of security. Pepper stated "I commend very highly what our competent FBI has done in this case." In response to a query by Andrews, Pepper stated the FBI had sent agents to England in connection with the investigation of Dr. Fuchs; he added that "if they did, that's the way it should be." Pepper stated that he believed the FBI should be entitled to follow leads into foreign countries if necessary in matters of this type and that in doing so they should receive cooperation in these countries necessary for successful conduct of an investigation. He concluded that an agency should be set up

NJC:mcq

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Memo to Mr. Nichols

February 7, 1950

which would be Anti-Cominform in character and which would be an expression of democracy in the same way that the Cominform's activities are not. He did not detail the type agency he had in mind.

Andrews then changed the topic of discussion by stating "we know ~~lie detectors~~ are being used to check employees in the Counter Intelligence Agency." He asked for Senator Pepper's comments relative to the use of this instrument. Pepper stated that he believed the Government should conduct research in the use of the lie detector so that the worth of the instrument might better be determined.

Pepper stated that it would be most desirable to ascertain if lie detector tests are as infallible as fingerprints. Pepper stated that research in this matter must be conducted on a national level in order to make the results of the inquiry conclusive. He added that he did not believe legislation was necessary to conduct research in this connection. He said that he could think of four agencies that now had the authority to make inquiry in this matter. He named: Atomic Energy Commission; Bureau of Standards; Research Division of the Department of Defense; Counter Intelligence Agency.

7 o/s

PID
FERR. FILES

February 14, 1950

Mr. Walter ~~Leckrone~~
Editor
Indianapolis Times
Indianapolis, Indiana

Dear Mr. Leckrone:

The editorial ~~"Score Another for~~
the FBI^N which appeared in the Indianapolis
Times on February 6, 1950, has come to my
attention.

I did want you to know that we of
the FBI sincerely appreciate your comments
regarding the effectiveness of our operations.
You may be sure that we will continue to perform
our duties to the best of our ability.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

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cc-Indianapolis

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More Another for the FBI

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Native-born Germans who enlisted or were drafted for the American armed services during the war were subject to the closest kind of surveillance by military intelligence agencies. They were allowed no access to any kind of classified information until they had been checked and double-checked, and had passed through a long period of probation.

SINCE the war it has been a matter of common knowledge that it is the Russian practice to enlist intelligence agents from the families of persons under Soviet control.

But during and since the war Fuchs was allowed to see everything we had.

Apparently, but for the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Fuchs wouldn't have been caught at all.

Small wonder that the Soviet fifth column in this country wants to destroy the FBI. It seems to be the one agency we have which they haven't been able to penetrate.

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Mr. Ladd	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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Mr. Tracy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Carson	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Egan	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Gurnea	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
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Mr. Pennington	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Quinn	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Nease	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Miss Gandy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

J. Edgar Hoover

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INDIANAPOLIS TIMES
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

Walter Leckrone, Editor

94-8-74-14

Letter to Leckrone
8-14-50

ENCLOSURE

February 20, 1950

Mr. Herbert ~~Turner~~
Editor
Cincinnati Times-Star
Cincinnati, Ohio

po 2-1
4

Dear Mr. Turner:

I have read with a great deal of interest your editorial entitled "Klaus Fuchs and the FBI," which appeared in the Times-Star on February 11, 1950.

Your analysis of this tragic situation is certainly an excellent one, and I do appreciate the very fine endorsement which you gave the work of the FBI in connection with this particular case.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

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Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. Ladd	✓
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Mr. Nichols	✓
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Miss Gandy	

CINCINNATI TIMES STAR 2-11-50

Klaus Fuchs and the FBI

Reading the confession of the German-born British scientist Klaus Fuchs, the average American must feel like a man who suddenly discovers a cobra in his bed. For seven years this leading atomic scientist in Britain has been selling to Russia the most vital secrets of atomic-bomb manufacture. Quite possibly this man, so highly respected in British officialdom, enabled Russia to crack the A-bomb secret, with all its tremendous implications for the future of the cold war.

In the United States an important State Department official, Alger Hiss, has been convicted of perjury in conditions which imply pro-Soviet treason. People who have been made jittery by talk of the hydrogen bomb may be excused for wondering whether anybody can be counted immune from the Markian virus.

In view of the shocking revelations in London, American scientists' complaints against excessive secrecy and loyalty checks in atomic research have a hollow ring. The British security agents could have used a little of the FBI's screening technique in the case of Klaus Fuchs.

The FBI is, in fact, the only group to emerge with credit from this disastrous affair. It was the G-men, working in secrecy for many months, who put the finger on Klaus Fuchs. Yet the FBI has lately been under sharp attack from the American liberal-left—because it uses wire tapping! Only in cases of suspected treason or espionage does the FBI tap wires. According to reports, it employed that method in the Fuchs case.

Has this country reached the point where, on legalistic grounds, it would forbid such an aid in ferreting out men whose treachery might result in the killing of millions of Americans? The next logical step would be to emulate the French Government, which inanely respects the right of a Communist to his post as head of the nation's atomic energy commission.

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ENCLOSURE

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February 20, 1950

R-4-

Mr. Edward M. Peoley
Editor
El Paso Herald-Post
El Paso, Texas

Dear Mr. Peoley:

I wish to thank you sincerely for your editorial Score Another For The FBI, which appeared in the El Paso Herald-Post on February 4, 1950.

It is highly encouraging to know that you approve of the manner in which this Bureau is discharging its responsibilities in matters affecting the internal security of our nation.

We of the FBI are most grateful for your commendatory references and I hope that our efforts will continue to merit your unqualified approbation.

Sincerely yours,
J. Edgar Hoover

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El Paso Herald-Post

A SCRIPPS-HOWARD NEWSPAPER

EDWARD M. POOLBY, Editor

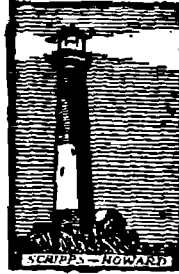
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The Herald was established in 1881; The Post in 1923.



"Give light and the people will find their own way."

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1956

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SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1950

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94-33184-6

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, F.B.I.

FROM : SAC, Indianapolis

SUBJECT: THE EVANSVILLE PRESS
Evansville, Indiana

DATE: February 9, 1950

There is enclosed herewith an editorial from the Evansville Press, Evansville, Indiana, February 4, 1950, captioned "Score another for the FBI". It is suggested that a letter be written to FRANK E. FORD, editor expressing appreciation for the confidence this paper has in the Bureau, as set out in the last two paragraphs of this editorial.

JLP:mk
Encl.
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Letter to W.C. Bussing
2-17-50
ara

EX-35

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PERS. FILES

March 1, 1950

Mr. Henry J. Taylor
230 Park Avenue
New York 17, New York

Dear Mr. Taylor:

I did want to write this note to thank you for your gracious remarks concerning the efforts of the FBI in connection with the case involving Dr. Klaus Fuchs which you made on your broadcast on February 6, 1950.

I have had the opportunity to review the reprint of your broadcast of that date and you may be sure that your kind comments concerning me are deeply appreciated. I do hope that our organization always merits your high regard.

Sincerely yours,

J. Edgar Hoover

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 6-23-87 BY 3042/PWT/CLS
#861840

NOTE: Address per Mailing List of Justice
Mr. Hoover is praised on page 4 of pamphlet.

NJC:mcg

mcg

RECORDED - 34

INDEXED - 34

MAILED 3
MAR 3 - 1950
COMM - FBI

194-37761-27

MAR 9 1950

EX-115

49

MAR 1 3 47 PM '50
RECEIVED MAIL ROOM

- Mr. Tolson _____
- Mr. E. A. Tamm _____
- Mr. Clegg _____
- Mr. Glavin _____
- Mr. Ladd _____
- Mr. Nichols _____
- Mr. Rosen _____
- Mr. Tracy _____
- Mr. Harbo _____
- Mr. Mohr _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Miss Gandy _____

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WILLIAM HILLMAN

WEST 11TH STREET,
NEW YORK 11, N.Y.

March 24, 1958

Personal

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice
Washington, D.C.

Dear Edgar:

I cannot begin to tell you what an impact your book, "Masters of Deceit," has had on me. Let me say in the first place that I think at some later date your publishers ought to put out just a "teaser" pamphlet re-publishing your vignettes of Marx and Engels. Your sketches of these two men would be enough to discourage any softies from thinking that so-called scientific socialism and communism offers any hope for any people, having been nurtured and developed in such shabby circumstances. There may have been some sentimental socialist thinkers with a feeling for their fellow beings, but your sketches of the two brain-trusters of this awful conspiracy ought to be an antidote for modern-day sentimentalists.

Secondly, I have been amazed at the review of your book in The New York Times and one or two other papers. Who are these word-jugglers with no experience of life nor any understanding of what is happening in the world that they arrogate to themselves the right to dismiss your warning about American communists in a lighthearted manner as being "old hat"? These so-called intellectuals are old hat themselves.

During the next weekend over Mutual, I am going to do several shorts about your book. More power to you.

I am enclosing a North American Newspaper Alliance story from Berlin which may not be news to you but which I think you will find interesting.

With warmest regards, REC-42

Sincerely,

Bill
William Hillman

APR 9 1958

ENCLOSURE
4/17

~~EXP. PROC.~~
MAR 25 1958

- Mr. Tolson ✓
- Mr. Boardman ✓
- Mr. Belmont ✓
- Mr. Mohr ✓
- Mr. Nease ✓
- Mr. Parsons ✓
- Mr. Rosen ✓
- Mr. Tamm ✓
- Mr. Trotter ✓
- Mr. Clayton ✓
- Tele. Room ✓
- Mr. Holloman ✓
- Miss Gandy ✓

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6-23-87 BY 8042/PJT/CS
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Encl

o/s

Encl (for my only)
3-28-58
WH

WH/ds

N-A-N-A--8. ANDERSON-FUCHS.

(INTERNATIONAL)

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

FUCHS REPORTEDLY ACCEPTS
TOP EAST GERMAN ATOM JOB
BY OMER ANDERSON

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6-23-87 BY 3049 PWS/CK

86-1840
CP member

Germany
England

NORTH AMERICAN NEWSPAPER ALLIANCE

BERLIN, MARCH 23.--COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS OFFERED DR. KLAUS

FUCHS, THE ATOM SPY, A TOP JOB IN ITS NUCLEAR ENERGY PROGRAM WHEN HE IS FREED NEXT YEAR FROM A BRITISH PRISON.

FUCHS HAS INDICATED HE WILL TAKE THE JOB, ACCORDING TO EAST GERMAN OFFICIALS.

NEGOTIATIONS HAVE BEEN HANDLED, IT WAS DISCLOSED HERE, BY PROFESSOR EMIL FUCHS OF LEIPZIG UNIVERSITY (IN EAST GERMANY), THE ATOM SPY'S FATHER.

England

THE FATHER MADE THE OFFER TO FUCHS WHEN HE VISITED HIM LAST YEAR. NEGOTIATIONS SINCE HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED BY CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN FATHER AND SON.

EAST GERMAN SOURCES INDICATED THAT SEVERAL COMMUNIST AGENTS, MASKED AS VISITORS, HAVE ALSO TALKED WITH THE SPY AT WAKEFIELD JAIL, WHERE HE IS IMPRISONED.

FUCHS, A GERMAN, FLED TO BRITAIN TO ESCAPE THE NAZIS. HE BECAME A NATURALIZED BRITISH CITIZEN--AND A KINGPIN IN BRITAIN'S ATOMIC PROGRAM.

AS ONE OF BRITAIN'S TOP ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, FUCHS WAS GIVEN ACCESS TO SECRETS OF THE AMERICAN ATOMIC BOMB, WHICH HE PASSED TO THE RUSSIANS.

THE SPY WAS STRIPPED OF HIS BRITISH CITIZENSHIP WHEN HE WAS SENTENCED TO 14 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN 1950.

DR. FUCHS HAS BEEN A MODEL PRISONER; HOWEVER, AND HIS TERM IS BEING REDUCED FOR GOOD BEHAVIOR. AS A REWARD FOR HIS GOOD BEHAVIOR, HE HAS BEEN MADE A PRISON TRUSTY.

THE SPY'S READINESS TO SETTLE IN EAST GERMANY IS SAID TO BE INFLUENCED BY HIS FEAR OF POSSIBLE PROSECUTION BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES WHEN HE IS RELEASED FROM WAKEFIELD.

(MORE)

N-A-N-A--9. ADD ONE ANDERSON-FUCHS.

