

NY 105-3772

Spelling

According to Confidential Informant T-2, [REDACTED]

b1

It should be noted that [REDACTED]

b1

EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, convicted British atom spy, furnished information to the effect that SOUKHLINE'S name had been supplied to him as an alternate espionage contact.

*0-17 NY cc 238
4-29-53*

Confidential Informant T-2 further advised that [REDACTED]

b1

[REDACTED]

S

[REDACTED]

b7D

Mrs. [unclear] Had [unclear]

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

NEW YORK

FILE NO.

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 6/25/53	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 3/17, 20, 25; 4/3, 8, 9, 22, 28; 5/1, 4, 5, 11, 18, 20, 25, 29, 31; 6/1, 5, 8-10/53	REPORT MADE BY HOWARD W. ENTLER, JR.
TITLE WILFRID BENSON, was		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY-R & GB	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Confidential Informant T-1, a reliable confidential source abroad

Associates identified

of EMIL KLAUS FUCHS, convicted in London, England for furnishing atomic energy information to the USSR.

*1cc CAB by N/S
1cc State 7-9-53
Kum) 4/8*

*86-1840 CV
Classified by 3042 Jut-DTC
Declassify on: OADR P -
9-1-87 pgs. 1, 2, 14*

*0-1 NY
2-17-53
Kum
SAC by memo. not
submitted 9/18/53
Kum*

DETAILS: ATTITUDE AND SYMPTOMS OF SUBJECT

COPIES OF THIS REPORT
5-Bureau (105-17702) (RM)
3-New York (105-5387)

105-17702-13

JUN 29 1953

RECORDED - 18
INDEXED - 18
SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR
ALL DISSEMINATION

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COPIES DESTROYED
284 MAR 17 1961

SECRET

NY 105-5387

In March 1950 Confidential Informant T-9, known
reliability, a foreign source abroad, stated that

b1

[REDACTED]

S

[REDACTED]

b7D

MISCELLANEOUS

b7D

[REDACTED]

o/s

- P -

~~SECRET~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-19156)

DATE: September 15, 1954

FROM : Legal Attache, London (100-630)

SUBJECT: STUART REYNOLDS SCHRAM, wa.
INTERNAL SECURITY - R

~~SECRET~~

Remylet 6/14/54.

bl 0/5 [REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED] (S)

bl 9/5 [REDACTED] (S)

~~SECRET~~

JAC:AB Classified by 2355
-P- Exempt from GDS, Category 1+3
Date of Declassification Indefinite

[REDACTED] (S)

cc Paris (105-205) sent direct

Classified By 3012 AJP/klm
Declassify on: OADR
No Reopening case
86-1848 CW

RECORDED - 120
INDEXED - 120

105-19156-120

17 SEP 21 1954

EX-130
266 51 @ 02 07 24

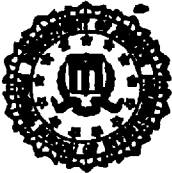
COPIES DESTROYED

60 JUL 11 1980

~~SECRET~~

61 SEP 27 1954

Handwritten signatures and initials



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

American Embassy
1, Grosvenor Square
London, W. 1

SECRET - AIR COURIER

Date: August 13, 1952

To: Director, FBI

From: Legal Attache
London, England

(100-450)

Subject: NINA RUBINSTEIN

(S) State

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

The above is being furnished the Bureau for its information. It is suggested that further details be obtained from the Department of State.

JAC:CFJ

Classified by 9/4/87
Declassify on: OADR
re: Rosenberg case
88-18426U

let NY
cc-WFO
9-11-52
WEB: amb

SE 43X-25
RECORDED - 119
INDEXED 119

105-19177
10 AUG 20 1952

SECRET

see memo

o/s

o/s

K

State

(S)

(S)

(S)

(S)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

CLEVELAND

~~XXXXXXXXXX~~

REPORT MADE AT BALTIMORE	DATE WHEN MADE 3/25/54	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 2/19, 26; 3/3, 5, 16, 24/54	REPORT MADE BY JAMES E. BARRETT /vcm
TITLE ZILLI STERNFELD, was.,		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - AU and R	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

[REDACTED]

(b)(7)(D)

In June, 1951, Informant advised the names of JOHN H. I. SCHULZ and wife, GERTRUDE, 201 Ridgemed Road, appeared among a group of either acquaintances or contacts of Dr. RONALD WILFRID GURNEY or his wife, NATALIE GURNEY. No criminal record pertaining to Mr. or Mrs. SCHULZ.

- RUC -

DETAILS: AT BALTIMORE, MARYLAND

Confidential Informant T-1, of known reliability, advised that the subject received correspondence from "SCHULZ, 201 Ridgemed Road, Baltimore, Maryland."

Records of the Credit Bureau of Baltimore, Inc., as reviewed by

**COPIES DESTROYED
184 JUL 19 1960**

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-1-87 BY 3042 AWT-JM
#96-1846CV

dm

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES	
COPIES OF THIS REPORT		105-22625-12	RECORDED - 3
5-Bureau (105-22625) (REGISTERED MAIL)		MAR 29 1954	INDEXED - 3
3-Cleveland (105-659) (REGISTERED MAIL)			EX-129
2-Baltimore (105-968)			

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**634
70 APR 5 1954**

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ ded. 4/5/54
140/1/54

BA 105-968

Dr. RONALD WILFRID GURNEY or his wife, NATALIE GURNEY. Among the names and addresses furnished were the following: England

"JOHN H. I. SCHULZ, wife GERTRUDE
201 Ridgemed Road,
Wife employed: Johns Hopkins Hospital,
as Chemist. JOHN SCHULZ employed by
Research Institute of America
Court Square Building."

The Informant was unable to comment upon the significance of this information.

RONALD WILFRID GURNEY was investigated in 1949 and in the early part of 1950 under the provisions of Executive Order 9835. By letter dated October 6, 1950, the Chairman, Loyalty Review Board, U. S. Civil Service Commission, advised that GURNEY "withdrew from consideration prior to decision on loyalty".

EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, self-confessed Soviet Espionage agent, who was convicted during 1950 of Soviet espionage in England, was interviewed by Mr. HUGH H. CLEGG, Assistant Director of the FBI, and Special Agent ROBERT J. LANPHERE of the FBI at London, England, on May 26, 1950. FUCHS said that he became acquainted with RONALD GURNEY and his wife, NATALIE, in Bristol, England, about 1933 and was closely acquainted with them until at least 1937. He also met the GURNEYS at Chicago, Illinois, in November, 1947.

FUCHS said that consideration had been given for the employment of Dr. GURNEY at Harwell, England in the Atomic Energy Research Plant there. FUCHS said that he would regard Dr. GURNEY as a security risk. He based this evaluation on the fact that Dr. GURNEY and his wife had both belonged to the Society for Cultural Relations with the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Bristol during the 1930's. FUCHS himself had attended some meetings of this society while he was in Bristol and although he was not actually a member of it, he regarded this society as a Communist front organization. He advised that Mrs. GURNEY was particularly active in this organization.

FUCHS said that his statement that he would regard Dr. GURNEY as

BA 105-968

a security risk may have been somewhat prejudiced because GURNEY was turned down from employment at Harwell. FUCHS believes that the question of loyalty possibly entered into this rejection of Dr. GURNEY but he does not know that this is absolutely a fact. Mr. FUCHS said that the question of Dr. GURNEY's loyalty did not trouble him so much as the loyalty of Mrs. GURNEY. He explained this by saying that he did not know that she did actually engage in espionage activities but he believed that other people might contact Soviet espionage agents through her.

- R U C -

FD-203
2-10-53

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECRET

AGENCY PHOTO UNIT
REQ. REC'D 12-15-53
FORM 1-5-55

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT NEW YORK
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 9/17/54	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 6/1-4, 7-9, 22, 23; 8/30, 31; 9/1-3, 1954	REPORT MADE BY RALPH F. MILLER
TITLE CHANGED BORIS IVAN NICOLAEVSKY, was Boris Nikolayevsky, Boris Nicolajewsky, V. Borisev, Gregory Belosov, Barton Micholas, "Ivanov"		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Background information concerning BORIS NICOLAEVSKY set forth.



Furnished article by NEWTON FULBRIGHT outlining formation and progress of American Committee for Liberation from Bolshivism, Inc. and indicating NICOLAEVSKY, "an avowed Marxist," was leader of Russian Marxists who allegedly held key positions in various American subsidized cultural and propaganda activities. Recent articles by NICOLAEVSKY in "New Leader" entitled, "The Return to Stalinism" and "The New Soviet Spy Directors."

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: [Signature]

SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

COPIES OF THIS REPORT

COPY IN FILE

- 1 - Bureau (105-26316) (RM)
- 2 - Richmond (RM)
- 3 - New York (105-7278)

68 OCT 12 1954

EXPOSURE #24937

105-26316

16 SEP 20 1954

INDEXED - 28

RECORDED - 28

EX - 118

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87

SECRET

AGENCY 9-2, USIA
 REL. REC'D DATE FORW. 10/16
 HOW FORW. BY
 F.C. 10-2
 FOR STATE C.I.A. INS
 DATE FORW. 10/15
 HOW FORW. BY

Refer state
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~~SECRET~~

NY 105-7278

OK

[REDACTED]

b7c b7D

11.7.

[REDACTED]

b7c b7D

[REDACTED]

b7c b7D

~~SECRET~~

T-2, of known reliability.

[REDACTED]

b1

~~SECRET~~ K S

T-2 advised

[REDACTED]

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~ K S

b1

OK

[REDACTED]

USSR

Refer CIA

[REDACTED]

Refer CIA

(u) (u) (u)

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECRET

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	DATE 11/14/56	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 9/25,26;10/0,23,24;11/2/56
TITLE OF CASE KATE COLEMAN, nee Katzoff, aka		REPORT MADE BY MARCELLUS B. MEYER	TYPED BY md
		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R 6	

SYNOPSIS:

Information from T-1 set out re [REDACTED]

Subject observed to go ashore from "Queen Elizabeth" on 9/25/56 and was observed to shop in several stores in mid-Manhattan, NYC; to eat a meal in the Stockholm Restaurant and attend the Trans Lux Theater. Subject was alone and not observed to make any contacts. Subject was again observed to go ashore from the "Queen Elizabeth" on 10/23/56 to shop in mid-Manhattan stores and to eat a meal in the Brass Rail Restaurant. Subject was alone and not observed to make any contacts.

Classified by [REDACTED]
Declassify on: OADR 1/1/59
Renewed pgs 1,3.

*No dissemination.
Pertinent info destroyed 1/25/61
Inscribed [REDACTED]
Cablegrams to Legat London, 12/29/56.*

DETAILS:

I BACKGROUND INFORMATION

T-1, a confidential source abroad.

APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW	
COPIES MADE: ⑤ - Bureau (105-39215) (RM) 3 - New York (105-13947)		105-39215-18	RECORDED - 1 INDEXED - 118
COPIES DESTROYED 29 JUN 1 1972		17 NOV 15 1956	

[Handwritten mark]

67 NOV 19 1956

FBI REC.D - E2610WV61

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following reasons, if indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the document.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents are being reviewed and direct response to you.

5 Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies) to the releasability of this information following our consultation with that agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

- For your information: _____
- The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: 105-80833-47

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

NY 105-13947

~~SECRET~~



Subject's Activities While Ashore in New York City

A surveillance of the subject was conducted on September 25 and 26, 1956, by Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).

The "Queen Elizabeth" docked at Pier 90 New York City at 9:00 am on September 25, 1956, and sailed for England 12:00 noon on September 26, 1956.

At 4:50 pm on September 25, 1956, the subject was observed by Special Agents of the FBI to leave Pier 90, New York City and to walk south along 12th Avenue until she entered the Self Service Food Market, 650 12th Avenue, New York City. At 5:10 pm the subject left the Self Service Food Market, walked north to the corner of West 50th Street and 12th Avenue where she awaited a cross town bus. At 5:25 pm the subject boarded bus number 5048 and at 5:35 pm she departed this bus at the corner of 50th Street and Seventh Avenue, New York City. After stopping at a newsstand on the southeast corner of the above described intersection the subject was observed to enter a Woolworth five and ten cent store at the corner of 50th Street and Seventh Avenue at 5:38 pm. While in Woolworth's the subject was observed to purchase several items such as decorative pumpkins, a tablecloth, etc.

