

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

CONFIDENTIAL

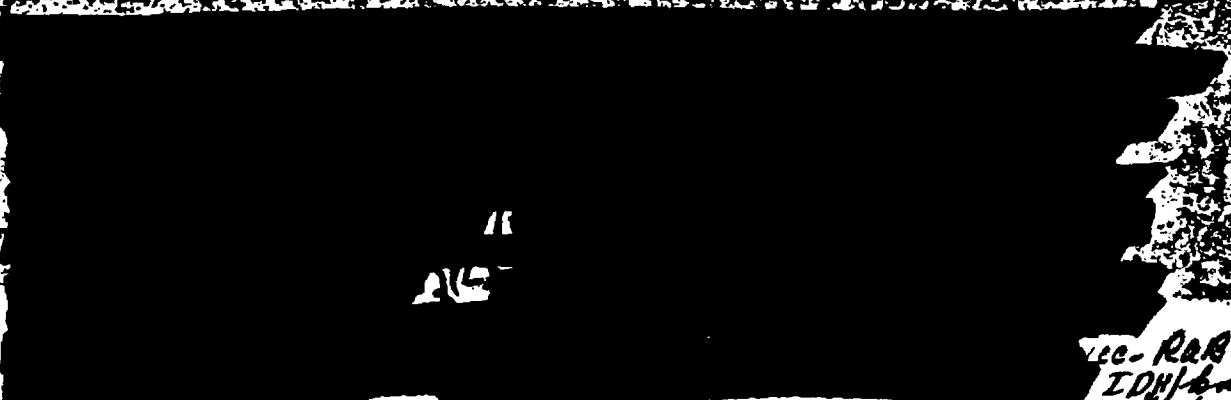
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT NEW YORK

FILE NO.

NEW

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|
| REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK | DATE WHEN MADE NOV 11 1954 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 11/17, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 1954 | REPORT MADE BY JAMES L. DALRY |
| 100-404385 | | | |

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS



Fed reported that in January 1942 subject admitted to membership in the Teachers (high school) union. References of subject and their associates set forth.

Associates of Dr. BRODE set forth.



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ENCLOSURE

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: *RAB*
 SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

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 3 - New York (100-114246)
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EX-122
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CONFIDENTIAL

100-404385-5

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

T-5 provided information that in November 1950,

[REDACTED] (ley)

[REDACTED]

JULIUS and ETHEL ROSENBERG and MARTIN SOBEL were convicted of conspiracy to commit espionage on behalf of the Soviet Union. The ROSENBERGS were executed at Sing Sing Prison, Ossining, New York, on June 19, 1953.

[REDACTED]

B. CP Fronts

T-2 reported that on July 11, 1942, the subject admitted to membership in the Teachers (high school) Union.

"Teachers Union

"The Teachers Union is purely a Communist front group and is not a labor union in any sense of the word. It was organized to promote the ideology and goals of Communism in the United States."

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

release per Defense

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[REDACTED]

T-2 provided information that in January 1942, the subject listed one WALTER HIRSH, 100 Lefferts Avenue, Brooklyn, New York, a teacher, as a personal reference he had known for 15 years. Informant reported that WALTER HIRSH in 1942 was a member of the Teachers Union.

T-11 advised he worked with the subject under the direction of Doctor R. B. BRODE at Los Alamos, New Mexico, from about August 1944 until April 1946.

[REDACTED]

Doctor EMIL KLAUS FUCHS was at Los Alamos, New Mexico, between 1944 and 1946. He is presently incarcerated in England, serving a fourteen-year term for betraying atomic secrets to Russia.

T-13 provided information that in April 1944, BERNICE H. BRODE, nee SIDWELL, was employed at the Soviet Embassy at Washington, D. C. on an hourly basis as a tutor in English and her students consisted of four persons in the Naval Attache's Office. Also that MRS. BRODE'S employer had known of the fact that MRS. BRODE'S husband was a scientist, and that when she left Washington, D. C., she was destined to work at the Los Alamos, New Mexico, Scientific Laboratory, which was then associated with the Manhattan Engineering District.

[REDACTED]

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECURITY INFORMATION - SECRET

FORM NO. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT WASHINGTON

FILE NO.

| | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON, D. C. | DATE WHEN MADE MAR 24 1952 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 2/11, 14, 27, 29; 3/3 | REPORT MADE BY WILLIAM H. ATKINSON WBA:DDJ |
| TITLE CHANGED: GEORGE SHAW WHEELER, wa; ELEANOR M. WHEELER, was. Eleanor Wheelerova | | SECRET | CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R |

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: SECURITY INFORMATION - SECRET

[Informant, considered reliable by another Government agency, reported that after the Czech Putsch, GEORGE WHEELER was used by the Czechoslovak Government to analyze classified material obtained regularly from U. S. files in the Western Zone of Germany.]