IN FACT, COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES HERE ADMITTED INDIRECTLY THAT THEY HAVE BEEN INSTILLING THIS FEAR INTO THE ATOMIC SCIENTIST. TECHNICALLY, DR. FUCHS COULD BE TRIED UNDER U.S. LAW ON CHARGES NOT BROUGHT AGAINST HIM IN THE 1950 BRITISH TRIAL. THE U.S. CHARGES COULD CARRY THE DEATH PENALTY.

THE SPY FEARS THAT THE U.S. MAY TRY TO EXTRADITE HIM WHEN HE IS RELEASED FROM WAKEFIELD, PARTICULARLY SINCE HE HAS LOST HIS BRITISH CITIZENSHIP.

DR. FUCHS EMIGRATED TO BRITAIN FROM KIEL, NOW IN WEST GERMANY, BUT THE BONN GOVERNMENT IS NOT INTERESTED IN CLAIMING THE BRILLIANT NUCLEAR SCIENTIST AS A WEST GERMAN CITIZEN.

AT WAKEFIELD, DR. FUCHS IS IN CHARGE OF THE PRISON EDUCATION OFFICE, A TASK HE HAS ATTACKED WITH GREAT ZEAL. THE RENEGADE SCIENTIST HAS ORGANIZED 60 CLASSES IN SUBJECTS RANGING FROM SCIENCE TO MUSIC APPRECIATION.

DESPITE HIS RATHER EASY HANDLING BY THE BRITISH, DR. FUCHS IS SAID TO REMAIN A DEDICATED COMMUNIST, AND TO FEEL THAT HE WAS MORALLY JUSTIFIED IN BETRAYING WESTERN ATOMIC SECRETS TO RUSSIA.

EAST GERMANY HOLDS DR. FUCHS TO BE A "MARTYR," ALBEIT A LIVE ONE, TO THE COMMUNIST "PEACE CAUSE."

END ANDERSON-FUCHS-NANA--58-VF830P

March 31, 1950

Mr. Mack Nations
Editor and Publisher
Argonia Journal
Argonia, Kansas

Dear Mr. Nations:

I have just had the pleasure to read your editorial entitled "FBI -- The Country's First Line Of Defense" which appeared in the Argonia Journal on March 10, 1950.

I did want to write this note to express my sincere appreciation for your commendatory references to the efforts of the FBI. My associates and I are most grateful for the confidence which you have expressed in this Bureau's discharge of its responsibilities and I hope our efforts always merit your esteem.

Sincerely yours,
J. Edgar Hoover

CC: Kansas City

NJC:1ch

NOTE: Bureau files contain no identifiable data with reference to the editor and publisher.

Tolson _____
Ladd _____
Clegg _____
Glavin _____
Nichols _____
Rosen _____
Tracy _____
Harbo _____
Mohr _____
Tele. Room _____
Nease _____
Gandy _____

MAILED 3
APR 4 - 1950
COMM - FBI

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INDEXED

APR 25 1950

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RECEIVED
U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE
DIRECTOR

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INDEXED
FILED

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FBI - - The Country's First Line Of Defense

One of the most insidious underground movements in this country at the present time is the propaganda being put out against and the efforts being made to cripple the Federal Bureau of Investigation by having its appropriations cut down, thereby forcing a reduction in the number of investigators. It is all coming from Communists or Communist-front organizations and fellow-travelers.

The men and women engaged in this nefarious work are not all-foreign-born by any matter of means. A large part of them are native Americans who have enjoyed all the privileges of this country all their lives. Yet they are engaged in a practice for which they would be stood up against a stone wall and shot in the countries whose systems they are trying to establish here.

The FBI is one bureau which has never played politics. In fact, it has had some opposition at times from those who have failed in their efforts to have its operators appointed on a political basis, and be it said to the credit of J. Edgar Hoover that he has been able to keep from under the slimy hand of politics. As a result, the FBI is the most efficient and reliable secret service organization the world has ever known, and no one knows it better than the Communists who have gone up against it. Hence, their opposition.

The work of the FBI was demonstrated in the recent case of Dr. Klaus Fuchs, the German-born citizen of England, who was sent to this country to work on the atom bomb. It was taken for granted that he was a good security risk, since he had been endorsed by England and the celebrated Scotland Yard. Investigating a foreign representative is a risky business and can easily lead to international complications. But the FBI became suspicious, looked into his record, found that he had been a member of the Communist party since 1932 and all through the war and since had been sending atomic information to Russia. The evidence was turned over to England and was so complete that Fuchs pled guilty and was sentenced to prison for fourteen years. The Fuchs case was so shocking that it resulted in demands that the British Parliament called for a purge of the British secret service. Fuchs was considered so reliable that any suspicion of him might have been referred to as a "red herring", as was done in this country when charges were first preferred against Gerhart Eisler and Alger Hiss, the latter an intimate friend of Secretary of State Dean Acheson and top officials in the state department.

It is one of the inexplicable quirks of human nature when men like Fuchs and some of the self-styled intellectuals in this country give information to our worst enemy which might result in the utter destruction of civilization. The only explanation is that they have the gangster spirit and no conception of moral or political wrong. Officials should be impressed with the need of greater vigilance instead of issuing an executive order which freezes the FBI reports on government employees and prohibits them from being made public. If they are not guilty and if they are not being shielded by higher-ups, they should be glad to show the record.

We may spend all we want to on the army, navy and air force as a means of defense, but it will all be wasted effort and it will be a sorry day for the country if we let the pinkos cripple the FBI.

F. J. C.

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Boardman	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Egan	
Mr. Gurnea	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Nease	

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 [Signature]

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Argonia Journal
 Argonia, Kansas
 March 10, 1950

Handwritten:
 10 to 11
 31-50
 3/31/50

ENCLOSURE

94-42268-1

May 31, 1950

Washington, D. C.

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[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

INDEXED - 114 RECORDED - 114 100-0-34599

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25-5-9
June 20, 1950
100-0-34599

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Security - [unclear]

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JUN 24 1950

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[Redacted]

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05
[Redacted]

Respectfully submitted, 11670

[Redacted]

C.C. to J. Edgar Hoover.
c.c. to Sen. Mc Carthy
c.c. to Sen. Hickenlooper.

67c, D

SEPT 21 1961
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Dear Mr. Hoover:-

[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

b7D

o/s

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

/s/

b7C, D

86-1840

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/24/87 BY 3042 *fwc-DHC*

July 10, 1952

103
100-0-27,961

[Redacted]

b7C
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EX-121

Dear [Redacted]

Your letter postmarked July 2, 1952, has been received.

I want to thank you for affording me the benefit of your observations.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover
Director

NOTE: Correspondent enclosed magazine clipping of a photograph of Klaus Fuchs.

[Redacted]

No record in

Bufiles re correspondent or [Redacted]

LH:gr:mfo

b7C/D

#26-1840
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 6/24/82 BY 3042 fut/alc

- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
- Nichols _____
- Belmont _____
- Mohr _____
- Winterrowd _____
- Tele. Rm. _____
- Director's Sec'y _____
- Mr. Holloman _____
- Miss Gandy _____

U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE
JUL 10 2 51 PM '52

COMM - FBI
JUL 11 1952
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U.S. DEPT. OF JUSTICE
JUL 11 1952

JUL 30 1952

[Handwritten signature]

WTF 10-17

**540,000 REDS
IN U. S., HOOVER
TELLS SENATORS**

**Report Alarming, Says
Sen. Capehart**

Washington, Feb. 7 (AP)—FBI Chief J. Edgar Hoover was reported to have told senators today there are about 540,000 Communists and fellow travelers in the United States.

Of this number, one-tenth were described as card carrying members of the Communist party.

Commenting on Hoover's reported disclosure, Sen. Capehart [R., Ind.] told a reporter: "I am flabbergasted. It is the most alarming thing I have heard in a long time. Think what a powerful 'fifth column' that would make if we ever got into a war."

Meanwhile, senators indicated strong approval of Hoover's reported request for 300 new FBI agents to help tighten security lines around the nation's atomic secrets.

Discusses Fuchs' Case

For the third time in five days, Hoover talked with senators behind closed doors about the London atomic espionage case involving Klaus Fuchs, 38, a top British scientist, who is accused of passing American hydrogen bomb secrets to Moscow.

Hoover is said to have presented the figures on Communists to support his request to a senate appropriations subcommittee for funds to hire 700 more employes, including 300 new FBI agents.

A committee member, who withheld use of his name, said that under the circumstances of the Fuchs case, Hoover can get "just about anything he wants." Hoover was closeted with the committee more than two hours.

Communist Party - from the ship

- Mr. Tolson
- Mr. Ladd
- Mr. Clegg
- Mr. Glavin
- Mr. Nichols
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Tracy
- Mr. Harbo
- Mr. Mohr
- Tele. Room
- Mr. Nease
- Miss Gandy

Reds in Michigan
Sen. Ferguson [R., Mich.] told newsmen later that FBI records show there are 1,250 card carrying Communists in Michigan, or about 12,500 Communists and fellow travelers.

Committee members said Hoover and Sen. McCarran [D., Nev.], subcommittee chairman, emphasized that everything about the Fuchs case was strictly confidential.

One informant, however, said Fuchs had been in contact with soviet agents in England on a twice a month basis.

The informant said Fuchs, who worked on United States atomic projects from 1943 to 1946, also contacted foreign agents in this country on a somewhat lesser scale. The German born scientist was a member of the official British atomic mission which helped develop the A-bomb in the United States. He became a British citizen in 1942.

CHICAGO DAILY TRIBUNE

FEB 8 1950

INDEXED - 76

100-3-68-A

NOT RECORDED

83 APR 22 1950

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Beale

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 6/24/87 BY 3042 PWT/mw

7 MAY 16 1950

Mr. A. H. Belmont

August 30, 1954

Mr. E. B. Bosch

69676

**LADISLAV FARAGO
TESTIMONY BEFORE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY
SUBCOMMITTEE (JENNER COMMITTEE), EXECUTIVE
SESSION, VOLUMES 28 AND 29, JULY 27, 1954
WASHINGTON, D. C.**

On July 30, 1954, the Jenner Committee furnished the Bureau, captioned Executive Session, testimony which has been marked "do not disseminate" and must not be disseminated outside the Bureau. Photostats were made and the original returned to the Jenner Committee.

Bufiles reflect Farago born September 21, 1906, George, Hungary; entered United States November, 1937. Since then he has been employed as a news correspondent, magazine editor and author of numerous best sellers on current events. He resides 441 East 20th Street, New York City and in Warren, Connecticut. Farago subject of Security Matter-C investigation in 1945; case closed

In October, 1951, he was employed by Radio Free Europe to prepare the so-called Master Script for all nationalities. Farago subject of dual character espionage and impersonation investigation, 1952-53; case closed when no indication of guilt developed. He is presently seeking U. S. citizenship.

At that time the Director noted in regard Farago "I assume we are taking steps to block Farago's naturalization. Such a scoundrel should not have the advantages of American citizenship." On February 16, 1954, Bureau advised Department of Justice and Immigration and Naturalization Service of Farago's alien status and results of Bureau investigation; on March 11, 1954 Bureau furnished them derogatory information concerning Farago which was received from [redacted]. Farago sent his book "War on Vits" to publishers on March 24, 1954. This book is concerned with espionage, sabotage and counterespionage and contains very favorable reference to the Bureau. On June 30, 1954, Mr. Nichols advised publishers by letter that the Bureau would not presume to make any comment as to whether or not this book should be published or to make any suggestion. (100-5351)

- Harbo
- Tele. Rm.
- Rosen
- Tamm
- Sizoo
- Winterrowd
- Tele. Rm.
- Nease
- Gandy

Mr. Nichols

69676

100-5351

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INDEXED - 82

100-5351-71

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

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DATE 6/19/89 BY SP900/PJL/SP

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EXECUTIVE SESSION - CONFIDENTIAL
INTERNAL SECURITY

TUESDAY, JULY 27, 1954

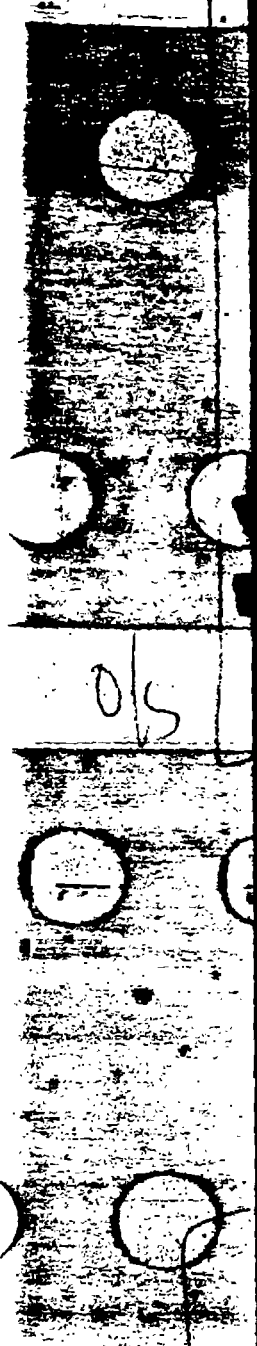
United States Senate,

Subcommittee to Investigate
the Administration of the
Internal Security Act and
Other Internal Security Laws
of the Committee on the
Judiciary,

Washington, D. C.