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-105143)

DATE: January 26, 1962

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (105-10398) (P)

~~SECRET~~

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

IS - PO; ~~SECRET~~ INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Classified by 8-1840CV
3042 PWT/lm
Declassify on: OADR 9/2/87
Only pg 1, 3, 4, 7 & 8.
were reviewed

Enclosed are six copies of letterhead memorandum
captioned [REDACTED]

In addition to the information appearing in the
attached letterhead memorandum, [REDACTED] also furnished the
following information:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 6) (RM)
- 1 - Chicago
- SAM:DJS
- (3)

ENCLOSURE

~~SECRET~~ REC-9

EX-107

105-105143-3
Exempt from GDS, Category 1 & 2
Date of Declassification Indefinite

72 JAN 31 1962

ESP. SEC.

0/S

let to [unclear]
105-10398
1/26/62

[Handwritten initials]

b7C
b7D 7/8

[REDACTED] VS

(R)
b1
b7C, b7D

(u)

b7C, b7D

(u)

A

b7C, b7D

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

o/s

(S)

(S)

b1

[REDACTED]

(S)

b1

[REDACTED]

(S)

b1

In describing his contact with the individual identified as Klaus Fuchs, he said he later showed [REDACTED] the route he had taken to reach the radar building near Ixworth; however, he stated he was unable to pinpoint the exact location. (S)

(S)

b1

[REDACTED]

o/s

(S)

b1

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

O/S

[REDACTED]

b1

(S)

[REDACTED]

b1

(S)

[REDACTED] stated that he first learned of
Klaus FUCHS' identity from [REDACTED] through a
picture about 1950 shortly before FUCHS was arrested.
[REDACTED] stated that this was the same picture shown to him by [REDACTED]
in 1947 when he worked with the Polish Embassy.

(S) u b7C

(S) u b7D

[REDACTED]

b1

(S)

b1

[REDACTED]

b7C
b7D

(S)

O/S

[REDACTED]

b1

(S)

[REDACTED]

b7C
b7D

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

O/S

[REDACTED]

b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

b7C
b7D

How much credence can be given to the specific details recalled by [REDACTED] is open to question. For example, at the outset of the lengthy interview, [REDACTED] insisted that British Intelligence furnished him a photograph of KLAUS FUCHS in 1946 or 1947 "just a few weeks before they arrested him" when the fact is that FUCHS was arrested in 1950. Later [REDACTED] said that probably FUCHS was identified by British Intelligence in 1950.

b7C
b7D

A review of his account of the FUCHS' incident indicates specific recall of the events surrounding it; yet he was in error by nearly four years as to the date of FUCHS' arrest.

Because of the importance of [REDACTED] information linking [REDACTED] to the FUCHS' operation, he was questioned repeatedly for any additional information he might have had concerning this; however, he stated that the information furnished regarding FUCHS was all that he can recall.

(S) U
b7C
b7D

Chicago has reviewed the pertinent files and manuscripts in its possession regarding the FUCHS' operation but does not have sufficient data to accurately categorize the information furnished by [REDACTED]. The Bureau may desire Chicago to question [REDACTED] concerning phases of the FUCHS' operation as well as other activities of the Polish Military Attache's office in England which are not known to this office.

O/S

[REDACTED]

b7C
b7D

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED] (C) b1
[REDACTED] b1
[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED] b7D

In regard to the information appearing in the attached letterhead memorandum regarding [REDACTED] alleged association with FUCHS [REDACTED] stated he was the driver on all of those occasions. b1 (S) b7C b7D

[REDACTED] b1
[REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED] b1
[REDACTED] (S)

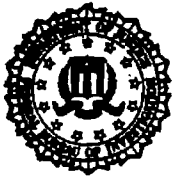
An extra copy of this letterhead memorandum is being prepared for possible dissemination to the Legat in London.

[REDACTED] (S) b1
[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED] b7D

[REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED] b7D
[REDACTED] (S) b1

This attached letterhead memorandum is being classified SECRET because it contains information concerning

[REDACTED] (S) ~~SECRET~~ b1



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~SECRET~~

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
January 26, 1962

~~SECRET~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

[REDACTED]

(S) b1

The source advised in January, 1962, that he
recently learned of the following information:

[REDACTED]

(S)

b1

0/S

[REDACTED]

(S)

b1

[REDACTED]

2-1840CV
Classified by 8-1840CV
Declassify on: OADR 3843 PWT/1
9/10/87
Only pg 1, 3, & 4 were
reviewed

(S) b1

[REDACTED]

(S)

b1

105-10543-3
ENCLOSURE

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

OK

The Professor told Kuropieska that he (Kuropieska) would be introduced to a "very nice gentleman" who was British but not British born. The Polish Professor stated that this individual had "just come from America" (S)

(S) [REDACTED] b1

It was learned in later years that this individual was atomic scientist Klaus Fuchs who was arrested and imprisoned for giving information to a foreign intelligence group. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Klaus Fuchs was described as follows: (S)

Race	White
Sex	Male
Age	35 approximately
Height	5'10" to 6' approximately
Build	Thin
Complexion	Dark
Hair	Dark and thinning
Miscellaneous	Wore glasses.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (S) b1

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

b1

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

(S)

b1

[REDACTED]

(S) b1

[REDACTED]

S

[REDACTED]

(S) b1

[REDACTED]

(S)

b1

[REDACTED]

(S)

b1

[REDACTED]

(S) b1

~~SECRET~~ ~~SECRET~~

O/S

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: April 10, 1962

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FROM : Legal Attache, Bonn (105-0-6398)

SUBJECT: ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~
IS-EAST GERMANY

~~JANUARY~~

b7c

Reference Bonn letter 3/16/62.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Refer to Army

o/s

b1

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

8-18400V
Classified by 3042 PWT/lmw
Declassify on: OADR 9/2/87

no lcc

b1

[REDACTED]

Copy to Detroit with 10cc encls.
by routing slip for
 info action
date 5-1-62
by ECU:pp

Status:

- 3 - Bureau (Enc-1)
- (1 - Liaison Section - sent separately)
- 1 - Bonn

GAV:ede
(4)

55 MAY 1 1962

ENCLOSURE

ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

105-106239-17

11 APR 17 1962

NAT. SEC. ~~EX~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (65-62447)

NI 424
DATE: 9/1/62
FD-217 to Bonn
10-2-62

CONFIDENTIAL

FROM : Legal Attache, Bonn (65-81) (RUC)

SUBJECT: *b7C*
ESPIONAGE - EAST GERMANY

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Reference Bonn letter 7/10/62.

*Refer to
archive*

[REDACTED] *b1*

86-18400
Classified by *3042 PWT/lmn*
on: OADR *9/2/87*

[REDACTED] *b1*

[REDACTED] *b1*

[REDACTED] *b1*

DOM INTELL DIA
REC'D

EX-116

REC-20

SEP 17 1962

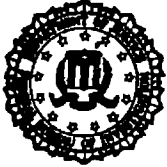
ENCLOSURE
ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

3 - Bureau (Enc. 1)
1 - Bonn (Liaison)
HDG:eds (4)

OCT 2 1962

CONFIDENTIAL

NAT. INT. SEC.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.
October 28, 1964

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED] b7c

T-1, a confidential source abroad, advised on
October 23, 1964, as follows:

O/S

[REDACTED] (S) b1

[REDACTED] (S) b1

[REDACTED] (S) b1

O/S

[REDACTED] (S) b1

8-1840CV
Classified by 3042 PWT/lmw
Declassify on: OADR 9/2/87

~~SECRET~~ 105-132747-6 b1
CLOSURE

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

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NUCLEAR SCIENTIST DEFECTS TO UNITED STATES

HEARING

BEFORE THE

SUBCOMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE THE
ADMINISTRATION OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY
ACT AND OTHER INTERNAL SECURITY LAWS

OF THE

COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY

UNITED STATES SENATE

EIGHTY-NINTH CONGRESS

FIRST SESSION

DECEMBER 15, 1964

Printed for the use of the Committee on the Judiciary

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WASHINGTON : 1965

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from Senate Internal Security Subcommittee

27

in this time about isotope separation in the Russian Journal, too, but not big ones. So it is very clear that many scientists don't know me for these reasons.

Mr. SOURWINE. The scientists who went to Pugwash know you, you met most of them.

Mr. BARWICH. Not especially. I am thinking who might know me from these scientists—I don't know.

Mr. SOURWINE. Well, you mentioned you had met Wiesner.

Mr. BARWICH. No, I don't know Wiesner. Wiesner doesn't know me. I mentioned him only because I saw him first—

Mr. SOURWINE. I see.

Mr. BARWICH. I didn't know him before.

Mr. SOURWINE. I see.

Mr. BARWICH. I mentioned him only—

Mr. SOURWINE. These scientists that you spoke about to whom you gave a warning or information with respect to the East German Government's attitude respecting the center, they knew you?

Mr. BARWICH. They learned of me from the meeting itself when I was at the meeting. I got to speak with them when I was at the meeting.

Mr. SOURWINE. All right.

There have been newspaper stories that American scientists who visited Dubna were satisfied there were neither any weapons research or any secret work being carried on there. I think you said that was correct.

Mr. BARWICH. Yes; that is correct. In my opinion it is correct. It must be correct.

Mr. SOURWINE. How much information was revealed to a visiting foreign scientist who came to Dubna? Did you get to see everything?

Mr. BARWICH. I believe they excluded only some newer ideas, newer developments which they had not yet developed to a degree that they were sure of the results. So they did not disclose these things. But it is not for secrecy, but only for competition.

Mr. SOURWINE. Right.

If there had been any weapons research there you wouldn't have shown it to a visiting scientist from the West.

Mr. BARWICH. Never.

Mr. SOURWINE. When you were head of the nuclear research center at Rossendorf did you have a deputy?

Mr. BARWICH. Yes.

Mr. SOURWINE. Who was he?

Mr. BARWICH. I had first the one deputy. This was Professor Schwabe, and after some time I had a second deputy. This was Klaus Fuchs.

Mr. SOURWINE. He was the convicted British atom spy?

Mr. BARWICH. Yes.

Mr. SOURWINE. Did you know him well?

Mr. BARWICH. Yes.

Mr. SOURWINE. Do you consider him an important scientist?

Mr. BARWICH. In the time we live now he cannot be so important. But from—because he lost too much time and health and all these things, and in the first place he is a Communist, and so in this con-

nection I cannot take him for an outstanding scientist. But from his nature and from his former education he could have had the chance to be a very outstanding scientist because he is a very good mathematician and is very strong in abstract thinking in theoretical physics, but not strong in experimental points of view, and in seeing in the real world. He is not able to see even experimental or practical world.

Mr. SOURWINE. Would you be able to evaluate the value or importance of the scientific information that Fuchs obtained clandestinely from the British or from the Americans?

Mr. BARWICH. When he came from England to East Germany his information could not have any value any more.

Mr. SOURWINE. I meant at the time—

Mr. BARWICH. At this time?

Mr. SOURWINE. At the time he obtained the information for the Soviets.

Mr. BARWICH. At the time he gave, I think, yes, because he could give figures, the figures which are very important for research, for saving time in research, and saving time in construction, too.

Mr. SOURWINE. I have heard it said that Klaus Fuchs' information, the information he obtained as a part of his espionage activities, may have saved the Soviets 2 years. Is that a fair appraisal?

Mr. BARWICH. Oh, yes. I believe 2 years is not—maybe not very optimistic. It may be more.

Mr. SOURWINE. He might have advanced them by more than 2 years?

Mr. BARWICH. Two years I personally think that it is quite possible, even more.

Mr. SOURWINE. Even more.

And those were two very crucial years, were they not?

Mr. BARWICH. Yes. These were the crucial years. You must always evaluate it as of that time. Today it has no value.

Mr. SOURWINE. Did you ever have any discussions with Fuchs about his activity in securing information from the British and from the Americans?

Mr. BARWICH. No. He even didn't like to speak about jail and about this time because in German public opinion he has suffered from political—he was in jail for political reasons which was the official term of introducing him in East Germany. They had not admitted that he had been judged by law, by simple law, he had confessed. It was a very clear story, of course, in this case.

Mr. SOURWINE. Prof. Manfred von Ardenne, he was reported in the press as having termed your defection as deplorable. What are his duties? He was technically your superior, was he not?

Mr. BARWICH. No.