[Published articles by WHEELERS continue to be anti-American, pro-Czech and pro-Soviet.]

[Reported WHEELERS have no desire to lose U. S. citizenship.]

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Handwritten notes:
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APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF DATE

STATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S) OF DATE

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Classified by *5010/1/1*
Declassify on: OADR 8/20/84

APPROVED AND FORWARDED: *R.B. [Signature]* SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE

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| COPY IN FILE | 101-2416-155 | INDEXED - 40 |
| 6 - Bureau (101-2416) | MAR 25 1952 | RECORDED - 41 |
| 1 - New York (Info) | | |
| 4 - Washington Field (101-1315) | | |
| (1 - 100-15502) | | |

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XXXXXX
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

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(b)(9)

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(k)(7)

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): _____

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **NEW YORK**

FILE NO.

JT

SECRET

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|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|
| REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK | DATE WHEN MADE 1/21/52 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 12/21/51:1/17/52 | REPORT MADE BY CHESTER J. GUSTOWSKI |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| TITLE EMILE ELIAS PAULIN, aka. Elias Paulin | CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R |
|---|---|

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

See DR, INS, [unclear] 2/7/52
by [unclear] - RW 5-2/7/52
1cc: CIA (photo) 10/1/53 RZR(R)
1cc [unclear] 2/7/52

Confidential Informant T-1, another governmental agency which conducts security investigations, advised that [redacted] supplied background information on PAULIN.

[redacted]

VASSILI SOUKHOMLINE, whose name was given to EMIL JULIUS FUCHS, self-confessed Soviet agent for purpose of alternate espionage contact.

[redacted]

8-1540CV
 Classified by *3042 PWT/IMW*

Declassify on: *OADR 9/1/87*

Only pg 1 & 2 were reviewed

DETAILS:

At New York, New York

Confidential Informant T-1, another governmental agency which conducts security investigations, advised that [redacted]

[redacted]

| | | |
|---|-------------------------|---|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i> | SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES <i>b1 b3</i> |
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 - 3 - New York (105-1197)

105-11867-28

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OK
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Informant continues that

[REDACTED]

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FRANCE on 29
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[REDACTED]

It should be noted here that EMIL JULIUS FUCHS, self-confessed and convicted Soviet agent in England, furnished information to the effect that for the purpose of an alternate espionage contact, he had been supplied with the name of Mr. SUKHONLIN of 2 Rue Adolphe Bartholdi, Paris, France. This occurred after FUCHS had returned to the United Kingdom from the United States.

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In above respect, it is to be noted that Confidential Informant T-2, of known reliability, advised in 1950 that

OK

[REDACTED]

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HEADQUARTERS
UNITED STATES FORCES AUSTRIA (REAR)
Office of the Deputy Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2
APO 777-A, c/o Postmaster
New York, New York

91813

RECEIVED FROM

INDEXED - 120

NOV 2 1950 22 September 1950

HEADACHE

SUBJECT: Dr. Engelbert BRODA

TO: Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2
General Staff, USA
Department of the Army
Washington 25, D.C.

Handwritten signature/initials

1. Reference is made to previous correspondence from this office concerning Dr. Engelbert BRODA, Viennese scientist.

2. The attached letter was prepared by the Technical Intelligence Section of this office for transmittal through normal routine channels. However, inasmuch as Dr. BRODA has been the subject of HEADACHE type reports in the past, it was decided to forward this report through this channel.

3. The attached report was prepared for the most part by Mrs. Mary BROCK, Department of Army civilian employee who has just recently returned to the United States with her husband. Mrs. BROCK and Lloyd BARBER worked together in the same section and were believed to be quite close friends until shortly before BARBER departed this theater. In recent conversations between HARDY and BARBER, BARBER made a few disparaging remarks concerning Mrs. BROCK and it is assumed that any friendship between the two has been broken off.

4. Mrs. BROCK was also thoroughly familiar with the case of Dr. Otto HOFFMAN-OSTERHOFF, reportedly a Communist and the subject of our cable P-4483, 14 August 1950, concerning issuance of visa to HOFFMAN-OSTERHOFF. Mrs. BROCK very strongly opposed the granting of a visa to him to visit the United States.

FOR THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, G-2:

INDEXED - 120

NOT RECORDED

25 NOV 8 1950

all released

LEWIS S. PERRY
Colonel, GSG

Deputy Asst Chief of Staff, G-2

DECLASSIFIED BY 2554/MS

ON 10/3/89

2/9/88

Handwritten notes:
Inaugurated to Secret
see 65-24571-385
ETT 3/4/60

encl (In triplicate)

GBI Reg. No. 4935

Page No. 1 of 1 Pages

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SUBJECT: Dr. Engelbert BRODA

30 August 1950

made by TAUBER on 17 June 1950. The report bears the trade name "Baski."