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within
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of the FDIA



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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

 1 Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies). **DOD**

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
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Attached is an eleven-page mimeographed meeting list furnished without cover letter by the New York Office of the Bureau of the Interior, New York City, Monday evening December 1, 1943, at the dinner on the premises of the Florida Bank.

You will recall that this was the dinner at which Professor George L. Brown, Secretary of the British Labour Party, was a guest of honor.

It is noted that the seating list included numerous individuals under investigation by the Bureau in Internal Security - C and S cases.

As this document is being included in the files of this case for planning and reference.

100-19625-2070
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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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(continued)

(continued)

Mr. & Mrs. Henry David	310
Dr. & Mrs. B. Davidoff	7
Mr. & Mrs. L. Davidson	45
Hon. & Mrs. Maurice P. Davidson	52
Natalie Davis	429
Carlos Devila and guest	40
Mrs. L. H. Davis	313
Michael N. Davis	26
Mary Dawson	310
Mr. & Mrs. Sidney Deen	58
Maurice S. Deitch	382
Ronald Del Monte	312
Anthony De Lorenzo	2
Mrs. J. A. del Vizo	13
George V. DeMay Jr. and guest	19
Filomena Dewallis	312
Mr. & Mrs. Halford Dewenberg	52
Mrs. Alice Albert-Cornelles	308
Elizabeth Dexter	408
Mr. & Mrs. Robert Diamond	86
Earl B. Dickerson and guest	18
Mr. & Mrs. John B. Dickson	83
Mr. & Mrs. Leonard Dickson	32
Robert E. Dickson	83
H. H. Dinkins, Jr. and guest	414
Alvin Dodd	311
Mr. & Mrs. Max Duff	41
Mrs. Alva Dubovitz	417
Mr. & Mrs. Samuel Dunigan	63
Anita Dornblatt	59
Estella Draper	79
Mary E. Driscoll	18
Mrs. Ruth Draper	10
Miss K. Drassinower	92
William Droeber and guest	406
Mr. and Mrs. D. P. Driscoll	14
Mr. & Mrs. F. Dubet	53
Mr. & Mrs. Robert F. Duman	13
Mrs. Cyril Dutton	39
Mrs. George Dwyer	420
Edward E. Eagle	5
John A. Ebin and guest	327
Dr. Isaac Edelman	431
Mrs. I. E. Edelman	431
Mr. & Mrs. Joseph G. Edelman	331
Dr. & Mrs. Philip Edelman	66
Philip M. Edelman	431
Raymond E. Edelman	431
Mr. & Mrs. J. Ehrenfeld	430
Dr. & Mrs. M. E. Ehrlich	60
Philip S. Ehrlich	83
Eric Eichel	315
Mr. & Mrs. Alex Eisenberg	48
Mark Eisner and guests	84
Mrs. L. E. Eldridge	404
Thomas H. Elliot	65
Mr. E. E. Elmer	93
Mr. E. E. Elmer, Jr.	79
Edward E. Elmer	30
Mr. O. E. E. Elmer and guest	512
Merrill E. Elmer	312
Samuel Epstein and guest	19
Mr. & Mrs. Harry Epstein	19
Mr. & Mrs. Henry Epstein	41
William Epstein and guest	41
William F. Epstein	41
Mr. & Mrs. E. Epstein	41

Lionel Ettlinger and guest	80
Alice C. Evans	67
George W. Evans	41
27677	
Mr. & Mrs. Gustave E. Ewald	418
Bennett Ewald	514
Mr. & Mrs. Max Ewald	73
Mr. & Mrs. Charles H. Ewald	72
Dr. Loef Ewald	61
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Dr. & Mrs. J. Ewald	50
Julia Ewald	320
Mr. & Mrs. Samuel Ewald	320
Mr. & Mrs. Ewald	304
George A. Ewald	91
Bernard A. Ewald	406
Mr. & Mrs. Herman H. Ewald	6
Dr. Nathan Ewald	326
Dr. Robert Ewald	326
Lois K. Ewald	80
Mrs. George D. Ewald	46
Robert Ewald	44
John E. Ewald and guests	15
Mr. & Mrs. Samuel Ewald	303
Raymond Ewald and guests	426
Warren Ewald	431
H. C. Ewald	77
H. J. Ewald	77
Charlotte E. Ewald	79
Father George E. Ewald	40
Mr. & Mrs. E. Ewald	420
W. S. Ewald	77
Mr. & Mrs. George E. Ewald	47
Max Ewald	53
Dr. Louis Ewald and guest	68
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Mrs. Christopher Ewald	408
Elisabeth Ewald	432
Mr. & Mrs. Albert Ewald	7
Mr. & Mrs. M. Ewald	402
Dr. & Mrs. L. Ewald	66
Anna Ewald	1
J. Leon Ewald (Mr. & Mrs.)	82
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Mr. & Mrs. Arnold Ewald	402
Bella Ewald	67
Ronald Ewald	322
Irving Ewald	322
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Rebbi Ephraim Ewald	88
Mr. & Mrs. Richard L. Ewald	403
E. Ewald	61
Dr. & Mrs. Ewald	514
Mr. & Mrs. Ewald	514

O/S

1914



WAR DEPARTMENT

P. O. Box 2610
WASHINGTON, D. C.



REFER TO FILE NO. EIDM WL-46r

105184

July 2, 1946

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
U. S. Department of Justice
Washington 25, D. C.

Att: Mr. L. ~~Wagon~~ *Wagon*

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Noted
~~...~~

In connection with British personnel in the United States on the DSM Project, I wish to inform you that Mr. K. Fuchs returned to the United Kingdom on 28 June 1946 by bomber from Montreal.

Sincerely yours,

Charles E. Banks
CHARLES E. BANKS,
Lt. Colonel, C.F.

RECORDED
& INDEXED 100-190625-2342
31 JUL 8 1946

EX-12

JUL 18 1946

5-R

FORM 1 (11-19-50)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **PHOENIX**

FILE NO. **100-10000**

REPORT MADE AT PHOENIX	DATE WHEN MADE 4/20/50	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 4-1-50 to 4-17-50	REPORT MADE BY W. J. ...
TITLE Atomic Energy Commission		CHARACTER OF CASE Atomic Energy Commission	

SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF DATE

Atomic Energy Commission announced plans to build a hydrogen bomb. Also AEC recently contracted with the California Research and Development Company for an atomic energy installation at Livermore, California.

HEMEL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS arrested in Great Britain and pleaded guilty to espionage on behalf of the Soviets. He admitted furnishing Russia with a design of the plutonium bomb.

Dept. of Energy info. ...

Investigation of applicants and employees of atomic energy installations reflects that in some cases Communists and Communist sympathizers have endeavored to secure positions with the Atomic Energy Commission.

Handwritten notes:
b7c
b7D
...
...
...

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

- P* -

RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN ATOMIC ENERGY

10/14/87
1840 DV
ONLY PG 1, 5, 8, 28 were reclassified
3042 PNT/IMW

THE HYDROGEN BOMB

Classified by **3042 PNT/IMW**
Declassify on: **0000**
Only pg 1, 5, 8, 28 were reclassified

In January of 1950 President TRUMAN made a public announcement to the effect that after considerable deliberation the United States Government and the Atomic Energy Commission had decided to conduct research in order to manufacture a hydrogen bomb which was reportedly many times more powerful than the present atomic weapon now being manufactured.

Class. & Ext. by **SP-9 BT/MLC**
Reason-FCIM II 1-2.4.2 1, 2, 3
Date of Review **1/8/92**

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CONFIDENTIAL

APPROVED AND FORWARDED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	INDEXED - 10/00-190625-3060
5 - Bureau 2 - Albuquerque 2 - Albany 2 - Boston 2 - Butte 2 - Chicago 2 - Cincinnati		2 - Cleveland 2 - Knoxville 2 - Los Angeles 2 - Memphis 2 - Newark 2 - New York 2 - Omaha 2 - Pittsburgh 2 - St. Louis 2 - Washington 3 - San Francisco

RECORDED - 42
INDEXED - 40

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5 JUN 8 1950

SECRET

~~SECRET~~

SF 100-16980

[REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
Treasury

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

Maritime
Commission

[REDACTED]

B. EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS

San Francisco T-2, of known reliability, has advised that FUCHS was arrested in London by British authorities on February

JRS/LL

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

O/S

SF 100-16980

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

[2, 1950, following an admission to British authorities that he had passed classified information to Soviet Agents in England in 1941, 1942, and 1943, and in the United States in 1944 and 1945, and again in England from 1946 to 1949. He has described his contact in the United States as being one individual whose identity was not known to FUCHS. He passed written information to him on several occasions in New York, Boston, and Santa Fe, New Mexico. FUCHS stated that while at Los Alamos he furnished this individual with information concerning the design of the plutonium bomb.] X (S) u

FUCHS was subsequently convicted of espionage in Great Britain and received a sentence of fourteen years imprisonment for violation of the Official Secrets Act. X

III. COMMUNIST INFILTRATION

A. LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY,
LOS ALAMOS, NEW MEXICO

GAZA JOSEPH NAGY, aka Gus

He has been employed as a laboratory machinist by the Los Alamos Laboratory since November 1943 and has had access to restricted data and exclusion areas.

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

b7D

NAGY had not listed these sisters in his Personnel Security Questionnaire.

[REDACTED]

DOE

o/s

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

- SOURCES OF INFORMATION -

ds [San Francisco T-1 - [REDACTED]

San Francisco T-2 - [Confidential foreign source] known to the Bureau. b7D
X u

San Francisco T-3 - Identical with T-1 in Albuquerque letter to Director dated 1/18/50, re LESLIE JUNE RUSSELL, whose identity is not known to the San Francisco office.

San Francisco T-4 - Anonymous source, as set forth in the letter to the Director from the Albuquerque office dated 1/18/50 re RICHARD LEROY NYQUIST.

San Francisco T-5 - Identical with T-1 set forth on Page 2, Paragraph 2, of Albuquerque letter to the Bureau dated 1/18/50, re MEYER BEREZIN.

San Francisco T-6 - Identical with T-1 in Albuquerque letter to Director dated 1/20/50, re BERNICE MARIE PETERSON.

ds [San Francisco T-7 - Identical with LA T-1 in Albuquerque letter to the Bureau dated 1/23/50, re RICHARD ALLEN SEARLE.

San Francisco T-8 - Identical with LA T-3 in the same communication.

San Francisco T-9 - Office of Naval Intelligence as set out in Albuquerque letter to Bureau dated 3/21/50, re GEORGE ANTHONY GAMOW.

San Francisco T-10 - Anonymous, as set forth in Albuquerque letter to the Director dated 3/24/50, re EMILY DOWELL BEATTIE.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FORM NO. 1

CASE ORIGINATED AT **SAN FRANCISCO**

REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON, D. C.	DATE WHEN MADE JUL 6 1954	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 12/1/53-6/30/54	REPORT MADE BY WILLIAM G. SHAW
TITLE CINRAD		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Security information developed during course of FBI investigations of Atomic Energy Applicants and Employees coming within the jurisdiction of the Washington Area Security Operations, AEC, Washington, D. C., set forth.

Handwritten notes:
A
P/S

P*

Handwritten: 54
23
33

AGENCY AEC (S-520)
 REG. REC'D
 DATE FORW. 7-13-54
 HOW FORW. R-RIS
 BY GWA/jlb

Handwritten notes:
Pg 145 were removed for classification
 + see memo 7-16-54
 3042 PWT-JAR
 #86-1840CV

Handwritten: 50

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COPIES OF THIS REPORT	100-190625-4956
5 - Bureau (100-190625) 2 - San Francisco (100-16980) (RM) 2 - Washington Field (100-13401) 67 COPY IN FILE	JUL 8 1954 RECORDED - 12 EX - 107 EX.