Mr. SOURWINE. Never? The press reported that he was your superior. What was that situation?

Mr. BARWICH. Ardenne has his own small laboratory which he had organized by money which he had saved during the time he was in the Soviet Union. So he had begun with a small house with more or less 35 people and 1 or 2 scientists when he returned from Russia in 1955. This laboratory has grown, and I think now has 70 or 80 persons and more scientists, younger scientists, and he works on a lot of different tasks.

o/s

0/S
 Mr. BARWICH. No. They have carefully planned research, everybody who compares the facilities of this plant for nuclear research at Dubna compared with the plants in America would say the chance of success is better in America than at Dubna because of this basic condition. And now good luck means nature has given them a better chance than we had thought about. Nature had given—

Mr. SOURWINE. I understand.

Mr. BARWICH. It is good planning. They achieved a good work in this technique, and so on, but they were even themselves not so convinced. *End*

Mr. SOURWINE. Sir, did you know Bruno Pontecorvo? *Russ*

Mr. BARWICH. Yes.

Mr. SOURWINE. What was your association with him, if any?

Mr. BARWICH. As a colleague we met sometimes in the residential area and sometimes in the laboratory area. So it was not a friendship or relationship but acquaintance.

Mr. SOURWINE. He was the scientist who fled from Britain in 1950 to the Soviet Union.

Mr. BARWICH. Yes.

Mr. SOURWINE. Would you be able to evaluate him as a scientist? Is he in the first rank?

Mr. BARWICH. Yes. He seems to be really in the first rank. There is no comparison with Fuchs. He is a real good scientist in my opinion and has good ideas and good knowledge and activities in his field.

Mr. SOURWINE. Would you say that Russia's achievement in inducing him to leave Britain and come to Russia was a substantial accomplishment as far as the advancement of science in Russia is concerned?

Mr. BARWICH. It is difficult to say. I think if he had not come there would be no big difference, because his main work is more in ideas and theory than in the practical sense, there is no shortage of theoretical thinking in Russia, and so I think they had not planned to get him for this reason. This was a coincidence of some facts which happened in this time.

0/S
 Mr. SOURWINE. Sir, it has been reported that the Soviet Union has or East Germany has, as the case may be, an announced goal of building at least six nuclear plants in East Germany by 1980. Do you know anything of this goal?

Mr. BARWICH. I heard this in the past. There is no goal. They have canceled all plans and even the second stage of the first plant I mentioned before. Really they have no program now.

Mr. SOURWINE. Do you know what Professor Hertz is doing now?

Mr. BARWICH. Hertz has retired. He is still chairman of the Council of Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy and a member of the Research Council of East Germany, but he does not do many things that are of importance.

Mr. SOURWINE. Who succeeded you, do you know, at Rossendorf?

Mr. BARWICH. According to the charter of our institute, Fuchs must have succeeded now. We have got a new charter and now there is only one deputy director and this one is Fuchs. Formerly there were two. He must take over at once, but they could make new arrangements later. I don't know, but I think he will have taken over as director.

The Joint Nuclear Research Center at Dubna is devoted primarily to pure research. It is the East European equivalent of CERN, the European Center of Nuclear Research, near Geneva. Its function is also comparable to that of the Brookhaven, Long Island National Laboratory.

Dubna, about 70 miles north of Moscow, has been accessible to foreign scientists and non-Communist reporters in recent years. It is therefore assumed that the research conducted there is not classified as highly secret.

The nature of the research at Dubna was reflected in reports from Moscow last month asserting that Soviet scientists had synthesized element 104, the 12th man-made radioactive element heavier than uranium created since 1940.

OTHER CASES RECALLED

The feat had eluded the Lawrence Radiation Laboratory of the University of California at Berkeley, a world leader in studies of elements heavier than uranium.

Professor Barwich's defection recalled the flight of two major scientists from Britain—Bruno Pontecorvo to the Soviet Union in 1950 and Klaus Fuchs to East Germany in 1950 after he had served a prison sentence for nuclear espionage.

Pontecorvo and Fuchs, apparently unlike Professor Barwich, had had access to nuclear weapons secrets.

Professor Barwich was presumably a member of a large group of German scientists who went to the Soviet Union at the end of World War II. Other German scientists, who chose to go to the United States or other Western countries, have participated actively in the development of nuclear weapons and devices.

According to reports from Germany, Professor Barwich, a holder of the Stalin Prize, was Klaus Fuch's immediate superior at the institute in Rossendorf.

LAST SEEN IN GENEVA

GENEVA, September 11.—Professor Barwich, many years a top director of the Soviet bloc's nuclear program, was last seen here on Wednesday as a delegate to the Atoms for Peace Conference sponsored by the United Nations.

Soviet sources said today that they were shocked by the flight of the scientist. Western sources described him as the greatest prize the West had won in two decades of nuclear intrigue.

Professor Barwich left the President Hotel, one of Geneva's finest, on Wednesday when the conference ended. He had with him an East German colleague, Prof. Max Steenbeck, who has not been heard from since.

East Germany's chief nuclear scientist Prof. Baron Manfred von Ardenne, called Professor Barwich's defection extremely deplorable.

In a telephone interview, he said: "This step shows a surprising lack of sense of duty. I think that Barwich's decision was not a decision against the German Democratic Republic. I believe the reasons are primarily to be found in the personal sphere."

Professors Barwich and Steenbeck arrived in Geneva August 28. They were seen in public at a Soviet cocktail party last Saturday.

Although East Germany was not officially invited to the conference, it sent observers, as is usual at such meetings. Many times they come as reporters or as delegates from other Communist countries.

KNOWN AS JOVIAL MAN

Employees of the President Hotel described Professor Barwich as a jovial man who loved to laugh and joke and was always friendly with the staff. His defection came entirely unexpectedly to Soviet coworkers, who spoke of his open-minded frankness and good humor. "He is not at all like the popular image of the dry scientist," one said.

Prof. von Ardenne said he believes that Professor Barwich's wife was still in East Germany. A previous marriage ended in divorce.

Professor Barwich was a longtime collaborator of the baron. For nearly 10 years they and scores of other East German scientists worked for the Soviet Union at the Suchumi Research Center on the Black Sea.

9/4
The defector was described as a strapping man with thinning dark hair. His scientific career began when he was an assistant to a Nobel Prize winner, Prof. Gustav Hertz, who worked on nuclear research during World War II in Berlin. Early this year, a Soviet disarmament security liaison officer, Yuriy Nosenko, defected here and was taken to the United States. He was reported to be one of the most valuable escapees to the West since World War II.

SUPERIOR OF KLAUS FUCHS

BERLIN, September 11.—When Professor Barwich returned from the Soviet Union and was named director of the East German Central Institute for Nuclear Physics, he became the immediate superior of Klaus Fuchs, the convicted atom spy who has been deputy director since his release from prison in Britain.

Professors Hertz, Fuchs, Barwich and von Ardenne, head of the nuclear research center at Dresden, make up the elite in East Germany's ambitious atomic-energy program. Its announced goal is to build at least six nuclear plants by 1980 to ease the country's power shortage. Professor Barwich's key role was emphasized by his position as a member of the East German Government's Advisory Council on Research.

The Information Bureau West, a private organization in West Berlin that collects data on East Germans, said Professor Barwich's wife was reported to have been living in West Germany for some years. It was not known whether they had any children.

[From the New York Times, Sept. 14, 1964]

EAST GERMANS SAY UNITED STATES BOUGHT DEFECTING PHYSICIST

9/5
BERLIN, September 14.—The East German Communists asserted today that Prof. Heinz Barwich, the nuclear physicist who was granted asylum in the United States last Friday, let himself be bought by American secret agents.

LADN, the official press service, called his flight to the West shameful treason. Professor Barwich, who was the director of East Germany's Central Institute for Nuclear Research at Rossendorf, near Dresden, used the opportunity of the Geneva atomic conference last week to get to West Germany. Then he asked American authorities for asylum and was flown to the United States.

[From the New York Daily News, Sept. 12, 1964]

TOP SOVIET ATOM MAN FLEES TO UNITED STATES

WASHINGTON, September 11 (AP).—A distinguished German atomic scientist who worked in Russia for years fled to West Germany and has been granted political asylum in the United States, the State Department disclosed today.

The Department identified the nuclear physicist as Prof. Heinz Barwich, 53, a holder of the Stalin Prize who was deputy director of the Joint Nuclear Research Institute in Dubna, Russia, until early this year.

Western sources considered him the greatest prize in the two decades of nuclear intrigue, during which Klaus Fuchs and Italy's Dr. Bruno Pontecorvo fled to the Reds.

WORKED WITH FUCHS

9/5
Barwich was director of the Central Institute for Nuclear Research in Rossendorf, in Communist East Germany, at the time he defected. Rossendorf, near Dresden, is where East Germany's first nuclear reactor became operational in 1957.

His most prominent collaborator there was Professor Fuchs, the convicted atom spy who returned to East Germany following his release in 1959 after 9 years in a British jail. Fuchs was Barwich's deputy and may now succeed him as head of the Institute.

9/5
Prof. Gustav Hertz, a Nobel Prize winner with whom Barwich worked in World War II, Fuchs, Barwich, and Baron Manfred von Ardenne, head of the Nuclear Research Center at Dresden, make up the elite in East Germany's ambitious atomic energy program.

The announced goal of this program is to build at least six nuclear plants by 1980 to ease the country's chronic power shortage.

Further press reports from Geneva noted that Barwich slipped out of that city on Wednesday accompanied by Prof. Max Steenbeck, an East German colleague. Steenbeck has not been heard from since, according to the Geneva accounts.

Though the State Department labeled Barwich "a senior East German nuclear physicist," few American atomic scientists queried yesterday had heard of him. Indeed, two American nuclear physicists who last year made an official visit to Dubna, the Soviet research center where Barwich was a deputy director for 4 years, said they did not recall meeting him.

Barwich began his career as an assistant to Nobel and Stalin Prize Winner Gustave Hertz, a German physicist who led a German-Soviet group during 1946-52 in the development of ways to separate isotopes. Presumably, Barwich was a member of the Hertz team, for he is known to have engaged in nuclear research in Russia from 1945 to 1955.

In 1955 Barwich returned to East Germany to teach at Dresden's technical university. He went back to Russia as deputy director of Dubna, a Communist bloc research center whose primary purpose is to conduct basic scientific research. American officials who visited Dubna agree that there is no weapons research or secret work being conducted there.

Early this year Barwich returned to East Germany to become head of East Germany's nuclear research center. His deputy at the center was convicted British atom spy, Klaus Fuchs.

Yesterday, Associated Press reported that Barwich's boss, Prof. Baron Manfred von Ardenne, called the defection extremely deplorable and suggested it was undertaken for personal reasons.

Mr. SOURWINE. If there is anything you care to add before we close the record we would be very glad to have you add it.

Mr. BARWICH. I thank you very much for the interest which you expressed here by your questions. I will try to give the information which has been requested.

Mr. SOURWINE. I have one more thing I would like to ask you to do, and that is with respect to some certain individuals whom I will name, to tell us briefly what you know of them and your evaluation of them and anything you can tell us about how they fit into this picture. A. V. Topchiev.

Mr. BARWICH. As a scientist I cannot evaluate him; as a man, he is an example of a typical Soviet "boss," which is not so frequently occurring among Soviet scientists, even party members. He is able rigorously to follow the party line according to the slogan: "The party is always right." Firstly, his information about Western conditions is restricted. Secondly, he seems to have been really convinced that the goal can justify the means his country is usually applying; including demagoguery. His permanent attempt to convince Western scientists of the sincerity of their Russian colleagues by claiming that they do not lie in their scientific work and will consequently do the same in Pugwash, looked to me not like naive, but like blunt demagoguery. Though I personally liked some convinced Communists, whom I believed to be understanding human beings, and who normally were honest persons, I never found Topchiev to be one of this kind.

Mr. SOURWINE. A. A. Blagonravov.

Mr. BARWICH. He gives the impression of a man who is truly dedicated to his country, to his work and is not especially a politician.

Mr. SOURWINE. P. I. Kapitsa.

Mr. BARWICH. No dedicated Communist, but he made his peace with the party and government after Stalin's death. Politically not gifted. He fell in disgrace because he said, in a session when he was

o/s good general outlook and was an honest man. His participation in Pugwash was the result of good will, but, in my opinion, he was mistaken in two ideas:

(a) About the possibility of being able to outwit Communist politicians in any way: By outwitting I mean to achieve a true coexistence with them by skilled diplomacy.