TAUBER is said to be working for Dr. KORN-SIEG in the general field of cellulose. He is concerned also with utilizing cellulose by-products for adhesives and impregnation solutions (Cellulose Adhäsive sowie für Klebstoffe, Imprägnierungsmittel.)

CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE

1. In March 1950, source 4 made the following statements concerning BRODA (Evaluation 2-3)

"BRODA is an idealistic Communist who was associated with the Soviet espionage service prior to 1938 when he fled to England and there continued his activity for Soviet Intelligence. Following the war, he returned to Vienna and succeeded in obtaining his position at the University of Vienna where, for the benefit of the Soviets, BRODA has organized an information network with tentacles which reach into every department of the Chemistry Institute." (Evaluation C-3)

db

2. In June 1950, source 1 stated that it was his belief that BRODA

"is the key man in the transmission of secret atomic data from the United States, Canada and Great Britain to the Soviets. The channels of transmission are, in general, from the United States, Canada and Great Britain the material is taken to Dublin, from Dublin to Paris, from Paris to Vienna, then to the Soviets.

"Professor JANOSY who teaches at the University of Dublin, Ireland is a very important link in the chain which forwards Western atomic secrets to the Soviets. JANOSY's main line of research is cosmic radiation. He is considered a good nuclear physicist. JANOSY is a rabid Communist."

Elaborating on the subject of Communist scientists, this source declared that

"Communists scientists throughout the world work hand in hand and exchange data and information constantly, even receiving information from colleagues behind the Iron Curtain." Source believes that "Professor FEATHER (fau) a close friend of BRODA at the Cavendish Laboratories was also a Communist. BRODA and FEATHER are still good friends" and source believes "that they continue to exchange scientific data whenever possible."

~~TOP SECRET~~

SUBJECT: Dr. Engelbert BRODA

30 August 1950

BRODA has the following friends among the nuclear physicists in France:

- (a) Professor Frederic JOLIO-CURIE, who it is reported will soon turn his back on France and go to the States to work.
- (b) Professor S. KARASIKY (formerly KARASIK), reportedly the head of the Communist group of nuclear physicists. KARASIKY is a very dogmatic person, who does not have the idealism of JOLIO-CURIE, but thoroughly hates the West. BRODA was in Stockholm in 1948, at the time when KARASIKY was lecturing on neutrons, but BRODA did not attend the lecture. During 1948, BRODA visited KARASIKY in Paris at which time, he also visited the French atomic pile at Fort Chantillon near Paris.
- (c) Professor HARSINSKY, a Polish Jew, who studied in Italy before the War and who is now at the Curie Institute in Paris, visited BRODA in 1948. HARSINSKY is a chemo-physicist of the first calibre and an ardent Communist.

(d) In reply to a direct question concerning a possible connection between BRODA and Dr. Klaus FUCHS, this source stated that he believed that BRODA had met and knew FUCHS through his friend Dr. YEEGER in England. However, source was not positive concerning this assertion.

3. On 11 July 1950, source B reported the following information which had been obtained from KFO's sources. Evaluation J-3. Date of observation: early June 1950.

Professor Dr. Engelbert BRODA is one of two Austrian atomic research scientists in Vienna who are engaged in atomic espionage for the Soviets. BRODA is a signer of the Peace campaign petition and member of the Central Friedemrat of the Freedom Movement. These scientists have the task of compiling all information that is procured through contact with other Austrian atomic research scientists. This information is given by BRODA to a Soviet officer in the Imperial Hotel in Vienna who submits it to atomic research institutions in the Soviet Union.

The Soviets are supporting these activities with large contributions of money. A short time ago, the Soviets gave BRODA 20,000 schillings for a composition on the extent of atomic research in Austria. At that time, the Soviets reportedly asked BRODA to travel to Moscow where he would work with Soviet scientists.

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (105-14888)

FROM : SAC, New York (105-3013)

SUBJECT: MARC LVOVICH SLONIN, was.
ESPIONAGE - R

DATE: April 4, 1952

9-3-87
CLASSIFIED BY: 3042/PW/CK
DECLASSIFY ON: OADR
ppr to 3042

Re Bureau letter to New York 2/25/52.