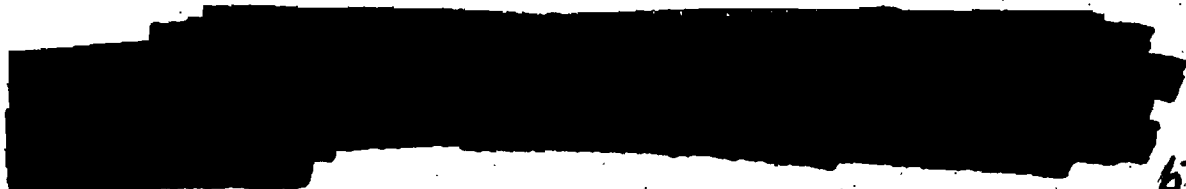
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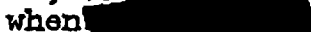
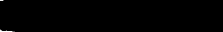
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Handwritten: 7-23
254

N.Y.
The "Daily Worker," an East Coast daily Communist newspaper, on February 28, 1949, reported that Dr. LYLE BORST, Atomic Physicist of Brookhaven National Laboratory, was one of the speakers scheduled for the Cultural and Scientific Conference for World Peace to be held in New York City on March 25-27, 1949, under the auspices of the National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions.

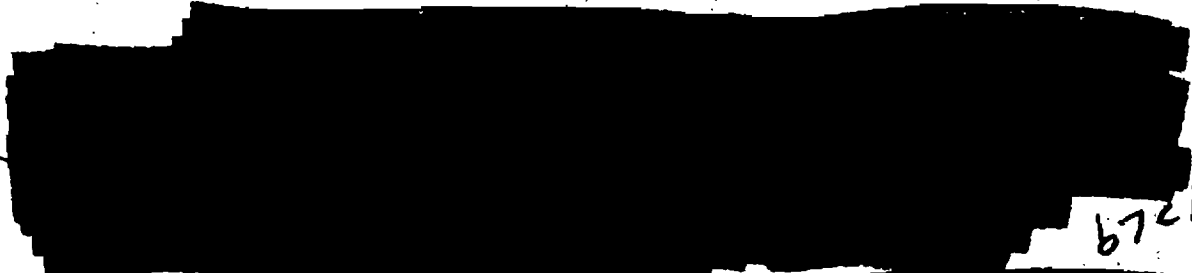
The National Council of Arts, Sciences and Professions has been cited by the House Committee on Un-American Activities as a Communist front.

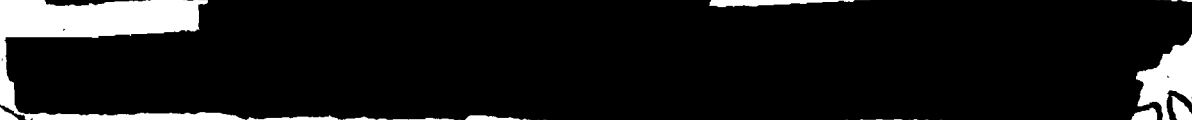
O/S


Confidential Informant T-2, of known reliability, was present on  when  of the Brookhaven National Laboratory was asked if he knew KLAUS FUCHS. According to  replied that he had met FUCHS at Los Alamos, but did not know him well. *b7D*

Confidential Informant T-3, of known reliability, advised that PAYSON DENNIS CARTER and BETTY PAYSON CARTER are friends of MULLENBACH and his family. *b7D*

It is noted that PAYSON DENNIS CARTER was investigated by the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) in 1948 and 1949 under the purview of Executive Order 9835. Mr. CARTER resigned on May 28, 1951, from the Federal Communications Commission, at which time his loyalty case had not been closed.

O/S




FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **SAN FRANCISCO**

REPORT MADE AT SAN FRANCISCO	DATE WHEN MADE 3/3/55	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 12/3, 6/54; 1/3; 2/18, 21, 23-25/55	REPORT MADE BY NORMAN FRYE elm
TITLE CINRAD		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

~~**CONFIDENTIAL**~~

Security information developed during course of FBI investigations of Atomic Energy applicants and employees set forth.

- P* -

DETAILS:

Set out hereinafter is an account of the affiliations and activities of those Atomic Energy applicants and employees concerning whom security risk information has been developed during the course of FBI investigations.

Copy 1 etc. were removed for classification + are unclassified.
 RETURN TO 3042 PWT-JAN
 7-17-87
 INDEXING DESK # 86-18400

classification

841

*3/17/55
69*

~~**CONFIDENTIAL**~~

AGENCY *100 to ACC (5520)*
 REG. REC'D
 DATE FORW. *3/17/55*
 HOW FORW. *by a/c*
 BY *J. E. D. - J. H.*

J. A. Weiss (JMK)

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>W. J.</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	RECORDED - 60
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⑤ - Bureau (100-190625) (Reg.)		MAR 14 1955	
2 - San Francisco (100-16980)			
<i>4-250</i>			

[REDACTED] b7D

The "Daily Worker" is an East Coast Communist newspaper.

One JOSEPH E. ~~MAYER~~, Chicago, Illinois, National Committee to Repeal the McCarran Act, was listed as the signer of an open letter to members of the 83rd Congress urging support of legislation to repeal the McCarran Act. *NY CR-116*

One JOSEPH E. ~~MAYER~~, University of Chicago, was listed as a signer of a letter attacking the Committee on Un-American Activities, according to the Congressional Record, dated April 4, 1949, Page A-2076.

One Professor JOSEPH E. ~~MAYER~~, Institute for Nuclear Studies, University of Chicago, was listed as an additional sponsor of the Bill of Rights Conference, July 16-17, 1949, according to the publication "Call to a Bill of Rights Conference" bearing the above date.

The December 25, 1952, edition of the "Daily Worker" contained an article captioned "89 Chicago Leaders Asked Truman to Save the Rosenbergs," which indicated that one Dr. JOSEPH E. ~~MAYER~~ was a signer of a letter to President TRUMAN asking that the death sentence against the ROSENBERGS be commuted.

On June 22, 1951, San Francisco T-15, of known reliability, furnished the following names as persons who may have been contacted by NATALIE GURNEY and/or her husband, Dr. RONALD WILFRED GURNEY, prior to June 22, 1951: *M*

M *MAYER, JOE and MARIA, 4923 Kenwood Avenue, Kenwood 7572.

It is noted that in 1950, EMIL JULIUS KLAUS ~~FUCHS~~, confessed Soviet agent, advised representatives of the FBI that from 1933 to 1937 he was closely associated with NATALIE ~~GURNEY~~ and her husband, Dr. RONALD WILFRED ~~GURNEY~~, in England; that he was in contact with the GURNEYS during November, 1947, in Chicago; and that he regarded Dr. GURNEY as a security risk. *111*

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

2 Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

100-190625-852

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
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Review

Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States Department of Justice
411 Flatiron Building
Norfolk, 10, Virginia
December 18, 1943

Appl. from 1708

sent file 12-24-43
Director, FBI

Re: H.M.T. ANDES, ARRIVED NORFOLK,
VIRGINIA, DECEMBER 3, 1943
FOREIGN TRAVEL CONTROL

Dear Sir:

Please be advised that on December 3, 1943 the H.M.T. ANDES, a British Navy transport, arrived at Norfolk, Virginia, with eighty civilian passengers, all of whom were subjected to the regular panel procedure. No investigations were conducted prior to the arrival of the vessel, and no investigations were necessitated by the interview of the passengers.

Five agents of the Norfolk Field Division were assigned to the interview of these passengers, the duration of the assignment being approximately eight hours.

The passengers interviewed are as follows:

- Name: ERNEST WILLIAM TITTERTON
Born: March 4, 1916, Tamworth, Staffordshire, England
Citizenship: British
- Name: PEGGY ELLEN TITTERTON
Born: May 17, 1921, W. Hagley, Worcestershire, England
Citizenship: British
- Name: GEOFFREY ISHERWOOD HIGSON
Born: March 4, 1893, Birkdale, Lancashire, England
Citizenship: British
- Name: WALLACE ALAN AKERS
Born: September 9, 1888, London, England
Citizenship: British
- Name: FRANZ EUGENE SIMON
Born: July 2, 1893, Berlin, Germany
Citizenship: British (naturalized 2-7-39, London)

7-13-87
3042/pwr/cls #861840
pgs 1-3 only
4 contain nothing
Classifiable
o/s
Leave



See Norfolk info
level deny info
1/18/44 BHK: mjw

RECORDED & INDEXED

100-197474-8

DEC 21 1943

194

[Signature]

Op. 18 COPIES DESTROYED COPY IN FILE 5-20-59 P 230

NF 100-3934

6/5

Name: CHRISTOPHER FRANK KEERTON
Born: February 17, 1911, Tunstall, Staffordshire
Citizenship: British

Leave

Name: KLAUS EMIL JULIUS FUCHS
Born: December 29, 1911, Russelsheim, Germany
Citizenship: British (naturalized 7-30-42, England)

Name: RUDOLF ERNST PETERLS
Born: June 5, 1907, Berlin, Germany
Citizenship: British (naturalized 3-26-40, London)

Name: EUGENIA PETERLS
Born: July 25, 1908, Lennangrad, Russia
Citizenship: British (naturalized 3-26-40, London)

6/5

Name: JAMES RITCHIE PARK
Born: December 17, 1902, London, England
Citizenship: British

Name: WILHELM ROZENBROCK
Born: May 4, 1899, Amsterdam, Netherlands
Citizenship: Dutch

Name: JOHANNES DOOYEWAARD
Born: July 1, 1887, Amsterdam, Netherlands
Citizenship: Dutch

Name: JOHANNES NICOLAAS TOLLEWAAR
Born: September 13, 1888, Amsterdam, Netherlands
Citizenship: British (naturalized 11-30-34, London)

Name: STANLEY WILLOUGHBY COSBY
Born: March 13, 1910, Birmingham, England
Citizenship: British

Name: EDWARD OWEN JONES
Born: February 15, 1923, Balham, London, England
Citizenship: British

Name: HENRY GEORGE LUDIN
Born: October 2, 1906, Bethnal Green, London, England
Citizenship: British

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (100-205953)

DATE: 11/25/53

LVB FROM : SAC, New York (100-87166)

SUBJECT: BERNARD PETERS, was
IS - R
FRAUD AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7-13-87 BY 3042/PWT/CK
#861840

bc

Re Albany letter to the Director, 10/23/53, requesting
NYO submit recommendations concerning interviews with GEORGE
HANNS GRETZ and GERHART FRIEDLANDER.

GEORGE HANNS GRETZ *ny*

(b)(7)(C)
(b)(7)(D)



o/s

GERHART FRIEDLANDER *ny*

o/s referred DOE

NYO files reflect that an applicant type
investigation was conducted on FRIEDLANDER by New York in 1947
and 1948.



In August, 1953, additional investigation of FRIEDLANDER
was initiated under the Atomic Energy Act. This investigation
did not develop derogatory information on FRIEDLANDER aside from
a contact between Dr. KLAUS FUCHS and FRIEDLANDER in November,
1947, also reported in referenced Albany letter. Report of

- COPIES DESTROYED 6-19-59 KSC2
- 2 - Albany (100-9828)
- 2 - Buffalo (100-9886)
- 1 - San Francisco (100-17815)
- 1 - WFO (100-19780) (info.)

MPL:JMCK

*let to ny
cc - Albany
cc - Buffalo
12-30-53 DWK*

RECORDED
INDEXED
HANDLED BY
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12-1

100-205953-501
NOV 27 1953

AGERT

Letter to Director, FBI
NY 100-87166

SA JOHN P. KENNEY, 9/30/53, NY, captioned "GERHART FRIEDLANDER - NY - 22710 - AEAE" sets forth opinions of officials and scientists at Brookhaven National Laboratory that FRIEDLANDER was then not a security risk. [REDACTED] (b)(7)(C) (b)(7)(D)

Report of SA DAVID C. SPENCER, 7/19/50, San Francisco in the PETERS case sets forth further information on FRIEDLANDER. [REDACTED]

NY files do not reflect more current information on FRIEDLANDER's present sympathies, while there is no indication in NYC files that FRIEDLANDER would cooperate in furnishing information on PETERS, it would appear advisable to contact him and ascertain his present attitudes in this regard. FRIEDLANDER was last known to have been employed at BNL, NY.

Bureau authority is requested for an interview of FRIEDLANDER.