(b) About the role of honesty of political individuals in the Eastern camp: It is to be regretted that such a man did not spend a certain part of his life in a Communist state; he probably would have awakened the conscience of Eastern scientist.

Mr. SOURWINE. Klaus Fuchs.

Mr. BARWICH. As the son of a priest, he is adhering to communism as to a religion. Instead of God he idolizes "dialectic materialism." His scientific gift is mostly abstract, difficult to understand and far from experimental reality. He cannot be worried by facts which seem not to fit into his political picture. He will not acknowledge them. Evidently, while in prison he decided to put an end to the split in his own personality, which he had formerly suffered from, and to deliver himself fully to the community of Communists in Germany. In 1959, when he rejoined the party, he confessed that he had had serious doubts about the truth of party line during his imprisonment. In the future, it is probable that there will be no more doubts. Blokhintsev, a leading Soviet scientist, said "He has sacrificed his significance as a scientist to political fanaticism." This seems to be true. He is not able to do good teamwork. Though he has no technical understanding, no organization or economic talent, he tries to take over responsibility in this field, because he feels responsibility as a party comrade. In fact he is still a pathological case.

Mr. SOURWINE. Bruno Pontecorvo.

o/s Mr. BARWICH. He is the most outstanding scientist in high-energy physics (neutrino) now in Dubna. He is a theoretic thinker as well as an experimenter. No technician. In technical developments in Russia he did not take part. There is no evidence that he formerly helped the Chinese to process uranium, as Western newspapers reported. Though suffering a lot of setbacks in personal life in Russia—under a bodyguard for some years in Dubna, no permission to go abroad, mental sickness of his wife for many years until now, lack of equipment for experiments compared with Western labs—he really seems to have preserved his basic Communist conviction. He scarcely would defect, even if he had the opportunity. Nevertheless, he would like to see Italy, Europe, et cetera, if he could. His brother is a Communist film director in Italy. He has a broad knowledge of Western literature, but his picture of the West is from the 1950's. He likes sports, what he can afford to do in the Soviet Union. His true belief in the Communist order is probably based, on one side, on his need to preserve his self-respect. On the other hand, it is impossible to convince a believer in the future of a Communist world, by scientific proof of the failure of his system—even when he knows the Western way of life. It is a matter of trust—not of scientific knowledge. All that is possible to do in a scientific way is to show that Marxist and Leninist "theories" have turned out not to be true. But this does not mean that an experiment, begun on behalf of a false

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI ()

DATE: 8-6-65

FROM : Legal Attache, Bonn (105-5272) (RUO)

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] *b7c*

IS - EG

Reference

[REDACTED]

(C) Refer ARMY INTEL

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

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England
Germany

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1 - Bonn
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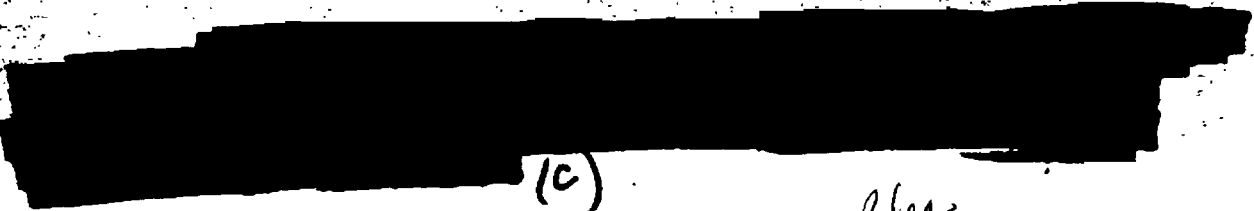
AUG 12 1965

RESEARCH & ANALYSIS
105-141355-1

Identify subject + nature of his employment + submit

WJW
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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 10/19 /65

CONFIDENTIAL

SAC, CHICAGO (105-20493) (P)

SUBJECT:

IS - EG

OO: CHICAGO

George Chalmer's Moore Riser

Re Legat, Bonn letter to the Bureau dated 8/6/65, and communications attached thereto. 105-144355-1

Enclosed for the Bureau are seven (7) copies of a letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above.

Additional copies of this letterhead memorandum are submitted to the Bureau for forwarding to Legat, London, should the Bureau concur with Chicago's recommendations for further investigation in this matter.

CG T-1 utilized herein is the

[REDACTED] (C) Refer Agent INTEL

CG T-2 is

[REDACTED]

This letterhead memorandum is classified confidential to conform with the classification placed on this information by the original source and to protect the sensitive source.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Classified by 3012/awp/ldh
Declassify on: OADR 1/3/81

Chicago feels that consideration should be given to conducting an interview of [REDACTED] but that further inquiry regarding him should be made prior to submitting a recommendation in this regard.

- 3 - Bureau (Enc. 7) (RM)
- 1 - Legat, London
- 1 - Chicago

AGENCY: State
REQ. DATE: 10/25/65
HOW FORN: [REDACTED]
BY: [REDACTED]

105-144355-2

LGA:MJD
(4)

OCT 25 11 33 AM '65

26
25 OCT 22 1965

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CONFIDENTIAL

EXP-PROC 34

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

CG 105-20493

Chicago does not mean to infer that correspondence between FUCHS and [REDACTED] indicates any involvement of the latter person in espionage activity or any activity inimical to the scientific endeavors of the free world. Chicago realizes that the free exchange of scientific knowledge especially in the area of physics is the rule rather than the exception and that it is not unusual for English or United States scientists to travel to Iron Curtain countries to attend scientific conferences. It is also apparent that [REDACTED] is regarded as an extremely competent scientist in the field of slow energy physics. b7c

Request to the Bureau

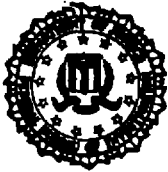
If the Bureau concurs with the feeling of Chicago that [REDACTED] should be interviewed to determine the extent of his relationship with FUCHS, after devising a suitable pretext; the Bureau is requested to submit a copy of this communication and letterhead memorandum to Legat, London, with the request that Legat make inquiry at logical agencies to determine whether they have any information regarding [REDACTED] which could have a bearing on his correspondence with KLAUS FUCHS. b7c

LEAD

CHICAGO

AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS. Will await results of the decision of the Bureau in this regard and the results of Legat, London's inquiry prior to submitting recommendation regarding interview of [REDACTED] b7c

2
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
October 19, 1965

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

b7c

Chicago T-1 advised [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Refer
Army
INTEL

](C)

It is recalled that Klaus Fuchs, an English Physicist, was convicted for violation of the Official Secrets Act in England and sentenced to 14 years in prison for involvement with espionage activities. Klaus Fuchs was released from prison in June, 1959, and left for East Germany where he reportedly is engaged in conducting nuclear research.

Chicago T-2 advised [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

05

88-18100V
Classified by 3012 PWT/VA
Declassify on: OADR 9/3/87

b7D

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Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

105-144355-2

ENCLOSURE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-144355)
Mary [unclear]
FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (105-20493) (C)

~~SECRET~~

DATE: 2/17/66

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] *b7c*
IS-EG
OO: Chicago

* 86-1840CV
Classified by 3042 PWT/160
Declassify on: OADR 9/3/87

Re Chicago letter dated 1/27/66 and Legat, London letter dated 1/13/66 which enclosed a memo dated [REDACTED] *b1* *OK*

[REDACTED] (S)
[REDACTED] (C)

39

The purpose of the investigation therefore was to develop background regarding [REDACTED] and determine whether his acquaintanceship with FUCHS was occasioned by other than their common interest in the field of nuclear physics, it being noted that both of these persons had been employed by the British Atomic Energy Installation at Harwell, England. Consideration was also to be given to conducting an interview of [REDACTED] depending upon the outcome of this investigation.

As noted in referenced Chicago letter [REDACTED]

Further a comparison of the background and employment records of [REDACTED] and KLAUS FUCHS revealed that they had not been employed at Harwell at the same time. It further revealed a difference of many years in their age.

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- 3 - Bureau (RM)
- 1 - Legat, London (105-2309)
- 1 - Chicago

REC-15

105-144355-6

LGA:JMB
(5)

Copy to [unclear]
by routing slip for
 Info Action

FEB 21 1966

66 MAR 2 1966

RESEARCH SATELLITE

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

(S)

b1

Chicago feels that the results of the investigation regarding [REDACTED] conducted to date coupled with the information contained in the [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] For this reason and in the absence of any derogatory information regarding [REDACTED] Chicago is not recommending an interview of [REDACTED] at this time and this case will be closed.

b1 b7c

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-184205)

DATE: 6/30/69

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (105-23677)

SECRET

[Handwritten signature]

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] aka [REDACTED]

OO: San Francisco

Re Salt Lake letter dated 5/19/69 (IO); Philadelphia airtel and LHM dated 5/27/69; Chicago letter dated 6/9/69; and San Francisco letter and LHM dated 5/26/69.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five (5) copies of an LHM, with one copy each for the information of New York and Washington Field due to their interest in this matter.

The LHM and FD-323 are classified confidential since unauthorized disclosure of [REDACTED]

The LHM is submitted per Bureau instructions pertaining to [REDACTED]

SOURCES

- SF T-1
- SF T-2
- SF T-3
- SF T-4
- SF T-5

[REDACTED] (S) CIA

[REDACTED] to SA [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b2 to SA [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7D to SA [REDACTED]

- 2 - Bureau (Encls. 5) (RM)
- 1 - New York (105-27895) (Info) (RM)
- 1 - WFO (105-88427) (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
- 3 - San Francisco

PWM/rb
(7)

REC-28
INDEXED
SERIALIZED
FILED
JUL 3 1969

SECRET

105-184205-34
JUL 3 1969

SOVIET SECTION



CONFIDENTIAL

[REDACTED]

b7c

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

D/S

(S)

Refer CIA

[REDACTED]

(S)

Refer CIA

[REDACTED]

(S)

Refer CIA

U.S.S.R.

[REDACTED]

(S)

Refer CIA

CONFIDENTIAL

~~SECRET~~

CONFIDENTIAL

[REDACTED]

b7c

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

Refer CIA

(S)

[REDACTED]

o/s

(S)

Refer CIA

SF T-2 related that

[REDACTED]

(S) Refer CIA

[REDACTED]

(S)

Refer CIA

CONFIDENTIAL

~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO : Director, FBI (

DATE:

1/18/72

FROM : Legal Attache, Bonn (105-7501-742) (RUC)

SUBJECT:

IS - EG
OO: LA

bu

RTB

ReBONlet 3/19/71. ✓

[REDACTED] (C)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Refer Army Intel

Refer Army Intel

REMARKS :

[REDACTED] (C)

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*1st copy sent to LA
by r/c 2/2/72 for info
JPT/hon*

86-1800V
Classified by *amw/llh*
Declassify on: OADR 9/3/09

Refer Army Intel

Reporting and classification instructions
on [REDACTED] must be strictly observed.

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 1) *Refer Army Intel*
- 1 - Bonn
- TLC:mas
- (3)

EX-100 105-253271-X11

REC-68 ~~63-14989-4~~

JAN 25 1972

54 FEB 3 1972

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE

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105-253271 - XII ENCLOSURE

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X DELETED PAGE(S) X
X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX


UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI (

ATTN: ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ DATE: 3/19/71

FROM : Legal Attache, Bonn (105-7501-742) (RUC

SUBJECT: 
IS - EG
OO: LA

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

 (C) below.



 (C)

REMARKS:


 (C) Refer Army Intel

 (C) Refer Army Intel

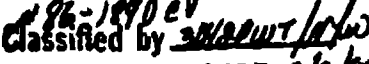
1 let, xerox end to LA
for info 8/24/71 by a/a
DPT/hwn

Refer Army Intel 105-253271-X8
EX-114

REC-22 63-147-12

Reporting and classification instructions on  must be strictly observed.