[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

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[REDACTED]

2 cc: Boston
2 cc: Los Angeles

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INDEXED-137

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105-14888-18
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CH. [Signature]

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Let to CIA
4-24-52
EHS

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o/s

Letter to Director
NY 105-3013

o/s
A mail cover was placed on the subject's mail at his residence, 35 Parkview Avenue, Bronxville, New York, for the month of December 1951. The subject received mail from the following addresses abroad:

| <u>Date</u> | <u>Postmarked</u> | <u>Return Address</u> | <u>Date Received</u> |
|-------------|-------------------|---|----------------------|
| 20-1151-18 | Stuttgart | Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt 14A Struttgart N Hospital Strasse 12 | 12/12/51 |
| 3x11-16.51 | Haarlem Station | V. F. Van Panhuys Shanth. Aerdenhoot, Netherlands | 12/27/51 |

Further, the subject received mail from the following individuals residing in the United States outside of the territory of the New York Office:

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------------|---|----------|
| 12/3/51 | Exeter, New Hampshire | ROGER W. BEHNKE Exeter, New Hampshire | 12/7/51 |
| 12/10/51 | Burbank, California (Air Mail) | VERNON DUKE Warner Brothers Burbank, California | 12/13/51 |

Information concerning data obtained from the mail cover on the subject's mail during December 1951 is set out in this communication so that the Bureau, if felt desirable, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b1
b3
per
CIA

Concerning ROGER W. BEHNKE, Exeter, New Hampshire, and VERNON DUKE, Burbank, California, the Boston and Los Angeles Offices are requested to search the indices of their respective offices and furnish any identifiable information concerning these individuals to the New York Office.

For the information of the Boston and Los Angeles Offices, [REDACTED] b1
b3
per
CIA

Further, EMIL JULIUS KLAUS RUCHS advised in 1948 he was given the (3)

Letter to Director
NY 105-3013

name of SOUKHOMLIN, 2 Rue Adelphe Bartholdia, Paris, France, as
an espionage contact which he subsequently did not use.

It is noted that [REDACTED]

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION EEK

NEW SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL 105-3013

FORM NO. 1
THIS FORM OBSOLETE AT

| | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|--|
| REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK | DATE WHEN MADE 10/7/51 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 9/5-8,10,11/51 | REPORT MADE BY WILLIAM H. [REDACTED] |
| TITLE MARC LVOVICH SLONIM, was: Mark Slonim, Marc Slonim, Marc M. Slonum | | | CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONAGE - R |

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: **OTHERWISE**

Subject born 3/26/94, Novgorod, Russia. Visited US from January, 1926 to June, 1926. Re-entered US 9/12/41 as Russian refugee with French Identity Card. Filed US naturalization papers 12/12/45. Prior to 1941 resided in Europe and subsequent thereto in vicinity of NY. Since 1943 employed on faculty of Sarah Lawrence College, Bronxville, NY. Took trip to Paris 5/31/47 through 9/8/47. Departed US 5/25/51 for Paris on fellowship for literary studies and reportedly will return to US in September or October, 1951. Stops placed with US Customs.

EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS advised that in 1948 he was given name of **SUKHOMLIN** at 2 Rue Adolphe Bartholdi, Paris, France as espionage contact which he subsequently did not use. Reliable

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 BY [initials]

CLASSIFIED BY: 3042 [initials]
 DECLASSIFY ON: OADR
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 CIA

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| COPIES OF THIS REPORT (5) - Bureau (Encs. 2) 2 - Chicago (Encs. 1) 2 - New Haven (Enc. 1) 2 - Washington Field (Enc. 1) 3 - New York | 105-14888-3 | RECORDED - 92 INDEXED - 92 |
| | OCT 5 1951 | [Handwritten signatures and stamps] |

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50 DEC 26 1951 SECURITY INFORMATION

NY 105-3013

~~SECRET~~

Confidential Informant T-2

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

Confidential Informant T-9, another government agency which maintains personnel records, advised that information was received from a trustworthy source that SOUKHOMLINE was a "Soviet Agent" who operated in the United States and Paris.

release per State

Confidential Informant T-10, another government agency which conducts personnel and security investigations, advised in 1945 that SOUKHOMLINE was allegedly an agent of the Soviet Government, that he was active in behalf of the Soviet ideals, and that he relayed his reports and confidential information from Paris to Moscow where it was quite helpful to the Soviets. SOUKHOMLINE remained in Paris until 1941 when he went to the United States.

release per Navy

EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS, self-confessed and convicted Soviet Agent in England, when interviewed in London, England in May and June, 1950 by Assistant Director HUGH H. CLEGG and SA ROBERT J. LAMPHERE, advised as follows:

In July, 1946 he returned to England from the United States. In 1946, from an unrecalled espionage contact, it was suggested to him that he contact an individual by the name of SUKHONLIN at 2 Rue Adolphe Bartholdi in Paris, France, relative to espionage activities. FUCHS was told that this individual would be able to place him in contact with someone who would be able more fully to understand scientific terms. FUCHS said that he never established contact with SUKHONLIN in view of the restrictions placed on sterling for use in foreign travel at that time.