Report of SA MAURICE P. LEEN, 10/23/53, NY, in the PETERS case sets forth a lead for NY to report information contained in the local INS file on HILDE ADELSBERGER. A review of INS file C 5 586133 on 11/24/53 reflects INS at NY has as yet not interviewed HILDE ADELSBERGER as contemplated in INS letter to the Director of October 1 last. INS at NY has no information in its file on ADELSBERGER'S possible connection with PETERS not originally obtained by INS from FBI reports.

SAC, New York (100-87166)

December 30, 1953

Director, FBI (100-205953)-501

RECORDED - 98
BERNARD PETERS, was.
INTERNAL SECURITY - R
FRAUD AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT

Re New York letter 11-25-53 requesting Bureau authority for an interview with Gerhart Friedlander of the Brookhaven National Laboratory at Upton, New York. Bureau authority is granted to interview Friedlander regarding any knowledge he may have concerning the subject. In conducting this interview, you should be guided by existing Bureau instructions relating to interviews with security subjects.

cc - 2 - Albany (100-9828) (Information)

cc - 2 - Buffalo (100-9886)

Note: Friedlander was investigated by the Bureau as an Atomic Energy applicant in 1947 and 1948 and [redacted]

The investigation developed that he had been in contact with Dr. Klaus Fuchs in November, 1947. Fellow employees and neighbors considered him aggressively anti-Communist. [redacted]

[redacted] derogatory report on subject's Communist activities and character were not substantiated. He is presently under investigation at the request of AEC. This investigation has developed no additional derogatory information and an interview with him would in no way interfere with that investigation, provided it is limited to his knowledge of Bernard Peters. Bernard Peters is under secret indictment for fraud against the Government in that he denied past Communist Party activities in order to get a passport, whereas information has been developed that Peters was a Communist Party member in the early 1930's in Germany. Friedlander may have information corroborating this. Buffalo is origin. (116-14967)

referred to DOE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 7-13-87 BY 8042/BJT/CS/S
#861840

RECORDED
INDEXED
FBI

- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
- Nichols _____
- Belmont _____
- Clegg _____
- Glavin _____
- Harbo _____
- Rosen _____
- Tracy _____
- Gearty _____
- Mohr _____
- Winterrowd _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holloman _____
- Miss Gandy _____

DRK:sgks *yes*

RECEIVED
FBI
DEC 31 1953
ROOM 55

aka wats
11/17

124
2 JAN 4 1954

MAILED 4
DEC 31 1953
COMM - FBI

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BOSTON**

FILE NO. **BS 100-12656 AHD**

REPORT MADE AT BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS	DATE WHEN MADE 3-16-51	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 3-5-51	REPORT MADE BY BRENTON S. GORDON
TITLE LEIGH STEINHARDT CAUMAN, aka		CONFIDENTIAL	
		CHARACTER OF CASE SECURITY MATTER - C	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Subject identified by Confidential Informant as a Communist Party member from 1943 to 1949. Activities as reported by Confidential Informants set forth herein.

- C -

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

DETAILS: PERSONAL HISTORY Class. & Ext. By SP1 GSK/PSK
Reason-FCIM II, 1-2.4.2.2
Date of Review 1/20/82

o/s

DR

RIR

3/27/51

The subject is currently residing at 27 Shephard Street, Cambridge, Massachusetts, is a housewife and now has two children, ages approximately five and two and a half.

ACTIVITIES

3042 part of c
pgs. 1, 2, 4
#86-1840 c v

Boston T-1, of known reliability, advised in October, 1948, that the instant subject was at that time a current subscriber to the Daily Worker, East Coast Communist publication, with a subscription expiring on December 4, 1948.

The Cambridge Chronicle Sun, a newspaper published at Cambridge, Massachusetts, in its issue of October 21, 1948, carried a news item and listed one hundred persons who were endorsing GEORGE MARKHAM in his candidacy for a seat in the Massachusetts General Court.

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: *[Signature]* SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES

<p style="font-size: 1.5em; font-weight: bold;">COPY IN FILE</p> <p>⑥ - Bureau (100-235755) 1 - ONI, Boston 1 - G-2 Governor's Island, N.Y. 1 - OSI, Westover Field 3 - Boston</p>	<p style="font-size: 1.5em; font-weight: bold;">100-235755-18</p> <p style="font-size: 1.2em;">RECORDED - 121 INDEXED - 121</p> <p style="font-size: 1.5em; font-weight: bold;">EX-30</p>
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

DX

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA

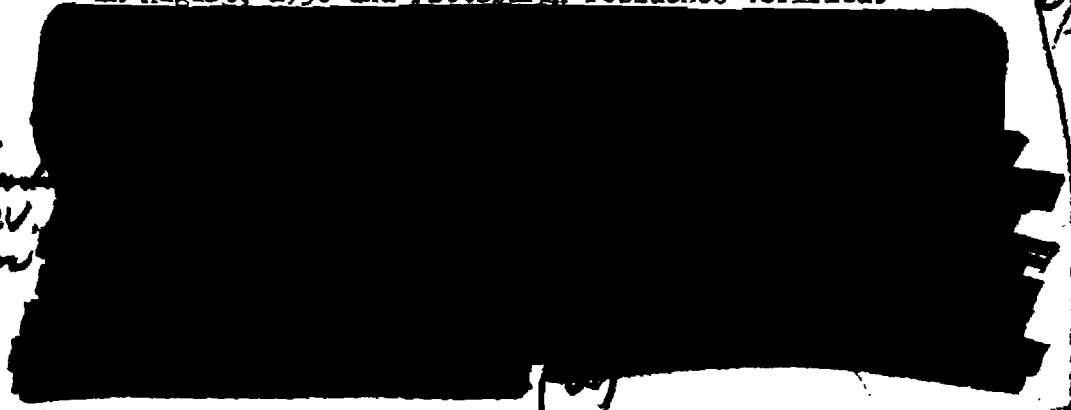
FILE NO. BU 100-10040 DBN

REPORT MADE AT BUFFALO, NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 12-9-50	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 12-4-50	REPORT MADE BY CHARLES F. AHERN
TITLE JACOB SHORE, wa.			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - C

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Subject moved from Buffalo, N.Y. to Pittsburgh, Pa. in August, 1950 and Pittsburgh residence verified.

*Page 1, 6 and 13
referred to
EO 12852 re
Case 86-184 p. 11
3022 PWT/clm
7/20/87*



*COPIES
11/2/51*

-RUC-

G. I. R. # 670

DETAILS: AT BUFFALO, NEW YORK

RESIDENCE AND BUSINESS ADDRESS

Residence - 812 Heberton St., Pittsburgh 6, Pennsylvania. (Furnished by T-1, of unknown reliability, to T-2, of known reliability, on August 23, 1950; furnished by T-3, of unknown reliability, to T-4, of known reliability, on November 17, 1950) *(ru)*

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R 114 NOV. 23 1999**

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COPIES OF THIS REPORT 5 Bureau (100-259633) 3 Pittsburgh (100-7143) 3 Buffalo 5 COPY IN FILE JAN 13 1951	100-259633-63 RECORDED - 58 DEC 13 1950 26 FIVE STAMP SECT.

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[REDACTED]

b/s
b7D

[REDACTED]

b7D

ACTIVITIES WITHIN COMMUNIST PARTY DOMINATED POLITICAL GROUPS

[REDACTED]

b/s

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

12

F.O.I.A.

JULIUS ROSENBERG ET AL.

FILE DESCRIPTION

***HQ* FILE**

SUBJECT *KLAUS FUCHS*

FILE NO. _____

VOLUME NO. _____

SERIALS

See

References

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File No: See Refs

Re: Fuchs, Klaus

Date: 1/88
(month/year)

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or, to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)	75 Inv
			Actual	Released		
65-57774 A	7-13-51	Newsclipping - Wash. Star	1	1		58-8A
94-4-3657-A A	2-8-50	Newsclipping - Times-Herald	1	1		43-13A
105-12241 1	4-21-50	Incoming Memo	1	1	b1	63-3
105-35690 30	7-27-55	NY Report HQ	2	1	b1 b7D 1 ref Army	33-9
105-36319 91	1-24-68	NY Letter HQ	1	1	b1	19-7
105-134040 29	6-30-65	AEC Letter HQ w/Encl.	1/4	0	Refer DOE	20-07
64-31486 17	6-1-50	CIA Letter HQ	1	0	Refer CFA	26-01
26	12-7-50	NY report HQ	2	1	b1 1pg refer Army	26-03
81	4-14-53	NY letter HQ	2	2	b1	26-04
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64-31486 23	8-25-50	BS Report HQ	4	4	b7C b7D b1 b2	13-13
65-58981 33	11/8/50	CFA Letter HQ	2	0	refer CFA	26-2
	2-17-54	NY Report HQ	2	2	b1 b7D	28-15

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File No: See Refs

Re: Fuchs, Klaus

Date: 1/88
(month/year) 2

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or, to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)	75 Inv
			Actual	Released		
100-202315 1075	9-12-50	LA Report HQ	3	3	b 7D	13-12
100-354194 522	9-5-50	WFO Letter HQ	2	2	b1	16-4
<i>Classified</i> #72	6-6-53	NY Report HQ	6	6	b1	13-19
100-15252 56	9-26-51	SF Letter HQ w/Encl.	1/5	-	See H. Gold	12-4
62-25733 326	2-1-51	Jones Memo Nichols w/Encl	1/13	-	See H. Gold	2-1
100-352386 542	5-19-51	NY Report HQ	4	4	b 7D	16-1
557	8-2-51	NY Report HQ	2	-	See H. Gold	16-2
100-3-98 24	8-9-51	EP Letter HQ	2	-	See H. Gold	12-1
62-104277 795	6-11-58	Jones Memo Nease	1	-	See J. Rosenberg	2-15
100-352386 491	10-6-50	NY Report HQ	5	-	See H. Gold	15-15

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File No: See Refs

Re: Fuchs, Klaus

Date: 12/87
(month/year)

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or, to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)	75 Inv
			Actual	Released		
100-88434 231	12-31-51	BS letter HQ	2	2	b1 b2 b7D	13-3
1172 100-162370	4-27-56	Incoming Rept To HQ	2	2	b1	13-4
104	10-29-50	OC Teletype HQ	1	1	b7c b7D	60-23
203	12-14-50	NK Rept HQ	2	2	b7c b7D	13-6
210	12-22-50	BS Rept HQ	2	2	b7c b7D	40-11
223	1-16-51	AL Rept HQ	2	1	b7c b7D 1 pg ^{refer} DOE	13-8
220	11-29-50	NY Rept HQ	4	-	See H. Gold	13-7

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Rev Rel deny Ref presumed pages
FBI/DO

Soviets Recruit Agents Easily With Pledge of Plush Security

By Paul Ghall
Special Correspondent of The Associated Press
As Chicago Daily News

PARIS, July 13.—The Soviets have developed a technique for getting people to work for them which makes the British and American ways of recruiting agents sound like Salvation Army parades.

This technique is essentially founded on the feeling of security which any agent who has worked for a former government in time of peace or war is craving for once his mission is accomplished.

I have talked recently to several of my wartime informants from Switzerland and the Balkans. They hold that Soviet Russia is recruiting agents in Western Europe at a pace which far outdoes the efforts of Western democracies behind the Iron Curtain.

The Soviet success is due neither to better pay nor softer jobs, but solely to the fact that the Soviets pledge themselves to insure the agent a safe and comfortable retreat once his mission is accomplished.

During the last three years several members of this floating population of would-be spies, living in Central Europe but with Western connections, have been approached by Soviet agents and asked to work for them on the following terms:

You will work for us on such and such a mission in Paris, London or Washington. Once your work is accomplished or if you get into trouble, we will transfer you to Russia. You will be given a house in the south with servants and a comfortable pension to live on for the rest of your life.

Prospect of Life in Russia. Surprisingly enough, would-be spies are not at all worried about the prospect of spending the rest of their lives in Russia. The only drawback is that they never will see their families again or be able to communicate with them. But for many of this cynical, unscrupulous set that doesn't matter. The word among them is that life is perfectly comfortable in Russia provided you have money and servants and are protected by the regime.

And a particular advantage is the chance to indulge in all your vices. The Russians are not particular how you live if you serve them well.

By using security and comfortable retreats as their recruiting lure, the Russians tap on doors which westerners might think would ever remain closed to them. For example, a high official of a Middle Eastern country was approached recently.