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 1)
- 1 - Bonn
- WHS:mas
- (3)

Classified by 
Declassify on: OADR 9/3/87

MAR 29 1971

ESPIONAGE
SEVEN

~~NAT. INT. SEC.~~

5 AUG 24 1971

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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Tolson _____
 Belmont _____
 Mohr _____
 DeLoach _____
 Casper _____
 Callahan _____
 Conrad _____
 Felt _____
 Gale _____
 Rosen _____
 Sullivan _____
 Tavel _____
 Trotter _____
 Tele Room _____
 Holmes _____
 Gandy _____

RECEIVED
 FEB 2 15 38 PM '82
 PHYSICS CHEMISTRY
 LABORATORY

Activities in the Atomic Energy
 World in Foreign Countries

W. W. [unclear]
803
W. W. [unclear]

UPI-85

(GERMAN BOMBS)

EAST

BERLIN--ATOMIC SPY ~~KLAUS FUCHS~~ SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY COULD PRODUCE SIX ATOMIC BOMBS A YEAR BY 1968.

FUCHS SAID INSTALLATIONS AT THE KARLSRUHE, WEST GERMANY NUCLEAR RESEARCH CENTER WERE OBVIOUSLY DESIGNED TO PRODUCE PURE PLUTONIUM FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

HE SAID "THAT MEANS THAT FROM 1968 ATOM BOMB MATERIAL FOR SIX ATOMIC BOMBS OF THE NAGASAKI TYPE (20 KILOTONS) A YEAR CAN BE PRODUCED."

FUCHS MADE HIS STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE EAST GERMAN NEWSPAPER SAECHSISCHE ZEITUNG. THE EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE AND CARRIED THE INTERVIEW TODAY UNDER THE HEADING "ATOMIC BOMB-PURE PLUTONIUM WILL BE PRODUCED IN KARLSRUHE--SENSATIONAL DISCLOSURE."

2/3--BA1253PES

86-1840 CV
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Whitton

REC-BA 110-141-A
 NOT RECORDED
 46 APR 1 1965

OS [unclear]

file [unclear]

JEC:d
100-22122

RECEIVED
F B I
U S DEPT OF JUSTICE
AUG 1 1950

WASH AND NEWARK FROM WASH FIELD
DIRECTOR AND SAC, NEWARK

8-1-50 2:00 PM URGENT

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-2-87 BY 3042 fut-llc

86-1240 cv

DR. EDWARD TELLER, AKA - R, SM - C. BULET JULY TWENTYNINE, LAST, DIRECTED

INVESTIGATION BE AFFORDED CONTINUOUS ATTENTION AND ALL LOGICAL INVESTIGATIVE STEPS
BE UTILIZED IN EFFORT TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER SUBJECT MEMBER OR SYMPATHETIC TOWARD
CP. FURTHER, THAT SINCE SUBJECT PRESENTLY ASST DIRECTOR FOR WEAPON DEVELOPMENT,
LOS ALAMOS, IMPERATIVE HE BE IDENTIFIED OR ELIMINATED AS ONE EDWARD TELLER, WHOSE
NAME APPEARS ON ROSTER OF TEACHERS OF WORKERS SCHOOL, NYC, NINETEEN FORTYONE.
TELLER BORN HUNGARY, JAN. FIFTEEN, NINETEEN NAUGHT EIGHT, IMMIGRATED TO U.S.,
NINETEEN THIRTYFIVE WHERE EMPLOYED AS PHYSICS INSTRUCTOR, GWU, WASHINGTON, DC,
NINETEEN THIRTYFIVE TO FORTYONE; PHYSICIST, COLUMBIA UNIV., NYC, APRIL, FORTYONE
TO JUNE, FORTYTWO; PHYSICIST, METALLURGICAL LAB., CHICAGO, FORTYTWO TO FORTYTHREE;
LOS ALAMOS, APRIL FORTYTHREE TO FORTYSIX; UNIV. OF CHICAGO, FORTYSIX TO FORTYNINE;
LOS ALAMOS, FORTYNINE TO DATE. TELLER, IN PAST, HAS BEEN ASSOCIATE OF MANY
LEADING SCIENTISTS INCLUDING EMIL KLAUS FUCHS AND DR. JOHN VON NEUMANN, FORMERLY OF
BRITISH AM MISSION. DR. NEUMANN, PRESENTLY ASSOCIATED WITH INSTITUTE OF ADVANCED
STUDIES, PRINCETON UNIV. REPORTEDLY PLANS SOUTH AMERICAN VACATION IN NEAR FUTURE.

WACB, NEWARK REQUESTED TO INTERVIEW VON NEUMAN AS TO KNOWLEDGE OF TELLER. NEWARK

ALSO REQUESTED TO INTERVIEW DR. EDWARD TELLER, FORMERLY OF LOS ALAMOS, AS TO
IDENTITY AND RESEMBLY OF ACQUAINTANCE OF TELLER. COURTESY OF

- Mr. Clegg
- Mr. Glavin
- Mr. Nichols
- Mr. Rosen
- Mr. Tracy
- Mr. Harbo
- Mr. Belmont
- Mr. Mohr
- Tele. Room
- Mr. Nease
- Miss Gandy

116-1914

AUG 4 1950

NOTTEL

B Huo

cc Mr. Belmont
Mr. Nease

RECEIVED
AUG 1 1950

RECORDED
INDEXED
100-2713-48

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Ladd	
Mr. Clegg	
Mr. Glavin	
Mr. Nichols	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tracy	
Mr. Harbo	
Mr. Mohr	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Nease	
Miss Gandy	

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DATE 9/2/87 BY 3042 Jut/alc

AUG - 3 1950

5661

86-1840 W TELETYPE

E. I. R. 3-10 PM

WASHINGTON 13 FROM NEWARK

3

DIRECTOR AND SAC MILWAUKEE

URGENT

DR. EDWARD TELLER, ACAA, SM DASH C. RE WFO TEL TO BUREAU AUGUST FIRST
BULET JULY TWENTYSIX LAST, DIRECTED INVESTIGATION BE AFFORDED CONTINUOUS
ATTENTION AND ALL LOGICAL INVESTIGATIVE STEPS BE UTILIZED IN EFFORT TO
ASCERTAIN WHETHER SUBJECT MEMBER OR SYMPATHETIC TOWARD CP. FURTHER THAT
SINCE SUBJECT PRESENTLY ASST DIRECTOR FOR WEAPON DEVELOPMENT, LOS ALAMOS
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COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, NYC, APRIL FORTYONE TO JUNE FORTYTWO., PHYSICIST,
METALLURGICAL LAB., CHICAGO, FORTYTWO TO FORTYTHREE., LOS ALAMOS,
APRIL FORTY~~THREE~~ TO FORTYSIX., UNIV. OF CHICAGO, FORTYSIX TO FORTYNINE.,
LOS ALAMOS, FORTYNINE TO DATE. TELLER IN PAST HAS BEEN ASSOCIATE OF
MANY LEADING SCIENTISTS INCLUDING EMIL KLAUS FUCHS AND DR. JOHN VON
NEUMANN, FORMERLY OF BRITISH AE MISSION. INQUIRY AT PRINCETON, ~~RE~~
REVEALS DR. JOHN VON NEUMANN WILL BE ON SOUTH AMERICAN TRIP UNTIL ABOUT
AUGUST TWENTYFIFTH NEXT

[REDACTED]

MC KEE

WILL BE ADVISED

RECORDED - 7

116-2713-5
AUG 8 1950

16

b7c
b7D

o/s

o/s

11-1

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten notes]

MI-100-11022

wanted to return to work on an old idea which he had and he is presently engaged in extremely confidential work on a weapon project at Los Alamos.

[REDACTED] DR. TELLER'S relationship with a Professor LASZLO TISZA presently on the Physics Faculty at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology would undoubtedly come up in any inquiry concerning DR. TELLER and he stated that he wished to furnish the following information concerning the relationship of DR. TELLER with Professor TISZA. b7C, D

[REDACTED] LASZLO TISZA was a Hungarian who was imprisoned by the Nazi dominated Hungarian Government after having been found guilty of being a Communist. [REDACTED] recollection that TISZA had been imprisoned for two to three years in Hungary around the year 1934. He believed that TISZA had been imbittered against the Nazi regime and he learned that Hungarian authorities had found Communist literature in TISZA'S home and tried and convicted him of being a Communist. [REDACTED] was doubt in his mind whether TISZA actually was a Communist since he had heard that someone had turned over the literature which was found in TISZA'S home to TISZA for safe-keeping and TISZA may not actually have known the nature of the Communist literature. At any rate [REDACTED] he personally knows that TISZA is today extremely Anti-Communist in his views. b7C, D

o/s [REDACTED] DR. TELLER has maintained friendship with Professor TISZA who apparently is held in high regard by the Physics Faculty at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and he said that DR. TELLER'S friendship with Professor TISZA did not mean an indictment of any of his views of the past or present and DR. TELLER'S friendship with Professor TISZA did not alter his belief that DR. TELLER is completely discreet and dependable by one iota.

[REDACTED] being one of the country's foremost nuclear scientists, DR. TELLER naturally was acquainted with numerous atomic scientists and he unquestionably knew EMIL KLAUS FUCHS inasmuch as he was associated with him. [REDACTED] that he did not know the degree of DR. TELLER'S association with FUCHS or the extent of possible friendship between these two individuals, DR.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY-100-11022

TELLER never having spoken to him concerning FUCHS. [REDACTED]

and he mentioned that most of the leading nuclear scientists in this country were acquainted with FUCHS. b7C, D

[REDACTED] he knew DR. TELLER had been associated with George Washington University, the University of Chicago, the University of California, and possibly the University of Michigan at Ann Arbor. [REDACTED] it was his recollection that DR. TELLER held a summer appointment at Columbia University and this would have been around the year 1941. [REDACTED] b7C, D

o/s [REDACTED] the only school with which he knew that DR. TELLER had been associated in New York City was Columbia University. b7C, D

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

F.O.I.A.

JULIUS ROSENBERG ET AL

FILE DESCRIPTION

HQ

FILE

SUBJECT KLAUS FUCHS

FILE NO.

VOLUME NO.

SERIALS

SEE REFS

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FD-503 (2-18-77)

File No: See Refer

Re: Fuchs, Klaus

Date: _____
(month/year)

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or, to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)	75 MW
			Actual	Released		
100- 162370-8	11/22/50	WDC rept	4	0	4 refer	42-5 ✓
105- 18844-1797	1/6/65	Legat Bonn ltr/encl	1/2	0	3 refer	19-12 ✓
#79 [redacted]	[redacted]	[redacted] b1	2	0	b1	42-2 ✓
65- 58681-4	5/11/50	NY rept	2	0	b1	28-7 ✓
65- 58681-12	1/10/51	NY rept	3	0	b1	28-8 ✓
100-64700 1215	6/19/54	SA memo SA	1/3	1/3		12-1
100- 374626-9	6-7-51	AL rpt	2	-	see J. Rosenberg	

20
Kuc

4
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7
Refer

123
Kuc

FD-72
(1-10-49)

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **NEW YORK CITY**

CONFIDENTIAL

FILE NO. **65-5650**

REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON, D. C.	DATE WHEN MADE NOV 22 1950	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 10/24, 26, 27, 30, 31; 11/1-4, 6-10, 13/50	REPORT MADE BY JOE R. CRAIG	JRC:RML
--	--------------------------------------	--	---------------------------------------	----------------

TITLE BRUNO PONTECORVO	CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R Atomic Energy Act APPEAL
CLASSIFIED BY: PZTAP/CS	CIVILACT. #
DECLASSIFY ON: DATE	E.O. # 12356
275 W. W. 11/19/99	DATE 6-25-86 INITIALS UH

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

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refer

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INDICATED BY 67-679

bl

LAWRENCE J. BERNARD, Attorney, was retained late 1945 or early 1946

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>Guy Hottel</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT		100 - 162370 - 77
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3 - Bureau 2 - Boston (Info.) 2 - Chicago (Info.) 2 - Knoxville (Info.) 2 - Los Angeles (Info.) 2 - New Orleans 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3 - New York 1 - Oklahoma City (Info.) 2 - Washington Field 	RECORDED - 70 INDEXED - 70 NOV 24 1950 EX - 68

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Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

(b)(7)(A)

(d)(5)

(b)(2)

(b)(7)(B)

(j)(2)

(b)(3)

(b)(7)(C)

(k)(1)

(b)(7)(D)

(k)(2)

(b)(7)(E)

(k)(3)

(b)(7)(F)

(k)(4)

(b)(4)

(b)(8)

(k)(5)

(b)(5)

(b)(9)

(k)(6)

(b)(6)

(k)(7)

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100-162370-78 p. 5

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

refer

(S)(C)

-- It is pointed out that EMIL KLAUS FUCHS is a self-admitted Soviet espionage agent presently serving a fourteen-year sentence in England for Soviet espionage activities.