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

NEW YORK

SECRET

NY FILE NO. 105-3017 AMC

| | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK | DATE WHEN MADE JUL 2 1951 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 6/19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 26/51 | REPORT MADE BY GEORGE P. BERGERON |
| TITLE HARRY SLUTZKY; EMILY SLUTZKY, wa., Emilie Slutsky | | CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R | |
| SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: <div style="float: right; text-align: right;"> Crp-1, 3 15-100 b7D b7D 8-31-87 #861840 0/5 24,322 </div> <p>Informant advised HARRY SLUTZKY was born 10/25/83 at Zhitomir, Russia; employed in 1942 by Joint Board, Clean-makers Union, NYC. Residence address 306 West 100 St., NYC. Informant advised that in 1944 Mr. & Mrs. H. SLUTZKY, not further identified, attended testimonial dinner in honor of Socialist Revolutionary VICTOR CHERNOV.</p> <p>[REDACTED] Mrs.</p> <p>EMILIE SLUTZKY reportedly "friend" of VASSILI SOUKHOMLINE, [REDACTED] and as individual whose name was given to EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS as alternate espionage contact [REDACTED]</p> <p>[REDACTED]</p> | | | |
| <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p><i>3cc - R/S, K/S, 10/18/51, 10/18/51, 10/18/51, 10/18/51</i></p> <p><i>304/10/18/51</i></p> <p><i>portage</i></p> <p><i>classifiable</i></p> <p><i>1cc - Dept</i></p> <p><i>4-1 (5-1) in C/18</i></p> <p><i>246,322</i></p> <p><i>12356</i></p> <p><i>6/11/85</i></p> </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <p>ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.</p> <p>Classified by <i>S/6 [Signature]</i></p> <p>Declassify on: OADR <i>10/11/85</i></p> <p>ENCLOSURE <i>24,322</i></p> <p>DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES</p> <p style="font-size: 2em; text-align: center;">105-15044-2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">RECORDED - 75</p> <p style="text-align: center;">JUL 5 1951</p> <p style="text-align: center;">11</p> <p style="text-align: right;">INDEXED - 75</p> <p style="text-align: right;">EX-138</p> </div> </div> | | | |
| COPIES OF THIS REPORT (5) - Bureau 3 - New York | | APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i> SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | |

SECURITY INFORMATION ACT
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

COMMUNICATED BY NEW YORK

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK | DATE WHEN MADE 4/8/53 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 2/16, 17, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 1953 | REPORT MADE BY ROBERT E. GOSWAMER |
| TITLE RODIN RODRIGUEZ | | | CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - R & PR |
| SYNOPSIS OF FACTS RE: 10844 | | | |

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

o/s

Confidential Informant T-1 advised [redacted] is Confidential Informant [redacted] advised

CC TO: *NY-5-Hartford*
REQ. REC'D. *6/11*
JUN 24 1954
BY: *Russell P.C.*

former contact of subject *W. SLOZAKIN* identified. Correspondence received by subject set forth. Confidential Informant T-1 advised.

7-1
b1 b3 per CIA
G.I.R-9

DETAILS:

align anrijin
Carlyle
flights

Confidential Informant T-1, another governmental agency advised that [redacted] source has advised in [redacted]

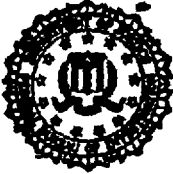
Confidential Informant T-2, another governmental agency, advised that [redacted]

o/s

| | |
|--|-----------------------|
| COPY IN FILE | RECORDED - YES |
| 5 - Bureau (105-16666) (REGISTERED MAIL) | APR 10 1953 |
| 2 - San Francisco (105-2676) (REGISTERED MAIL) | |
| 3 - New York (105-3772) | |
| 30 MAY 1 1953 | |

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105-16666-21



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

American Embassy
1, Grosvenor Square
London, W. 1

~~SECRET~~ - AIR COURIER

Date: August 13, 1952

To: Director, FBI

From: Legal Attache
London, England

(100-450)

Subject: NINA RUBINSTEIN
SECURITY MATTER - [REDACTED]

no
(s) state b1 b7c b7d per state

The Security Officer of the American Embassy, London, England, has recently made security checks on Subject NINA RUBINSTEIN, who has applied for employment with the Department of State in the capacity of interpreter. She is described as being a naturalized American citizen who was born on July 2, 1908, in Berlin, Germany. Since November, 1947, she has been employed in the United States and Mexico as an interpreter and from August, 1950 to September, 1951, she was employed in Europe in a similar capacity. She was interviewed by the Security Division of the Department of State in New York City on June 23, 1952. However, the results of this interrogation are not known to the Security Officer of the Embassy in London.

release per state

In connection with the security check made by the Security Officer in London, information was obtained from [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

The above is being furnished the Bureau for its information. It is suggested that further details be obtained from the Department of State.