People of the intellectual standing of Dr. Fuchs and Pontecorvo

MacLean and Burgess may be latecomers among the "marked" spies who live in some beautiful resort of the Crimean sea, far from the inquisitive eyes of the Western world.

Had Worked Long Time. According to a version current in some particularly well-informed neutral circles, MacLean and Burgess had worked for the Soviets for a long time before they were found out. They had been promised that when their role was finally uncovered they would be taken to Russia. Apparently the Russians had informed them that they would be taken in charge in Paris, but that they would have to leave England and get to the French capital without help.

No British Foreign Office documents disappeared with them because the Russians already knew what they wanted to know. MacLean's mission had just been completed. It was time for him to retire.

The recruiting methods of the Soviets are all the more successful as they come as a complete anticlimax to the way both the British intelligence and the American OSI treated some of their agents, perhaps not the most worthy, after the war.

Where they expected to generous grants and find soft for the rest of their lives, were just told to get other employment.

- Tolson _____
- Ladd _____
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- Alden _____
- Belmont _____
- Laughlin _____
- Mohr _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Nease _____
- Gandy _____

Soviet Intelligence Service - Recruitment

Brubaker
J. Edgar Hoover
W. H. Clegg
 ② *Asst*
 ③ *Ridder*
 ④ *Taylor*
 ① *J. J. Ward*

file

INDEXED - 118 65-57774-A
 EX-78 NOT RECORDED
 136 SEP 20 1951

#86-11402 ✓
 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 9/24/89 BY SP8/BJW/STP/STP

- Times-Herald _____
- Wash. Post _____
- Wash. News _____
- Wash. Star a-14
- N.Y. Mirror _____

F212
58 OCT 9 1951

Date: 7-13-51

Tolson ✓
 Ladd ✓
 Clegg ✓
 Glavin ✓
 Nichols ✓
 Rosen ✓
 Tracy ✓
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BROADWAY By DANTON CRAWLER

A SISTER of atom spy suspect
 Julius Fuchs is living in Cambridge, Mass. . . . Fuchs' father was in the United States last year . . . Washington insiders predict that Dr. Joliot Curie will be "detained" in France for questioning about atomic leaks to a foreign country . . . Forging of books and records, double sets of book-keeping, complete absence of records of commission payments, and dollar graft will be uncovered by Uncle Sam's agents in the probe of graft in our ECA program in Austria . . . Miami has broken up its alien smuggling ring after two years of work. The practice had been to fly aliens into Florida via light planes . . . FBI agents assigned to the Gubichev and Coplon trials have been specially trained to run elevators for a variety of interesting reasons . . . A Texas hotel man being quizzed on tips relating to the Boston Brinks robbery.

RKO in a dilemma over visibility of withdrawing the Ingrid Bergman "Joan of Arc" film, temporarily at least . . . Clemens writes said to be raging over the Fulton Oursler article about film in Look, result of an interview 10 months ago . . . An interesting tribute to Ivan Annenbureg, circulation manager of the New York News, appears in this week's Quick magazine . . . Manhattan shortly to get a Times Square innovation, a Hall of Services, dedicated to displays relating to the service industries . . . The Shuberts theatrical headquarters reported about to move into a vacant building on Manhattan's W. Forty-ninth street . . . Mary Small's 5-year-old daughter, Patty, will make her singing debut on "We, The People" (it wasn't so long ago that her mother was a child

star on NBC) . . . One local movie house is featuring a triple bill of Roy Rogers, Gene Autrey and Hopalong Cassidy.

ANOTHER ballet "war" due in April, between Ballet Theatre and Sergei Denham's original Ballet Russe . . . Herb Sheldon will act as narrator when the Swedish Symphony orchestra and the Swedish Opera make their film debut via TV here in June . . . One feature of the Cinderella Ball which opens the New York Heart association drive next Monday will be the first public showing of Walt Disney's newest full-length Technicolor picture, "Cinderella," six years in the making. In case you care, Sally DeMarco will dance for that show in a \$3,000 pair of Delman slippers . . . That singing mouse, Midnight, that has been causing chuckles for video audiences, has a stand-in named Pinza . . . Ruby Keeler reported about to head the tap dancing department of a drama school on the West Coast.

BRICKTOP (Adm. Smith Deconge) to open a night club in the Montmartre quarter of Paris this April, backed by Arturo Lopez and Porfirio Rubirosa . . . No less than 74 people have a financial finger in "The Consul," newest Gian Carlo Menotti opera . . . Sir Alexander Korda's movie of "Cry, the Beloved Country" will be entirely independent and quite different from the Broadway musical "Lost in the Stars," also based on the Alan Paton novel . . . Larry Schwab (once of Schwab and Mandel) and Slimin Terrell making show business history with the success of their operettas under a tent in Florida . . . The American Museum of Natural His-

tory, of all institutions, launching an international ballet concert series, starting this week with Uray Shankar's East Indian troupe.

See DeMarco
 4/12-1

1 R-4

INDEXED - 95
 194-4-3657 -A
 NOT RECORDED
 76 FEB 14 1950

EX-15

Page

Times-Herald 14
 Wash. Post
 Wash. News
 Wash. Star
 N.Y. Mirror

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 9/21/87 BY 3042 PWT/ST

5 3 FEB 23 1950

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April 21, 1950

April 21, 1950

Boris DAVIDSON

[REDACTED]

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86-1840 cv

Classified by 3042 *Just-BYC*
 Declassify on: OADR
 9/22/87

RECORDED - 34

INDEXED - 34

105-12241-1
 NOT RECORDED
 45 MAY 3 1950

Classified by 2355 NAB/jaw
 Exempt from GDS, Category 1
 Date of Declassification Indefinite

~~SECRET~~

Original copy filed in

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~SECRET~~

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S)

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **DETROIT**

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE JUL 23 1955	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 3/24, 25, 28, 29, 30; 4/7, 12, 14, 20; 5/4, 5, 11, 12, 25, 26; 6/2, 3, 10, 13, 29/55	REPORT MADE BY THOMAS V. DUFFY
TITLE BASIL RISBRIDGER DAVIDSON		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - RS and BR	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Subject arrived in NYC 3/24/55 and left 4/9/55. During stay subject was apprehended at the office of the "London Daily Herald," 50 Rockefeller Plaza, NYC, and resided at the Hotel Algonquin, NYC.

[REDACTED]

Other contacts and activities of subject set out.

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR - RUC -

DETAILS: On February 20, 1951, T-33, a confidential source abroad, advised that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

T-33 said that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

RETURN TO INDEXING UNIT

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR CLASSIFICATION ACTION

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: **842**

DATE FORW. **8-16-55**

HOW FORW. **by me**

105-35690-30 RECORDED-20

INDEXED - 05

JUL 23 1955

Classified by **1259**

Exempt from GDS, Category **1, 2**

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

NY 105-12287

b1

q/s

[REDACTED] (S)
[REDACTED] Army

In connection with JURGEN KUCZYNSKI, the following is being furnished:

During the course of interviews in ^{German CP} May and June of 1950 by Assistant Director HUGH H. CLEGG, and SA ROBERT J. LAMPHERE of EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS who was convicted in London, England for furnishing the Soviet Union with atomic energy information, FUCHS stated that during the period he was in England from September, 1933 until sometime in 1941, he was aware that an Underground Section of the German CP was operating in England. FUCHS stated he was considered a member of this section of the German CP and that he was aware that JURGEN KUCZYNSKI was regarded as the head there during this period. (S) (u) Germany

In May, 1941, when he accepted employment as a scientist of atomic energy research, he decided to furnish information regarding this research to the Soviet Union and in order to carry out this plan in the latter part of 1941, he made contact with KUCZYNSKI. FUCHS stated that he had previously been in contact with KUCZYNSKI and knew of his contacts in refugee circles abroad with German Communists. (S) (u)

At the time of the contact with KUCZYNSKI, FUCHS advised him of his desire to furnish information to the Soviet Union and KUCZYNSKI subsequently arranged a clandestine contact with an individual known to FUCHS at the time by the name of ALEXANDER. (S) (u) Party name

FUCHS has since identified ALEXANDER as SIMON DAVIDOVITCH KREMER who, in 1942, was the secretary of the Military Attache staff of the Soviet Embassy. (S) (u)

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

DATE: JAN 24 1968

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI [105-36319] \$ u

~~SECRET~~

FROM : SAC, NEW YORK [105-12274] (c) \$ u

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] S

IS-R [REDACTED] S
(OO: NEW YORK) b1

Classified by 3042 [REDACTED]
Declassify on: OADR
26-1840 cv

ReNYlet, 11/22/67, placing this case in a pending inactive status.

On 8/28/67, a lead card was submitted to the agents handling [REDACTED] b1

[REDACTED] S

[REDACTED] S

[REDACTED] S

[REDACTED] S

[REDACTED] S

Since there is no information which would suggest subject is affiliated with either [REDACTED] S the NYO is closing this case. This case will be reopened for a re-evaluation in six months. If information is obtained in the interim that subject is involved in intelligence activities, the case will be reopened and the Bureau advised.

10 ② Bureau (RM)
1-New York



CDL:ram
54 FEB 8 1968

REC-100
~~SECRET~~

16 JAN 25 1968

SOVIET SECTION
12

XXXXXX
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

5 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):
referred to DOE

For your information: _____

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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page referred to CIA

For your information: _____

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Confidential

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT NEW YORK

NY FILE NO. 100-79471 mtg

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 12/7/50	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 11/1-4, 6-10, 20-22, 24/50	REPORT MADE BY JOSEPH C. WALSH
----------------------------	---------------------------	---	-----------------------------------

TITLE VASSILI VASILIEVICH SOUKHOMLINE, was: Sukhomlin, Sukhonlin, Victor Samaret, Leonard Belkin	CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R
--	------------------------------------

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS

*CLASS. & EXT. BY SP4/AM/LS
REASON-FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2
DATE OF REVIEW 11-20-82*

97-1-330/-27

*Form 0-1 to
my 1/27/51
2/9/51
Will complete 2/9/51*

*CLASSIFIED BY Multiple Sources
DECLASSIFY ON: OADR 11/07/88 3042 POT/ clon/ke. 2/24/00*

(S) b1

EMIL JAMES KLAUS FUCHS advised he was supplied the name [redacted] as an alternate espionage contact.

[Large redacted block]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

*Consolidated
Sec 17, 8, 13, 17, 19, 11*

*COPIES DESTROYED
R 2 15 DEC -8 1982*

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>Dward Schmitt</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 3- Bureau 2- Washington Field (Enclosures) 3- New York	<i>4-31486-26</i>	SECRET EX-31 RECORDED

COPY IN FILE

Confidential

NY 100-79471

~~TOP SECRET~~

DETAILS

AT NEW YORK:

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] Source-1(S) b1

[REDACTED] Source-1(S) b1

Referred to [REDACTED] (C)

[REDACTED] Source-2(C)

[REDACTED] Source-2(C)

[REDACTED] Source-2(C)

O/S
b1
See P 3
+ P 7

26

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

49164

TO : Director, FBI
FROM : SAC, NY (65-14843)
SUBJECT: ESPIONAGE - R

DATE:

~~TOP SECRET~~

PERSONAL ATTENTION
STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

SEE REVERSE
SIDE FOR
CLASSIFICATION
ACTION

ESPIONAGE - R

Declassify on: OADR

VASSILI VASILIEVICH SOUKHOMLINE,
ESPIONAGE - R

Rebulet to NY, 11/30/51 and to NY letter to Bureau, 1/14/52, both in the case entitled, ESPIONAGE - R.

There follows an analysis of

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

[REDACTED]

b1

b1

~~TOP SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

(S)

b1

[REDACTED]

b1

Classified by 2355/WAB/...
Exempt from GDS, Category ...
Date of Declassification Indefinite

- 1 - NY 100-79471
- 1 - Los Angeles 65-4779 (RM)
- 1 - San Francisco 65-3939 (RM)
- 1 - Washington Field 65-5044 (RM)

SEC:MEQ

Classified by 4342
Exempt from GDS, Category (2)(3)
Date of Declassification Indefinite

~~TOP SECRET~~

INDEXED

REASON FOR REVIEW
DATE OF REVIEW 12/4/91

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

o/s

OK
7-6

12/4/91

~~TOP SECRET~~

Letter to Director
NY 65-14843

4. [REDACTED] ~~TOP SECRET~~ (TS) b1

5. [REDACTED] (TS) b1

5. [REDACTED] ~~TOP SECRET~~ (TS) b1

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] been identified as the [TS] alternate espionage contact of EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS in Paris, France, and has recently been reported by several sources as presently residing in Prague, Czechoslovakia, and traveling frequently in Russia.