[REDACTED]

refer

[REDACTED]

P/S

On November 9, 1950, Dr. KATHARINE WAY, Physicist, National Bureau of Standards, who has formerly been associated with the Atomic Energy Program at Chicago, Illinois, and Oak Ridge, Tennessee, was interviewed by Special Agent JAMES J. CANAVAN and the writer. At such time, Dr. WAY furnished the following information concerning her knowledge of PONTECORVO which she desired to set forth in a signed statement. Such statement is as follows:

Washington, D. C.
November 9, 1950

"I, Katharine Way, hereby make the following statement to Joe R. Craig and James J. Canavan, who have identified themselves to me as Special Agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. I make the following statement free and voluntarily.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

WFO 65-5650

INFORMANT PAGE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

T-1

[REDACTED]

] refer

T-2

[REDACTED]

b7c b7D

T-3

[REDACTED]

(c)

b1

c/s

REFERENCES:

- San Francisco teletype dated October 24, 1950.
- Butels dated October 26, 1950, and October 30, 1950.
- WFO letter dated October 31, 1950.
- Chicago teletype dated November 3, 1950.
- Report of SA J. CALVIN RICE, Oklahoma City, dated November 2, 1950.
- WFO teletype dated November 6, 1950.
- Butels dated November 8, 1950.
- Oklahoma City teletype dated October 25, 1950.

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Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

(b)(7)(A)

(d)(5)

(b)(2)

(b)(7)(B)

(j)(2)

(b)(3)

(b)(7)(C)

(k)(1)

(b)(7)(D)

(k)(2)

(b)(7)(E)

(k)(3)

(b)(7)(F)

(k)(4)

(b)(4)

(b)(8)

(k)(5)

(b)(5)

(b)(9)

(k)(6)

(b)(6)

(k)(7)

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Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

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(b)(3)

(b)(7)(C)

(k)(1)

(b)(7)(D)

(k)(2)

(b)(7)(E)

(k)(3)

(b)(7)(F)

(k)(4)

(b)(4)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

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(b)(7)(C)

(k)(1)

(b)(7)(D)

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(k)(4)

(b)(4)

(b)(8)

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(b)(5)

(b)(9)

(k)(6)

(b)(6)

(k)(7)

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Office Memorandum • UNITEL GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (116-13785)

DATE: March 27, 1952

WTS
FROM : SAC, Chicago (116-2807)

SUBJECT: JOSEPH EDWARD MAYER - S - 19290
AEA-E
SECURITY MATTER - C

~~SECRET~~ 11844

Re: alet, September 5, 1951, captioned as above; New York letter to the Director, January 21, 1952, and Washington Field letter to the Director, January 28, 1952.

For the information of the Bureau, JOSEPH EDWARD MAYER is presently affiliated with the Argonne National Laboratory as an assigned employee at the University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, and is presently assigned to the Institute of Nuclear Studies, University of Chicago. MAYER is an occasional consultant to the Argonne National Laboratory on experimental problems. He was granted Class Q clearance on January 23, 1948 while affiliated with the Santa Fe Operations Office of the Atomic Energy Commission. This Class Q clearance was reaffirmed by the Chicago Operations Office of the AEC, February 1, 1949, and is still in full force and effect.

MAYER is also a member of the Advisory Committee on Chemistry for the Division of Research, AEC. He has been a consultant to Los Alamos since 1948.

For the information of the Bureau, MARIE DOEPPERT MAYER, wife of JOSEPH EDWARD MAYER, is employed at the Argonne National Laboratory as a senior physicist on a half-time basis. MARIE MAYER is also employed at the University of Chicago, Institute for Nuclear Studies. She was granted Class Q clearance on October 27, 1947.

A review of the Chicago Office files reflects that MARIE MAYER corresponded with EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, who was convicted on an espionage charge in England. This information was furnished the Chicago Office by alet to New York, March 1, 1950 entitled "FOO CASE, ESPIONAGE - R". Debalet of March 1, 1950 pointed out that this information had been made available by



This information is being brought to the Bureau's attention inasmuch as it might be desirable to furnish the same to the AEC.

Appropriate steps have been placed with the Security Division, Chicago Operations Office, AEC, Lemont, Illinois, concerning JOSEPH EDWARD MAYER. This case will be followed on a six-month basis in accordance with Bureau instructions. C.

LEM:VLS

Classified by *SPR/MC/HR*
Declassify on: OADR

RECORDED - 134 116-13785-114

INDEXED - 134

EX-32

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

63 APR 19 1952
MAR 27 1952
CR-76-421

W. G. RAMES

MCCARRAN COMMITTEE HEARINGS 1951
INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS

112081

In compliance with instructions, we have been working on an Indexing Project involving 15 volumes totaling 5712 pages of Hearings on the above matter. We found there were certain savings in the number of cards to be made by reading the volumes. We further are experimenting by indexing each volume separately in order to reduce locate and service problems. We will soon have typists available to prepare the approximately 10,000 cards, and copies of this memorandum will be recorded as cover letters to the 15 volumes.

RECOMMENDATION:

That fifteen copies of this memorandum be recorded as consecutive serials in Bureau file 100-64700 to provide necessary cover letters and serials in order that the actual indexing may be accomplished.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/22/88 BY 1052/SP/MLK

On a wider view, the right-wing extremist group to which Senator McCarthy belongs is a more serious threat to British and American security than any group under definite Communist control. Their campaign to eliminate from public life all people having any understanding or direct knowledge of Communism is, in effect, a campaign for the disarmament of America in the fields of psychological warfare and political intelligence. The Communists among the French dock workers are trying to deprive their country of the means to resist military aggression. Senator McCarthy and his supporters are trying to deprive their country of the means to prevent the outbreak of war, to leave their country powerless to counteract the deliberately produced ignorance and hysterical fear which may lead the masses under Communist rule to support the extremists of the Russian Communist Party in a policy of military aggression.

There has been considerable comment in America on the laxity of the British authorities in the case of Dr. Fuchs. This would seem to give the British public some right to comment on the extraordinary laxity of the American authorities toward the equally dangerous activities of Senator McCarthy and his associates.

Yours, etc.

MICHAEL LINDSAY.

APPENDIX VIII (B)

LETTER TO MANCHESTER GUARDIAN

[Broadcasts for B. B.

84 SUNNY BANK, HULL, 21st April 1951.

PO]

Sir: Your American correspondents who defend General MacArthur, and indeed the General himself, appear to accept the basic assumptions of Communist propaganda. They assume that there is a clear-cut struggle between the forces of good and the forces of evil in which all right-thinking persons must subordinate every other standard to securing a victory for the right side, and that this simple partisan motivation enables self-appointed leaders to provide infallible guidance on every question of policy. The case both against Russian Stalinism and this inverted American Stalinism can be stated in terms of the more realistic assumptions implicit in the practice of democracy and in scientific method; that any human cause is seldom wholly right or wholly wrong, that justice is not simply that which serves some particular interest but is something which makes cooperation between free men possible, and that our judgments can seldom be based on anything but the weight of more or less circumstantial evidence.

There is strong evidence to indicate that the continued loss of American, and allied, lives in Korea is a direct consequence of General MacArthur's refusal to take account of the well-founded warnings that an advance to the Manchurian border was almost certain to produce Chinese intervention. It is not unreasonable to suppose that General MacArthur is equally mistaken in believing that further hostile measures against China could be taken without producing Russian intervention and a general world war.

Going further back, there is evidence that the extremist and blindly pro-Russian forces in China owe their dominance very largely to the continued and active assistance they have received from the forces in America who now support General MacArthur. By their blind support of the corrupt and incompetent Kuomintang police state, these groups in America discredited democracy in Chinese opinion and appeared to substantiate extremist Communist propaganda. Even conservative Chinese opinion was rendered anti-American through the bombing of Chinese cities by an air force based on Formosa with American planes and, as most people believed, with American or Japanese pilots. Furthermore, it was these same groups in America who provided the Chinese armies now fighting the U. N. forces with a considerable part of their equipment. The shipment of American arms to China was continued in the face of expert warnings that a high proportion of these supplies was likely to end in Communist hands. It is likely that the same would happen to any fresh supplies given to the Kuomintang army.

The term "appeasement" was originally applied to policies which abandoned principles in the hope of appeasing aggressors. But in this case, British policy is upholding the principles of civilized justice against the totalitarian concept of justice. If the U. N. is maintaining any principle in condemning China on an issue where China is in the wrong it must also be ready to support China on issues

where China is in the right. Any Chinese government both for ree in Formosa are extremely strong not be judged according to the views of the Chinese government in favour of the standards proposed from any questions of principle, claims must destroy any hope East.

British policy has often been reluctance to think about principle has been consistent in disliking ever country they appear. One their own democratic traditions of denouncing them.

Yours, etc.

In a broadcast I gave some as probably the most serious problem I would like to develop the view influence of extremism on government.

Perhaps the argument will be contention. Disputes between right to war in the modern world intervene when there is a real conflict rather than by fighting it out of objectivity. Compromise is quite disproportionate to its actual assurance that a bargain objectivity rules out compromise. Objectivity is even more can be settled by agreement as the basic assumption of rational world about which human mind thinking, observation, and experimentally trying to get at the truth question, because they will all controversy who accept this assumption respect each others opinions in accumulation of evidence will agreement lies in the indefinite trovery about facts or principle.

The trouble with extremists modified either by evidence or opinions regardless of the cost for submission. He demands that he cannot give conclusive evidence that others should submit to his demand for submission one must example, what can one do when that they have a right to rule the conquer it? This was roughly the militarists. Given that these policies the only alternative to the last have been avoided by policies without obtaining full control of their

That letter is a rather remarkable document. It will bear some discussion. At the outset, let me say frankly it had not been expected the Department would refuse to make the Hiss notes available to the Internal Security Subcommittee; though consideration had been given to the possibility that the Department might report that no such notes were in its possession. I am therefore grateful for the confirmation, contained in the first paragraph of the Department's letter, of the fact that these papers are in the possession of the State Department.

The State Department's answer that "it has been the consistent policy of the Department not to permit the release of papers of this type" is not an honest statement of fact. Informal notes, and in fact full transcripts of conferences, have been released in the past. The Wake Island Conference is only one example in a long series. Furthermore, Sherwood's book, the Forrestal diaries, Byrnes' book *Speaking Frankly*, and Stettinius' book, all gave what purported to be intimate conversations and descriptions of informal statements made at the Yalta Conference. There should be nothing about Alger Hiss' notes which would make them sacrosanct; nor should there be anything about the conversations of the persons mentioned in his notes, even "persons now active in public life in friendly governments," which would entitle those conversations to protection in a situation where no protection was given to the conversations of such persons as General MacArthur at Wake Island, and all those at Yalta who are mentioned in the Byrnes, Sherwood, and Stettinius books and the Forrestal diaries.

Incidentally, speaking of "persons now active in public life in friendly governments", Mr. Churchill has written extensively on his meetings with many Americans, and on many occasions has been quite candid. To mention a case more in point, the "inside" story of Klaus Fuchs is now being syndicated. Would your Department object to disclosure of any notes Fuchs may have made?

Alger Hiss was not just another State Department functionary. He is a man who has been found by a jury to have been guilty of acts which brand him as a traitor of his country. What he did in the State Department were not the acts of an ordinary man. The notes he took and the influence he bore on the shaping of our policy at the Yalta Conference should be known and exposed at this time. Certainly, the contents of the Hiss notes are a proper subject of inquiry by the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee.

There is an implication in the Department's letter that to release those notes would give notice to all persons in the State Department that any notes they might take would be subject to release in the future. Perhaps there may have been such an implication in the release of other notes and recollections of various meetings; but in the particular case of the Hiss notes there is only implied notice that if the taker of notes subsequently is proven to be a traitor to his country his notes may be subject to examination by a Senate committee.

Alger Hiss was in a position where he could have placed many persons in key positions in our Government. We should know what his notes show about those with whom he dealt, those upon whom he relied, and those who assisted him; and we should check up on what they are doing now. By nature, training, and doctrine, Communists attract other Communists and put them in positions of influence.