(s) b1 per FBI & STATE

JAC:GPJ

Classified by *9/487*
Declassify on: OADR
cc - WFO 9-11-52
WEB: a...
86-12426

SE 43X-25
RECORDED - 119
INDEXED 119
SECRET

105-19177
AUG 20 1952

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SECRET

CONFIDENTIAL

REQ. REC'D 12-15-54
FORM 1-5-55

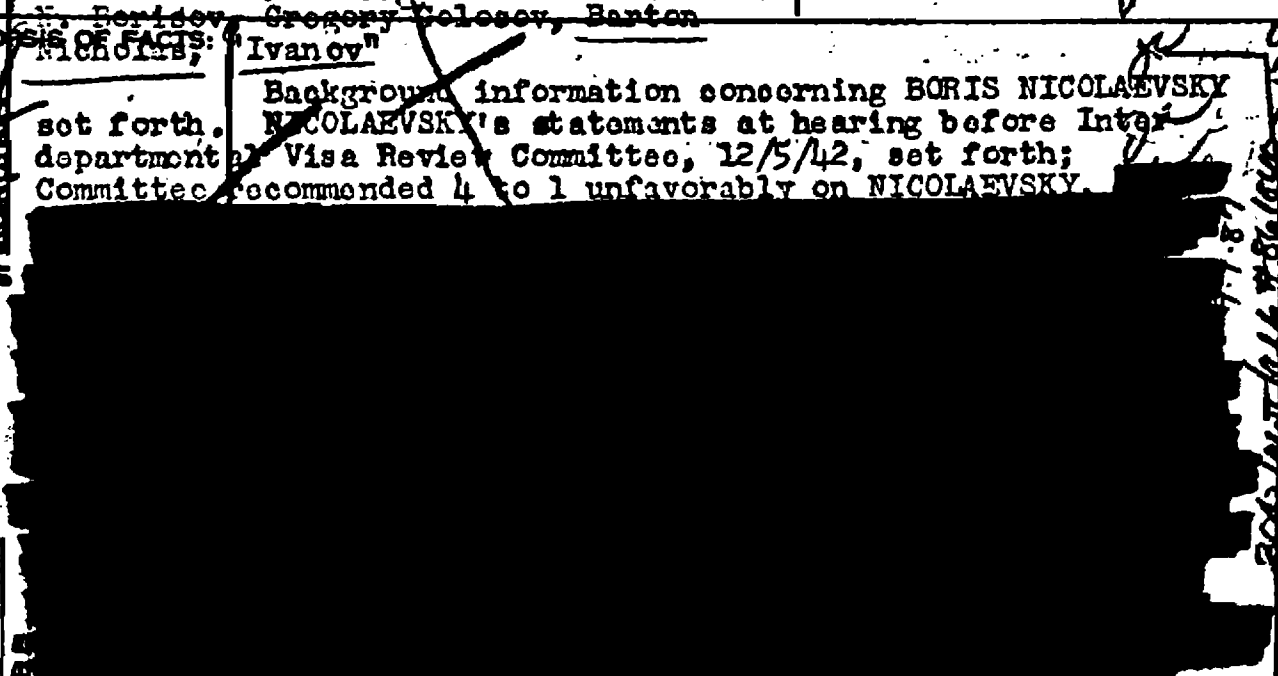
FORM NO. 1
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE
THIS CASE ORIGIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
NEW YORK

| | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|---|---|
| REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK | DATE WHEN MADE 9/17/54 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 6/1-4, 7-9, 22, 23; 8/30, 31; 9/1-3, 5/54 | REPORT MADE BY RALPH F. MILLER |
| TITLE CHANGED BORIS IVAN NICOLAEVSKY, was Boris Nikolayevsky, Boris Nicolajewsky, Boris Nicolov, Gregory Colosov, Barton Nichols; Ivanov | | | CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY |
| SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Background information concerning BORIS NICOLAEVSKY set forth. NICOLAEVSKY's statements at hearing before Interdepartmental Visa Review Committee, 12/5/42, set forth; Committee recommended 4 to 1 unfavorably on NICOLAEVSKY. | | | CLASSIFICATION ACTION |