[REDACTED] b1 (TS) ~~TOP SECRET~~

6. [REDACTED] ~~TOP SECRET~~ (TS)

~~TOP SECRET~~

0/5

0/5

8

95275

SAC, Boston

October 9, 1950

Director, FBI

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF SCIENTIFIC WORKERS
INTERNAL SECURITY - C
Your file: 100-2031

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Reurlet August 25, 1950 enclosing the report of Special Agent Brenton S. Gordon, dated August 25, 1950.

This report has been reviewed at the Bureau and the following noted:

1. On page 2, the last paragraph, line 6, the word "Israelian" should be "Israeli."

2. On page 3, paragraph 2, it is not believed necessary that the association between Mrs. [redacted] and [redacted] should be set out in the Investigative Section of this report. It serves no purpose and standing alone does not constitute derogatory information.

3. On page 4, paragraph 3, a statement such as contained in this paragraph indicating that information set out thereafter has been received from two informants, without designating which information is attributed to a particular informant, is not desirable. The information received from each informant should be specifically attributed to that informant.

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) DATE 10-11-50

[Large redacted block]

b7D

It is therefore suggested that the first sentence of page 4, paragraph 3, be rewritten as follows: "Information concerning the meetings referred to hereinafter was obtained from Boston T-2 or Boston T-3 or both." In the future you should specifically attribute information to a particular informant, although it is not necessary to do so in this report.

OCT 9 1950

100-2031-82

GHS:edd

CLASS. & EXTENSION BY [redacted] DATE OF REVIEW 9-24-91

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RECEIVED BY [redacted] ON 9/27/50

Tolson
Ladd
Clegg
Glavin
Nichols
Rosen
Tracy
Harbo
Mohr
Tele. Room
Nease
Gandy

95276

WASH
SEP 24
LATE FOOD
POLA
WPA
LUNG
HON
MICRO
OTR
C
S

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

4. On page 4, last paragraph, the last sentence of this paragraph should be reworded as follows: "Klaus Fuchs, according to the public press, was involved in the disclosure of United States atomic energy secrets."

5. On page 6, paragraph 2, last line, the word "Professor" should be "Professors."

6. On page 8, paragraph 3, line 1, the word "that" appears twice.

7. On page 13, paragraph 1, subheading 1, lines 2 and 3, the word "all" appears twice.

8. On page 17, paragraph 2, line 1, the first word is "Thes." It is not known whether this should be "Thesc" or "The."

9. On page 18, paragraph 1, this entire paragraph is an administrative matter and should be deleted from the Investigative Section of the report and appear in the Administrative Section.

10. On page 40, paragraph 1, the stencil for this page apparently contained a wrinkle and is practically unreadable. This page should be redone.

11. On page 52, paragraph 3 contains a conclusion that the unidentified author of the article referred to is "most likely J. G. Crowther." This is a conclusion and should be deleted from the Investigative Section of this report.

You are instructed to immediately submit corrected pages to the Bureau and all offices receiving copies of rerep in accordance with the above suggestions. When such pages have been corrected, you are authorized to disseminate copies of the corrected report to local service intelligence agencies.

You are also requested to submit to the Bureau at the time the corrected pages are submitted, one copy of each of the "news letters" prepared by the Boston Cambridge Chapter or by the National Office which have not been previously furnished to the Bureau.

In connection with the dissemination to local service intelligence agencies, a review of the Bureau file in this matter

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

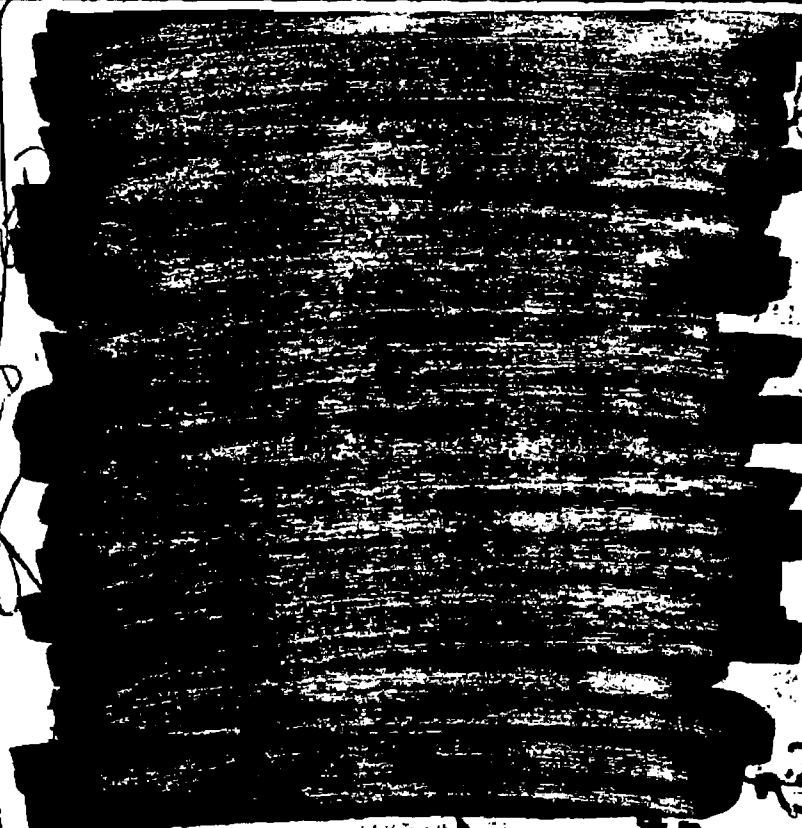
95271

This Case Originated At: BOSTON

File No. 100-2031

Report Made At: BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS	Date Made: 8/25/50	Period: 12/5/49; 1/20;3/16;6/5; 7/5;8/16-21/50	Report Made By: BRENTON S. [REDACTED] MIW:NER
Title: AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF SCIENTIFIC WORKERS			Character of Case: SECRET INTERNAL SECURITY - C

Synopsis of Facts:



INDEXED - 73

b7c
b7d

connected

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ENCLOSURE BEHIND

5 ENC

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Approved and Forwarded: <i>[Signature]</i>	Special Agent in Charge	Do Not Write in These Spaces
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~~SECRET~~

The ballot circulated by the Treasurer for the election contained the announcement that the Executive Committee would elect the presiding officer from among the members. The details concerning this election are set forth under the next heading.

Meetings of the
B-C Branch in 1949-50

Boston T-3 is [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] X u b7C, b7D

Information concerning the meetings referred to hereinafter was obtained from Boston T-2 or Boston T-3 or both. Since there has never been any contradiction in reports submitted by these informants, the details concerning the meetings referred to are summarized without a particular reference to either informant.

[REDACTED]

In the interest of brevity, a particular meeting is being headed by the date on which it took place. X u

[September 8, 1949] X u

[REDACTED] X u b7C, b7D

It is noted that in addition to those identified in the previous section referring to officers, WENDEL FURRY, Associate Professor of Physics at Harvard University, has been identified by [T-2] as a member of the Professional Section of the Communist Political Association in 1945:

[REDACTED] X u b7C, b7D

It is noted that ISRAEL HALPERIN is an indicted but acquitted defendant in the trial of certain individuals in Canada operating in a Soviet espionage network and identified by IGOR GOUZENKO, former Code Clerk of the Russian Embassy at Ottawa. KLAUS FUCHS, according to the public press, was involved in the disclosure of United States atomic energy secrets.

~~SECRET~~

BS 100-2031

The third book reviewed is J. G. CROWTHER's "Science in Liberated Europe." This book is reviewed by L. J. ROSENFELD of Manchester, England. The book is not too favorably reviewed.

o/s

Boston T-7 has offered

[REDACTED]

(S)

b1

Boston T-1

[REDACTED]

Boston T-4

52

It is noted that the observations of the three Informants named are purely personal and do not represent conclusions of this Bureau. They are set forth for such value as they may have.

ENCLOSURES

To the Bureau:

o/s

- (1) [REDACTED] b7D
- (2) 3 Photostatic copies of J. D. BERNAL's speech in Moscow on August 27, 1949
- (3) [REDACTED]
- (4) Copy of "Science at the Crossroads" by HARRY GRUNDFEST, New York Branch, AAScW
- (5) [REDACTED]

BSG/ner

BS 100-2031

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS

O/S

T-1 [REDACTED] who was contacted by the writer

T-2 An anonymous source

T-3 [REDACTED] who was contacted by the writer

T-4 [REDACTED]

T-5 [REDACTED] who was contacted by the writer

T-6 [REDACTED]

O/S
W
X

T-7 A Secret Report received through the Legal Attache at London, England and furnished Boston by Bureau letter dated 5/11/50 [REDACTED]

T-8 Special Agent WILLIAM B. WELTE, as set forth in Philadelphia letter to Boston dated March 24, 1950

b2
b7c
b7d

REFERENCE:

Report of Special Agent BRENTON S. GORDON dated at Boston 9/8/49.

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

2 Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

64-31486-23

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **NEW YORK**

41263 **KMC**

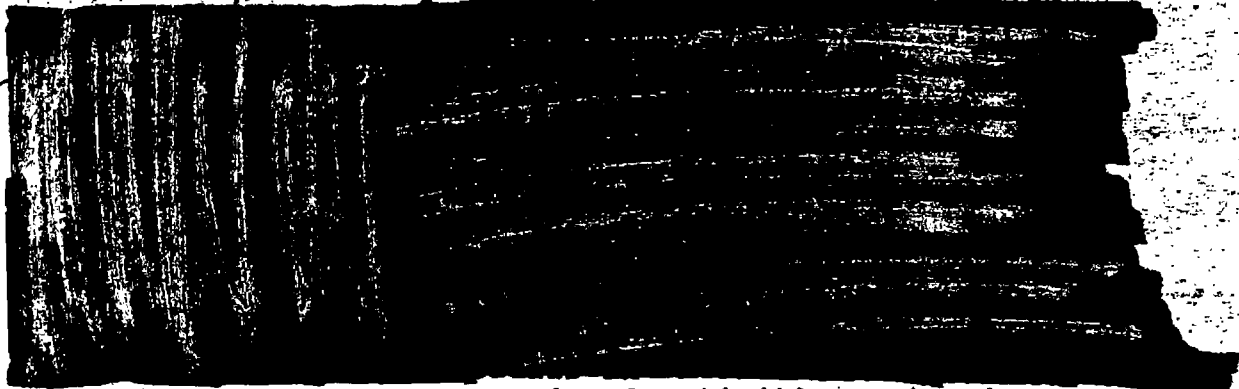
REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 2/17/54	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 1/21, 29; 2/1-10/54	REPORT MADE BY ROBERT T. FIELDHOUSE
TITLE VLADIMIR STEPANKOWSKY, was		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY-R	

SECRET

CLASSIFIED BY: *302/rw/ck*
DECLASSIFY ON: *CADR 10-2-87*
map. 14 locality #801840

NB 10-4

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

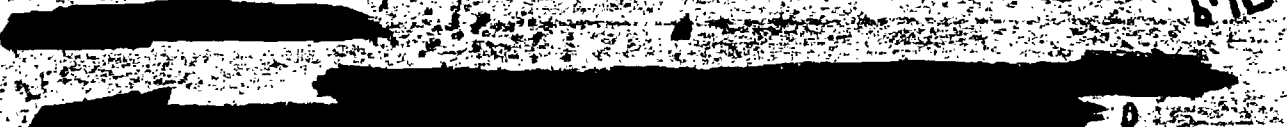


Details concerning background and activities set out.

AGENCY *DAB, State, CIA, JNS*
REQ. REC'D
DATE FORW. *2-19-54*
HOW FORW. *F/1*
BY *Russell*

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DETAILS



APPROVED AND FORWARDED:	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	ENCLOSURE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
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2 MAR 24 1954		FEB 18 1954	SECRET

*at full 4-28-57
2-17-54
R.S. 4-16-54*

102475 wwb/ree

NY 105-32hh

~~ALEXANDER SIVRIUK~~

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

~~VASSILI VASILIEVICH SOUKHOMLINE~~

Czech
V. S. R.

b7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Czech
V. S. R.
b7D

EMIL JULIUS ~~KLAUS FUCHS~~, convicted espionage agent, has furnished information that, for purposes of an alternate espionage contact, he had been supplied with the name of ~~MR. SOUKHOMLINE~~, 2 Rue Adolphe Bartholdi, Paris, France. This occurred after FUCHS had returned to the United Kingdom from the United States.