The position of the United States in future diplomatic discussions, about which the Department's letter expresses concern, would be much more hampered by the continued presence of persons Alger Hiss may have put into important positions than it would be by any revelation of what Hiss wrote in his notes. It is an ironical standard that every single secret that the United States Government possessed, according to testimony before our subcommittee, was available to Alger Hiss in his position as Director of Postwar Planning; yet the notes which Hiss wrote at Yalta are being withheld not only from the people of the United States but even from the United States Senate.

I noted particularly that the Department's letter made no mention whatever of security in connection with the Hiss notes. I assume this was not because the Department thought the matter of security unworthy of consideration, or failed to consider it, but rather because no valid question of security, under the circumstances, could exist.

Though this letter has been written, as I have indicated, in the light of the assumption that the Department's answer under date of May 14 and over the signature of Mr. David Bruce, the Under Secretary of State, represented a considered decision in which you had participated and with which you concur,

yet I want to ask if there that reply in any way. If regard to Alger Hiss ext his notes not only against constituted committee of tell me there is still furth I await your reply.

Sincerely,

HON. PAT MCCARRAN,
United States Senate.

DEAR SENATOR MCCARRAN: the correspondence between Alger Hiss took at the Yal Mr. Bruce was stressing ment stating views expre governments should not l has, of course, no power former representatives of

Neither the Department any other reason. Since bearing on Mr. Hiss or his resentative of the commi result of this examination these notes for its work, th further.

Sincerely yours,

Mr. MORRIS. Mr. Ch kin papers," and some of Harry Dexter White come from Senator Ri they were turned over Senator Nixon dated letter, go into the recor Senator WATKINS.] record.

(The documents refe are as follow:)

HON. PAT MCCARRAN,
Chairman, Senate Jud

DEAR SENATOR MCCARRAN: the Internal Security Subc forwarded to you under se

1. Documents identified Gessell regarding the han from my files.

2. Documents identified obtained by me from the Representatives.

With kindest regards,

Sincerely,

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F.O.I.A.

JULIUS ROSENBERG ET AL.

FILE DESCRIPTION

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VOLUME NO. _____

SERIALS

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Re: Klaus Fuchs

Date: _____
(month/year)

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or. to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)	75 dw
			Actual	Released		
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116-12246 45	7/23/51	CI rept HQ	2	2	b7c b7D	20-15
116-13506 21	7/28/50	AEC let HQ	3	0	refer DOE	20-16
116-13785 24	3/27/52	CA let HQ	1	1	b7D b1	33-13
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Refo

Re: Klaus Fuchs

Date: _____ (month/year)

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)	75hr
			Actual	Released		
116-132852 35	7/19/54	AQ rept HQ	6	6	b7c b7d	21-1
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File No: See Refs

Re: Klaus Fuchs

Date: _____
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Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or, to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)	75 <i>hr</i>
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Re: Klaus Fuchs

Date: _____
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Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)	75- <u>4hr</u>
			Actual	Released		
117-805 66	8/28/51	WFO rept HQ	3	0	b2c b7D refer DOE + state	42-15
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			Actual	Released		
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File No: See Refs.

Re: Klaus Fuchs

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(month/year)

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File No: See Refs

Re: Klaus Fuchs

Date: _____
(month/year)

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)	'75 dnr
			Actual	Released		
138-831 44	3/12/54	WFO rept HQ - 1 3-7/	3	3	b7c b7D	34-5
138-2280 12	11/6/53	NY rept HQ 1-17-	2	2	b1 b7c b7D	22-17
138-2427 28	11/28/54	NY rept HQ	2	1	b7c b7D 1 pg refer Army 50-4	
140-4755 26	9/28/54	State let HQ & encl	1/2	0	refer state	22-18
140-6640 12	12/17/54	NY rept HQ	4	2	b1 b7D 2pg refer DOE	22-19
61-7099 57	8/5/53	NK rept HQ	8	8	b7c b7D	1-2
62-31615-A -	2/10/50	News Article	2	2	b.	35-14A
105-11669 72	10/5/51	CIA document	-	-	DISPOSITION HANDLED ^{by} CIA (14)18-13	
62-91586 36	10/3/51	Hennrich memo to Belmont	1	1		25-14
62-98810 264	4/8/54	encl. Congressional rept	2	-	See Gold	2-12
62-102693 655	1956	BOOK	22	-	See Rosenberg J	2-13
62-102936 1	2/10/56	Sullivan memo to Belmont & EBF	1/4	-	See Rosenberg J	2-14

64 19 0 16 39 14
Per Ref deny Ref presumed no more

File No: See Ref

Re: Klaus Fuchs

Date: _____
(month/year)

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or, to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)
			Actual	Released	
65-56847 129	3/2/54	CIA let HQ + encl.	-	-	Disposition handled by CIA (7) 3-8
65-59105 43	11/16/50	WFO rept HQ	3	3	b1 b2 b7c b7d 4-18
65-59028 11	3/23/50	AQ rept HQ	72	-	See theinglass Main file 28-16
65-59028 21	2/24/50	SFTT HQ	1	-	" " " " 28-17
65-59028 28	4/10/50	BU rept HQ	3	-	" " " " 28-18
65-59028 307	8/5/50	NY rept HQ	59	-	" " " " 7-5
65-59028 309	8/16/50	NY rept HQ	50	-	" " " " 7-6
65-59028 332	9/26/50	NY rept HQ	123	-	" " " " 7-7
65-59028 355	1/6/51	BS rept HQ	7	-	" " " " 7-8
65-59028 378	7/27/51	NY rept HQ	9	-	" " " " 7-9

327 3 0 0 324 7
 Ref Ref deny Ref presumed program

File No: See Refs

Re: Klaus Fuchs

Date: _____
(month/year)

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or, to whom referred (Identify statute if (b)(3) cited)	75 dw
			Actual	Released		
65-59028 38	5/18/50	AA let HQ	6	-	See Cheenglass Main file	28-19
105-13453 2	9/22/50	London let HQ p/4 encl 23-23	1/2	0	Refer to Treasury	45-11
100-374626 9	6/7/51	AL rept HQ 3	2	-	See Rosenberg J	17-8
100-72928 19	2/7/51	SF rept HQ p/4 encl	2	2	b7D	13-2
100-352385 1164	6/12/51	Paris let HQ p/1 encl 13-17	1/2	-	See Rosenberg J	15-12
100-352385 1384	4/1/52	NY rept HQ	2	2	b7c b7D	15-13
100-352385 782	8/10/50	NY rept HQ 2, 2	3	-	See Gold	15-11
100-352385 3604	11/13/57	NY let HQ p/1 encl. 2	1/2	1/2	b7D	15-14
66-8603 753	3/6/50	Ladd memo to Director, encl.	1/1	1/1		30-15
100-358267 30	2/3/50	Ladd memo to Director	2	0	b1 Ref State	34-13
100-205953 491	11/5/53	BU let HQ	1	1	b7c b7D	13-14

54 10 0 5 39 0
 Actual Rel. items not presumed present
 FBI/DOJ

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CONFIDENTIAL

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

REPORT MADE AT ALBANY, NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE 8/21/53	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 8/3,4,5,11,12/53	REPORT MADE BY DONALD H. [redacted]
TITLE ROBERT EUGENE MARSHAK - DR - 16736		CHARACTER OF CASE ARA E	
AGENCY <i>Spec. Sec.</i>		REQ. REC'D BY <i>1-16-53</i>	
REP'T FORW. BY <i>RAM</i>		DATE FORW. <i>8-22-53</i>	
BY <i>RAM</i>		HOW FORW. <i>1st class</i>	

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Reference: Bulet to Buffalo dated 6/10/53.

**SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR
ADD. DISSEMINATION.**

Details:

Reliable confidential informants familiar with some Communist Party activity in the Schenectady, New York area, advised on August 4, 1953, that they had no knowledge of the employee.

[redacted] advised SA PETER F. MAXSON that she is positive that the employee has not returned to Ithaca, New York since his departure after graduation in 1939.

[redacted] were negative relative to the employee and his wife.

On April 17, 1950, [redacted] was interviewed by SA WILLIAM F. GUILFOILE at Schenectady, New York. [redacted] advised during a visit of EARL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, (convicted in England on charges of espionage activity on behalf of the Russian Government) to the General Electric Company in Schenectady in June or July of 1946, he is quite positive that FUCHS saw the employee (GE records indicate FUCHS visited [redacted] at the General Electric Plant in Schenectady on June 25, 1946). [redacted] further advised that he [redacted] moved in with the [redacted] Schenectady about one week after arriving in Schenectady June 17, 1946 and stayed there until his departure July 10, 1946. [redacted] said that he felt sure that FUCHS and his

AGENCY/CC
 REG. REC'D
 FORW.
 12/19/61
 Minkiewicz

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 5-Bureau (AM) 1-Albany (116-740)		116-9669-57 DEC 8 1953 REC. REC'D
Atomic Energy Commission SEP 23 1953		RECORDED - 8 INDEXED 5-124
25 NOV 12 1953		

AL 116-740

sister had accompanied him via bus to [REDACTED] where it was quite possible that they had dinner at the [REDACTED] stated that even if FUCHS had seen [REDACTED] at the General Electric Company in the afternoon, he would have wanted to see [REDACTED] is quite certain that he did so. b7c
510

On July 2, 1951, DAVID GREENGLASS, a confessed Soviet Espionage Agent, who is now serving a 15 year sentence for conspiracy to commit espionage against the United States, advised SAS JOHN A. HARRINGTON and ROBERT F. ROYAL that he furnished the names of Dr. HANS BETHE among others to HARRY GOLD on June 4, 1945 as a possible espionage recruit. He stated that WILLIAM SPINDEL had advised him that BETHE was a Communist. GREENGLASS stated that he had never met BETHE. GREENGLASS advised that he had been instructed in this matter by his wife, RUTH GREENGLASS (a confessed Soviet Espionage Agent), who had received her instructions in this matter from JULIUS ROSENBERG (convicted Russian Espionage Agent). GREENGLASS said that GOLD gave this list of possible recruits to ANATOLE A. YAKOVLEV, then Vice-Consul of the USSR Consulate in Washington, D.C. GREENGLASS advised that these instructions were carried out. It is to be noted that GOLD is a self confessed former Russian espionage agent currently serving a 30 year prison sentence.

-RUG-

AL 116-740

ADMINISTRATIVE

It is to be noted that there were no informants familiar with Communist Party activity in Ithaca, New York area during the employee's residency there.

Informants:

T-1 is [REDACTED]

T-2 is [REDACTED]

T-3 is [REDACTED]

August 4, 1953.

b2
b7D
All contacted by SA WILLIAM GUILFOILE on

Information concerning HANS ALBRECHT BETHE and the applicant and BETHE and DAVID GREENGLASS is from the report of SA PETER F. MAXSON, Albany, 12-12-51 entitled HANS ALBRECHT BETHE, ESPIONAGE - R. Albany file 100-12000.

TO
FROM
SUBJECT

DIRECTOR, FBI (116-9669)
SAC, NEW YORK (116-1729)
ROBERT E. MARSHAK - OR - 16736 - NY
AEAE (REFER ESPIONAGE)

DATE: 11/7/55

00474

ReNYlet, 9/20/55.