Release
SECRET
U.S. IA

REC'D
DATE FORW. 10/6
HOW FORW. BY
BY
F.C. D-2

REC'D
DATE FORW. 11/15
HOW FORW. BY
BY



Furnished article by NEWTON FULBRIGHT outlining formation and progress of American Committee for Liberation from Bolshevism, Inc. and indicating NICOLAEVSKY, "an avowed Marxist," was leader of Russian Marxists who allegedly held key positions in various American subsidized cultural and propaganda activities. Recent articles by NICOLAEVSKY in "New Leader" entitled, "The Return to Stalinism" and "The New Soviet Spy Directors."

| | | | |
|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED <i>[Signature]</i> | SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | EXPOSURE 105-26316 | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES Classified by SP-16SK/HF #24637 INDEXED - 28 RECORDED - 28 EX - 113 |
| COPIES OF THIS REPORT 7 COPY IN FILE 1 - Bureau (105-26316) (RM) 2 - Richmond (RM) 3 - New York (105-7278) | | 16 SEP 20 1954 | |

PROPERTY OF FBI—This confidential report and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI and are not to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

87

SECRET
INLETING DESK

SECRET

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR ADD. DISSEMINATION
105-26316-8

~~SECRET~~

NY 105-7278

[REDACTED]

OK

b7c b7D

[REDACTED]

b7c b7D

[REDACTED]

b7c b7D

~~SECRET~~

T-2, of known reliability, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b1

~~SECRET~~ K S

T-2 advised [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b1

On January 12, 1949, two Soviet flyers, ANATOLY PORFIREVICH BARSOV and PIOTR APANASNIEVIC PIRGOV, who deserted from the Red Army in 1948, arrived in the United States.

USSR

They came to the United States under the sponsorship of several Government agencies, [REDACTED]

b1 per CIA

~~SECRET~~

(Handwritten signatures and initials)

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~SECRET~~

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND FIELD OFFICES ADVISED BY ROUTING SLIP(S)

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **DETROIT**

| | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK | DATE WHEN MADE JUL 23 1955 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 3/24, 25, 28, 29, 30; 4/7, 12, 14, 20; 5/4, 5, 11, 12, 25, 26; 6/2, 3, 10, 13, 29/55 | REPORT MADE SLIP(S) DATE DATE [unclear] |
| TITLE BASIL RISBRIDGER DAVIDSON | | CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY - HS and BR | |

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Subject arrived in NYC 3/24/55 and left 4/9/55. During stay subject was subpoenaed at the office of the "London Daily Herald," 50 Rockefeller Plaza, NYC, and resided at the Hotel Algonquin, NYC.

[REDACTED SECTION]

Other contacts and activities of subject set out.

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR - RUC -

DETAILS: On February 20, 1951, T-33, a confidential source abroad, advised that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED SECTION]

T-33 said that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED SECTION]

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| RETURN TO SENDING OFFICE | SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR CLASSIFICATION ACTION | REC'D DATE FORW. 8-16-55 | HOW FORW. [unclear] |
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED | CLASSIFIED BY [unclear] | BY [unclear] | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES |

105-35690-30 RECORDED-20

- COPIES OF THIS REPORT
- 5 - Bureau (RM) (105-35690)
 - 3 - Detroit (RM) (100-24040)
 - 1 - New York (105-12287)
- Classified by [unclear]
Exempt from GDS, Category [unclear]

JUL 23 1955

INDEXED - 65

ESP SEC [unclear]

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

NY 105-12287

b1
b7c
On September 20, 1948, T-34, who has furnished reliable information in the past, reported that one B. DAVIDSON, 40 Abbey Gardens, St. Johns Woods, London NW, England, was on a distribution list for publications of JURGEN KUCZYNSKI.

(S)
release
Army

In connection with JURGEN KUCZYNSKI, the following is being furnished:

During the course of interviews ^{German CP} in May and June of 1950 by Assistant Director HUGH H. CLEGG, and SA ROBERT J. LAMPHERE of EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS who was convicted in London, England for furnishing the Soviet Union with atomic energy information, FUCHS stated that during the period he was in England from September, 1933 until sometime in 1941, he was aware that an Underground Section of the German CP was operating in England. FUCHS stated he was considered a member of this section of the German CP and that he was aware that JURGEN KUCZYNSKI was regarded as the head there during this period. (S) (P) u

In May, 1941, when he accepted employment as a scientist of atomic energy research, he decided to furnish information regarding this research to the Soviet Union and in order to carry out this plan in the latter part of 1941, he made contact with KUCZYNSKI. FUCHS stated that he had previously been in contact with KUCZYNSKI and knew of his contacts in refugee circles abroad with German Communists. (S) (P) u