U.S.
F.B.I.
[initials]

T-5, of known reliability, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b1

~~SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **LOS ANGELES**

FILE NO. **100-18539**

REPORT MADE AT LOS ANGELES	DATE WHEN MADE 9/12/50	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 5/23 - 8/14/50	REPORT MADE BY HOWARD H. DAVIS	KH
TITLE BORIS MICHAEL MORROS	FOI/PA # 2/24/96	APPEAL #	CIVIL ACT. #	E.O. # 12356
CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R			DATE 9/26/65 INITIALS DDK	

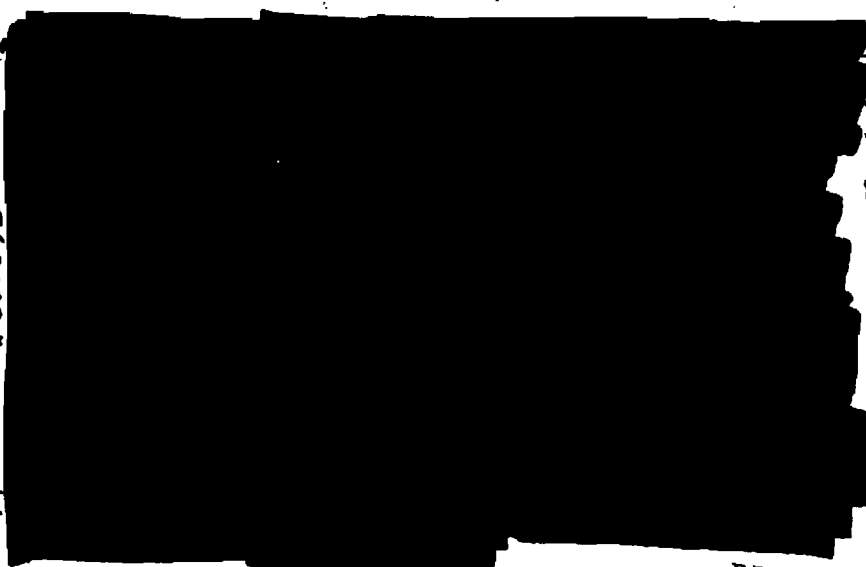
SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

~~STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL~~

(S-1) is App. Agency

2-1

*CLASSIFIED BY: SA [unclear]
DECLASSIFY ON: OADR
3042/PL [unclear] 10/15/85
APR 15 1985*



APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP(S) OF
DATE *10/15/50*

*12/4/50
State - [unclear]
EST*

670

AGENCY *Dept. of Navy*
REQ. NO. *1-1-56*
DATE FOR. *1-1-56*
HOW FORW. *By [unclear]*
BY *[unclear]*

- P -

~~DEFERRED RECORDING~~

*Reply from
L. A. 12-14-50
Report dictated
11-30-50
E.T.T.*

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OTHERWISE

**ED BY
DESB**

RECORDED - 38

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107 SEP 25 1963

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5 Bureau (100-202315) 2 New York (100-48840) 2 San Francisco (100-10812) 2 Washington Field (65-4217) 3 Los Angeles 		SEP 18 1960	

63 SEP 29 1960

~~TOP SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

b7D

o/s

[REDACTED]

b7D

The informant also advised that [REDACTED] in conversation with [REDACTED] referred to (Dr. KLAUS) FUCHS in London in derogatory terms and stated that he had already received his fourteen years and then had to tell about "this GOLD fellow." [REDACTED] asked [REDACTED] if he knew FUCHS, and [REDACTED] said no, but that he had heard about him. [REDACTED] then, according to the informant, accused [REDACTED] of holding out on him, and told him that though they were supposed to be friends he really did not tell him a thing. [REDACTED] replied that as little as he had told him, if they (the Soviets) knew only one-tenth of what he had told him, he [REDACTED] would have been shot long ago. He told [REDACTED] that he had no right to know a thing and that he did not know why he talked so much to him. [REDACTED] mentioned that lately a good many of the very good men were

b7D

[REDACTED]

o/s

b7D

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

b7D

o/s

[REDACTED]

b7D

T-1 advised that he had ascertained from [REDACTED] that on one occasion [REDACTED] became very excited over an article in the paper about FUCHS and the fact that England had let the FBI question FUCHS. He said that [REDACTED] stated, "Can you imagine that? Now the FBI is much smarter than the English boys. I don't think, I can't believe, they were nearly as good in 1945, 1944 and 1943. If so, they would have caught [REDACTED] and me together; they would have had me by now."

b7D

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

DATE: September 5, 1950

TO : Director, FBI

FROM : *Shio* GUY HOTTEL, SAC, Washington Field

SUBJECT: HUNGARIAN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES
IN THE UNITED STATES
INTERNAL SECURITY R AND HU
(Bufile 100-354194)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

Bainbridge

For the information of the Bureau the following information has come to the attention of this office through [redacted] in connection with the captioned matter.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(c)

b1

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

[redacted] (S) ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[redacted] (S) ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

One copy 5.4

CLASSIFIED BY: *3012/pt/bk*
DECLASSIFY ON: *28-87*

[redacted] (S) ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

1 ENC 200

[redacted] (S) ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED
JLS:af
100-19456
Enclosure

RECORDED - 60

100-354194-522
SEP 8 1950

INDEX D - 60

cc - 66-2198

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EX-100

Classified by *235*
Exempt from GDS, Category *3*
Date of Declassification Indefinite

10/25/50
10/27/50
10/28/50

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

RE: HUNGARIAN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES
IN THE UNITED STATES
INTERNAL SECURITY R AND HU

September 5, 1950

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

b1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

o/s

b1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

(S)

~~SECRET~~

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT NEW YORK

FILE NO.

Handwritten initials and numbers

NEW YORK

DATE WHEN MADE

PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE

7-5-1942

JOHN G. WILLYS

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

o/s

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

o/s

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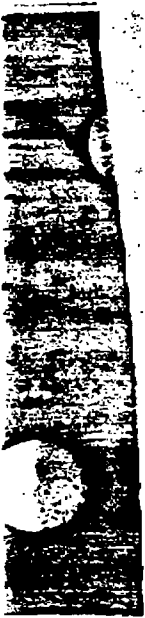
[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

61

o/s

5

o/s

ELSON

NEW YORK

THEODORE G. KIRSCH

NEW YORK

8/23/49

CHANGED

JACK SOBIE, was: Abroma

16-17

21, 30, 5/2

14, 14, 15/51

ESPIONAGE - R
REGISTRATION ACT
INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF

Sobolevicius, Abram

Sobolevicius (Samuel), Jacob Sobie

Sobolevich, Abram Sobolevich, "Sam"

Abram Evelitch

Abramovich, MYRA SOBIE, was

Mira Sobie, Myra Sobolevicius, Mira

Sobolevicius, Mary Sobie, Myra

Perskaja, Myra Sobolevich, Mira Perski

SUMMARY REPORT

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL

CLASSIFIED BY: 8872
DECLASSIFY ON: OADR

EXPEDITE PROCESS

BY 10/1

11/10/49

11/10/49

11/10/49

11/10/49

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11/10/49

Bureau (100-352386)
Los Angeles (Info)
San Francisco (Info)
Washington Field (Info)

MAY 21 1954

BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CHIEF

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

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100-352386-342

100-352386-342

66 AUG 21 1954

~~TOP SECRET~~

NY 100-86896

o/s

[REDACTED]

(S)

(b)(7)(D)

[REDACTED]

(S)

o/s

[REDACTED]

(S)

[REDACTED]

(S)

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-86896

o/s

[REDACTED] & u

[REDACTED] & u

(b)(7)(D)

[REDACTED] & u

o/s

[REDACTED] u

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

NY 100-86896

[Redacted block]

o/s

(S)u

(S)u

[Redacted block]

84

(b)(7)(D)

(S)u

[Redacted block]

84

o/s

(S)u

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FD-204 (6-15)

FORM No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

BUREAU

~~SECRET~~ ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

SEE REVERSE
SECTION
CORRESPONDENCE
ACTION

REPORT MADE AT [REDACTED]	DATE WHEN MADE APR 27 1956	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 2, 3, 16; 4/19, 20/56	REPORT MADE BY WADE E. KNAPP	11
TITLE MAX GRANICH, was.; GRACE GRANICH, was.			CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

[REDACTED]

b1
o/s

AGENCY
REQ. REC'D
DATE FGPW
HOW FORN.
BY

Birmingham
State
RUC
b1

Class. / Ext. By SPT-Muc/ude 10/25/81
Reason FCIM II, 1-2.4.2
Date of Review 10/25/91
Comp # 56, 261

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES
AND FIELD OFFICES
ADVISED BY ROUTING
SLIP (S) OF

DATE 10/30/81

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CO TO: Group
REQ. REC'D 9-5-61
OCT 2 1961
ANS.
BY: [Signature]

STALEY
P.L.

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: [Signature]
SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

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INDEXED-29
100-88434-422

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1 - [REDACTED] (s)
5 - [REDACTED] (s) b1

MAY 7 1956
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10/5/87

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~~SECRET~~

BLAND
(page 6)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

b1

b1*

(S) (S)

b1

According to T-1, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b1

(S) (S)

[REDACTED] also stated that KLAUS FUCHS had never been a Soviet spy but had worked in the service of Germany. (S) (u)

b1

b1

[REDACTED]

(S) (S)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

OFFICE MEMORANDUM

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

File
TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (100-88434)
FROM : SAC, BOSTON (100-16237)
SUBJECT: MAX GRANICH, was. and
GRACE GRANICH, was.
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

DATE: December 31, 1951

Classified by *[handwritten]*
Declassify on: OADR *2/1/86*

100-88434-1

Reference is made to Albany teletype to Boston dated December 6, 1951 and the report of PAUL H. GRADY dated January 17, 1951. -6

On Page 17 of the referenced report was shown the Subject's Christmas card list for 1950. The following names of people then residing in the Boston district were shown on the list. It is to be noted that there are many errors in spelling on this Christmas list and that many of the names on the list are juveniles. The information furnished herein is a result of a check of the Boston telephone directory and the indices and files of the Boston Office.

All informants shown in this letter are of known reliability unless designated otherwise.

1. The HOODS, 33 Fayston Street, Boston, Massachusetts. OTIS and FRANCES HOOD formerly of this address. OTIS HOOD was identified by *[redacted]*

[redacted] FRANCES HOOD in the August 15, 1949 issue of the "Daily Worker", an East Coast Communist newspaper, admitted that she was a member of the Communist Party.

2. VERA and MANNY BLUM, 425 Blue Hill Avenue, Roxbury, Massachusetts. VERA and EMANUEL BLUM. EMANUEL BLUM has publicly admitted in 1949 that he was at that time District Organizer of the Communist Party in New England. *ok*

BW:pm
100-16237
cc: Albany (100-9230)(AMSD)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
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b2 b7D
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December 31, 1951

13. JANE and NANCY HOOD, 33 Fayston Street, Roxbury, Massachusetts. Young daughters of OTIS and FRANCES HOOD. OTIS and FRANCES HOOD have been previously identified.

14. LOUISE BENNETT, In Care of ROSENCRANZ, 59 Savin Street, Roxbury, Massachusetts. The young daughter of BARBARA BENNETT. The ROSENCRANZ referred to is PAUL ROSENCRANZ of 69 Savin Street, Roxbury, Massachusetts who was living with BARBARA BENNETT. BARBARA BENNETT was identified as a member of the Communist Party, USA, District #1, Boston from 1943 through 1949 by ROBERT H. HEINEMAN, 94 Lakeview Avenue, Cambridge, Massachusetts on February 10, 1950. HEINEMAN is the brother-in-law of KLAUS FUCHS, Subject of "FOOCASE" (Bufile 65-58805) and whose identity should be protected.

[REDACTED]

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b7D

ROSENCRANZ was active in the affairs of the Communist Party during that year.

15. GONSALEA MITCHELL, 365 Massachusetts Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts. The possibility exists that this is GAUNZETTA MITCHELL, 26 Wyoming Street, Roxbury, Massachusetts. GAUNZETTA MITCHELL, according to [REDACTED] in 1949 and 1950 was contacted on numerous occasions by Communist Party functionaries of District #1, Boston, Massachusetts.

[REDACTED]

16. MARTEN LANDY, 112 Homestead Street, Roxbury, Massachusetts. Young son of BEN and JEAN LANDY of the same address.

[REDACTED]

b1(c)
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