G.I.R. #1

rh 7-1

[REDACTED]

*453
130
16*

[REDACTED]

The following summary of the hearing was prepared from the transcript by SA DANAHY:

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

ly

Mrs. ROBERT MARSHAK

RM

1 Buffalo (116-311) (Info) EX-118

JJD:kid

RECORDED - 81
INDEXED - 81

116-9669-85

NOV 10 1955

Referred to WE

Pointed - SIR

NOV 18 1955

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8-2-87 BY 3012 PWT-JAC
26-18702

XXXXXX
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
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8 _____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

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The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
116-9669-85

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
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CIN. 100-9356

On several occasions Dr. GAMOW told [redacted] that what the American people did not realize was that there were as many Communists in the U. S. as there were in Russia, that there were more in the U. S. than the average American thought. By this, she understood him to mean that he felt there was a greater danger of Communism in the U. S. than most people realized. [redacted] asked Dr. GAMOW if he made more money here than he did in Russia, to which Dr. GAMOW replied that he held five or six jobs in Russia; however, there was no freedom of activity since a person was only permitted to buy so many items during a particular period, he could not purchase an automobile, and could only attend certain types of entertainment. [redacted] received the impression that Dr. GAMOW was much happier with his status in life in the U. S. than he had been in Russia. b7c b7D

[redacted] stated that Dr. GAMOW corresponded with many people and received letters from several states and foreign countries. Some of the letters he received, including those from his wife, were believed by her to have been written in the Russian language. She did not know the identity of his other correspondents, although she recalled that he was in contact with Dr. ALBERT WEINSTEIN, the well-known physicist, and also wrote to persons then working in a laboratory in New York City. b7c b7D

[redacted] b7c b7D

With regard to Dr. ALFRED LANDES, [redacted] stated she did not know how he and Dr. GAMOW happened to be friends. She remarked that before Dr. GAMOW's arrival, the LANDES tried to impress her about his importance. She stated that the LANDES escaped from Germany about the time Hitler came into power, that Mr. and Mrs. LANDE were in disfavor with the Hitler regime because he was of the Semitic race and because his wife's family was on the "wrong side, politically." Members of the LANDE family have expressed themselves to be "very anti-fascist," [redacted] stated. She said the LANDES "always have supported" those persons in the U. S. "about whom there might be a question" of their affiliations. She heard through the son of the LANDES that Dr. LANDE had received a letter requesting aid for a scientist who was then in jail. As far as she could recall, she thought this referred to Dr. KLAUS FUCHS, British scientist who has been jailed for espionage activities. b7c b7D

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

_____ Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- Deleted under exemption(s) _____ with no segregable material available for release to you.
- Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
- Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
- Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

3

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

referred to DOE

For your information: _____

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116-13506-21

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
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Office Memorandum • UNITEL GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (116-13785)

DATE: March 27, 1952

FROM : SAC, Chicago (116-2807)

SUBJECT: JOSEPH EDWARD MAYER - S - 10290
AEA-E
SECURITY MATTER - C

~~SECRET~~ 11844

Re: Bulet, September 5, 1951, captioned as above; New York letter to the Director, January 21, 1952, and Washington Field letter to the Director, January 28, 1952.

For the information of the Bureau, JOSEPH EDWARD MAYER is presently affiliated with the Argonne National Laboratory as an assigned employee at the University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, and is presently assigned to the Institute of Nuclear Studies, University of Chicago. MAYER is an occasional consultant to the Argonne National Laboratory on experimental problems. He was granted Class Q clearance on January 23, 1948 while affiliated with the Santa Fe Operations Office of the Atomic Energy Commission. This Class Q clearance was reaffirmed by the Chicago Operations Office of the AEC, February 1, 1949, and is still in full force and effect.

MAYER is also a member of the Advisory Committee on Chemistry for the Division of Research, AEC. He has been a consultant to Los Alamos since 1948.

For the information of the Bureau, MARIE GOEPPERT MAYER, wife of JOSEPH EDWARD MAYER, is employed at the Argonne National Laboratory as a senior physicist on a half-time basis. MARIE MAYER is also employed at the University of Chicago, Institute for Nuclear Studies. She was granted Class Q clearance on October 27, 1947.

A review of the Chicago Office files reflects that MARIE MAYER corresponded with EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, who was convicted on an espionage charge in England. This information was furnished the Chicago Office by Bulet to New York, March 1, 1950 entitled "FOO CASE, ESPIONAGE - R".

[REDACTED SECTION]

This information is being brought to the Bureau's attention inasmuch as it might be desirable to furnish the same to the AEC.

Appropriate stops have been placed with the Security Division, Chicago Operations Office, AEC, Lemont, Illinois, concerning JOSEPH EDWARD MAYER. This case will be followed on a six-month basis in accordance with Bureau instructions. C.

LEM:VLS

Classified by 3042 JAC
Declassify on: OADR

RECORDED - 134
INDEXED - 134

116-13785-24

EX-32

~~SECRET~~

63 APR 19 1952

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK	DATE WHEN MADE Jul 6 1954	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 5/16, 19; 6/23, 24; 7/1, 5-7, 23, 24/54	REPORT MADE BY ROBERT J. OGLESBY, Jr. dmy
TITLE ERIC RANDOLPH HILLARD JETTE SF-19622		CHARACTER OF CASE AEAE	

#
Refer
DOF

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Education verified at Columbia University. Neighborhood investigation conducted in Scarsdale, Croton-on-Hudson, and NY, NY. Neighbors recommended employee as to loyalty, character and associates. Employee advised in Polygraph examination at Oak Ridge, Tenn., that he had known [redacted] and KLAUS FUCHS while at Columbia University. Credit check reflects record for employee at White Plains, NY and NYC. No criminal or BSSI record located at NYC and no criminal record located at Croton-on-Hudson or Scarsdale, NY.

INDEXED - 5

-RUC-

AGENCY *ICC Curney*
REQ. REC'D *12-24-54*
REP'T FORW. *1-4-60*
BY *11/12-22/d*

REFERENCE:

Bulet to Albuquerque 4/30/54.

DETAILS:

EDUCATION

Columbia University
Morningside Heights
New York, New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 7-28-7 BY 86-1840CV (7)
3042 Pur-SAR

The records of the [redacted] were made available by [redacted] to SA ROBERT E. HALL. These records

67C, 67D

2 cc to Atomic Energy Commission

116-13802-15

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i> SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 5 - Bureau (116-13802) 1 - New York (116-4270) AUG 4 1954	NOT RECORDED JUL 19 1954 INDEXED - 5 EX - 113

NY 116-4270

[REDACTED] She advised that all of the other houses in the neighborhood have changed owners since that time.

96 Cleveland Drive
Croton-on-Hudson
New York, New York

[REDACTED], advised that he had been acquainted with the employee during his period of residence on Croton-on-Hudson and that he had resided in the same neighborhood as the employee. He advised that the employee and his family were reputable citizens of good associates and loyalty. He advised that he had heard of nothing derogatory of the entire JETTE family during their period of residence at the above address.

[REDACTED] advised that she was [REDACTED] of the employee and had been acquainted with the JETTE family for approximately five years. She advised that she found them to be quiet, respectable people of good character and associates whom she considered to be loyal Americans.

[REDACTED] advised that he had been acquainted with the employee and his family for approximately five years during their stay in Croton-on-Hudson and had found them to be loyal Americans of good character and associates.

MISCELLANEOUS

DOE

[REDACTED]

NY 116-4270

He also advised that he knew KLAUS FUCHS casually and had given him classified information at staff meetings. *NY.*

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

o/s Army Staff

"The School for Democracy was cited by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, Report of March 29, 1944, pages 89 and 168 as a school established in New York City by Communist teachers ousted from the public school system of New York City. Merged with the Workers School into the Jefferson School of Social Science, which has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450."

Doctor KLAUS EMIL JULIUS FUCHS was convicted of transmitting Atomic secrets of the United States and Britain to the Soviet Union, and received a fourteen year sentence for violation of the British Official Secrets Act on March 1, 1950.

[REDACTED] advised SA ROBERT E. HALL that he came to Columbia University in 1941 and that he does not know what the relationship of JETTE and M. U. COHEN might have been. *b7c b7D*

o/s

He advised that he does not know or recognize by name an M. U. COHEN who might have been an associate of JETTE. [REDACTED] also advised that of his own knowledge he does not know whether JETTE may have known FUCHS. He suggested that JETTE was at Los Alamos, New Mexico where most of the scientists there knew FUCHS. *b7c, b7D*

[REDACTED] advised that he could suggest no one who is at Columbia University who may have known the relationship between JETTE AND COHEN and JETTE and FUCHS. *b7c b7D*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

AQ 116-18889

*referred
to
DOE*

[REDACTED]

In February, 1950, in connection with another investigation, T-3, of known reliability, advised that about Thanksgiving Time, 1947, there had been a party at her home at Chicago, Illinois and that EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, ANTHONY TURKEVICH and others were present.

- RUC -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ADMINISTRATIVE

INFORMANTS

*Referral
TO
DOE*

T-1 is [REDACTED]

T-2 is [REDACTED]

T-3 is Mrs. AUGUSTA H. TELLER, Division T2, Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, who furnished information on 2/21/50.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CONFIDENTIAL

FORM NO. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

Boston

REPORT MADE AT BOSTON, MASS.	DATE WHEN MADE 8/23/54	PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 6/24;8/5,10,11/54	REPORT MADE BY ARTHUR V. SULLIVAN, JR.
--	----------------------------------	---	--

TITLE CHANGED: VICTOR FREDERICK WEISSKOPF, wa. Victor Friedrich Weisskopf	CHARACTER OF CASE AEA - B; SECURITY MATTER - C; INTERNAL SECURITY ACT, 1950
---	---

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Subject resides at Cambridge, Massachusetts, and is employed as a Professor of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Massachusetts, a key facility. Subject does not have access to classified material, but does have access to areas at Massachusetts Institute of Technology in which classified material may be located. Subject, on occasion, acts in capacity of consultant on classified contracts of Project Lincoln at Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Project Lincoln is not a key facility. Informant in 1951, believed subject to be acquainted with scientists interested in Communism, and therefore possibly a security risk. Fellow scientists consider subject to be loyal American and opposed to Soviet Form of Government.

o/s

ab 11-1

*2cc (photo) CSE
EWS
3-4-6
o/s*

AGENCY Mc CIA
REQ. REC'D 4-30-54
DATE FORW. By Kelly
HOW FORW. E. H. [unclear]
BY [unclear]

AGENCY 1cc State
REQ. REC'D 11-15-53
REP'T FORW. 11-22-53
BY [unclear]

The title of this report is being marked changed to include the alias **VICTOR FREDERICK WEISSKOPF** as reflected in the Identification Record of the subject.

*9-3-54
3042 PWT-JAR
5-26-18400
6-14 more reviewed
4 cc unclered*

All informants mentioned in this report are of known reliability unless otherwise designated.

AGENCY 1cc OSI, 6-2 (0-14)
REQ. REC'D 10-20-53 (C-52)
DATE FORW. 2-9-54
HOW FORW. C-R/S
BY A. E. [unclear]

AGENCY Photo - CSD
REQ. REC'D 6-28-53
REP'T FORW. 7-8-53
BY [unclear]

APPROVED AND FORWARDED <i>[Signature]</i>	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES
COPIES OF THIS REPORT 6 - Bureau 116-22541 PL 1 - DIU; Boston FL 1 - C-2, Governors Island, NY, RM 1 - [unclear] Field RM 3 - [unclear] 100-1112 COPY IN FILE		116-22541-73 16 AUG 30 1954 SE 41 RECORDED - 94 INDEXED - 94

PROPERTY OF FBI—This confidential report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside of agency to which loaned.

57 SEP 17 1954

CONFIDENTIAL

b7c
b7D

[REDACTED] University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois, advised SA MARIO GREGORIO, Chicago Division, in the Fall of 1951 that she had known the subject since approximately 1927 when both she and the subject had been fellow students at the University of Gottingen, Germany. She advised that during the period of their attendance at that University, 1927-1930, there had been considerable Communist agitation among the students of the University. She stated that to the best of her knowledge, the subject had never shown any interest in Communist activity at the University, and that she has always held the opinion that the subject has been actually against the Communist form of Government. She advised that in 1945 she had been employed for a short period at the Los Alamos, New Mexico, Project and had occasional visits with the subject, who was also employed at that Project. She stated that while at Los Alamos, DR. KLAUS FUCHS, who in 1950 was sentenced in England to fourteen years in prison after having pled guilty to charges of having transmitted atomic secrets of both Britain and the United States to the Soviet Union, had contact with both the subject and herself. She stated that as both she and the subject had obtained their Ph.D. Degree at Edinburgh, Scotland, under the tutorship of Professor MAX BORN, and as FUCHS had also studied under Professor BORN, it was only natural that she, the subject, and FUCHS were in occasional contact with each other. She stated, however, that to the best of her knowledge, the subject had not been a close associate of FUCHS, and that both she and the subject had been completely surprised at the conviction of FUCHS as in their conversations there had never been any indication that FUCHS was interested in Communism. In addition, [REDACTED] stated that the subject was undoubtedly acquainted with Professor POLIER-PARIE and associated with scientists in Europe who may be classified as Communists, but that she believed that the acquaintanceship and association were purely in the interest of science and not because the subject was personally interested in Communism.

b7c
b7D

o/s
b7c
b2D

[REDACTED] stated that she had recently conversed with the subject during an international conference on nuclear physics held at the University of Chicago on September 20-21, 1951, and that during their conversation there had been no indication which caused her to believe the subject had become interested in Communism.