At the time of the contact with KUCZYNSKI, FUCHS advised him of his desire to furnish information to the Soviet Union and KUCZYNSKI subsequently arranged a clandestine contact with an individual known to FUCHS at the time by the name of ALEXANDER. (S) (P) u

Party names
FUCHS has since identified ALEXANDER as SIMON DAVIDOVITCH KREMER who, in 1942, was the secretary of the Military Attache staff of the Soviet Embassy. (S) (P) u

October 1966

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] (Civilian)
(CC: 07-13-66/00-0353-3A(DS))

b7c
per
NAMY

Rec'd at
10/21/66
JMT

1. I acknowledge receipt of one copy of below listed WISQ reports on Subject:

- (a) 08-HQ 119 of 2 SEP 66 (rept made at New Orleans, La.)
- (b) 08-HQ 119 of 2 SEP 66 (rept made at Lubbock, Texas)
- (c) 04-HQ 1119 of 25 AUG 66 ✓
- (d) 09-HQ 119 of 27 SEP 66 ✓
- (e) 01-HQ 119 of 30 SEP 66 ✓

REC-22
MCT-34

original signed + held by
Mr. J. FITZGERALD, FBI, HQ, LIAISON

o/s

Per Mr. C. C. Christ,
Nancy is conducting no
further investigation, no
receipt of final results pending
action in the matter.
JMT 10/21/66

Release
per
NAMY

Copy to Boston
by routing slip for
 info action
date 11/13/66
by LHM/SS

5-Auth RA

ENCLOSURE ENCL BEHIND FILE
10/21/66

REQ 22

105

80833-47

MCT-34

NOV 12 1966

J. Fitzgerald

INVESTIGATION REPORT
U. S. NAVAL INTELLIGENCE
OP NAV FORM 8338-118 (REV. 3-66)

Req # 229387

SECRET
 DATE
 2 SEP 1966

SUBJECT
 [REDACTED]

EMP:
Res: [REDACTED] (85 [REDACTED])

| | |
|--|--|
| REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED] Special Agent | REPORT MADE AT 08-NR/NISRA-New Orleans, Louisiana |
| ORIGIN OF THE CASE DISCO | AGENTS PARTICIPATING [REDACTED] Special Agent |

REFERENCES

(a) NIS HEADQUARTERS 152 of 29 July 1966, s/s
 (b) NISRA, Houston, Texas 119 of 30 August 1966, s/s

b7c per NAVY

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| ENCLOSURES Enclosures (1) through (7) listed on page 1A | COPY TO (FORM 424) (00-22)2/(08-HQ)2/ FBI-New Orleans(1) I(04-HQ)1 | PERIOD COVERED 16 - 30 August 1966 |
| CHARACTER OF INVESTIGATION INTERNAL SECURITY - Communism | ONI FILE NO. 07-13-66/ 00-0353-3A(DS) | STATUS (08-HQ) PENDING |

Class per Navy letter dated 6-21-88

SYNOPSIS
BIRTH: 15 January 1931, New York, New York, according to SUBJECT's PSQ.
DESCRIPTION: Caucasian, male, 6'1", 190 lbs., with hazel eyes and brown hair.
 Originator requested investigation to establish SUBJECT's suitability for access to Secret information. Reference (a) and enclosures thereto, identify SUBJECT and his wife as advocates of Marxism, who had experienced bitter disappointment with Communism during a one year residence in the USSR; alluded to SUBJECT's association with Mikhail K. SHADRIN, Attache, Soviet Embassy, Stockholm, Sweden, and his professional visits to Russia and Poland in 1956-1961. Reference (b) requested interview of [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] SUBJECT's former professional associates, 1954-1957, in Houston, Texas.
 [REDACTED] Shell Oil Co., Metairie, Louisiana, interviewed 26 August 1966, executed a sworn statement, enclosure (1), identifying SUBJECT with pro-Communist statement made during a conversation and argument between SUBJECT and [REDACTED] in 1961, in Denver, Colorado, while attending a meeting of the American Association of Petroleum Geologists. [REDACTED] considered SUBJECT unsuitable for access to Secret information. [REDACTED] interviewed 26 August 1966, disclaimed knowledge of factual information concerning SUBJECT's pro-Communist leanings; however, stated that based on hearsay information, from what she considered a reliable source, she [REDACTED] would not consider SUBJECT suitable for access to Secret information. [REDACTED] declined to submit a sworn statement due to the hearsay nature of her information; however, she released to the reporting agent six letters, written by SUBJECT to former associates at Houston, Texas, during the interim 1957 to 1961, which are forwarded as enclosures (2) through (7). In this correspondence, SUBJECT alludes to a Russian friend "Mikhail"; professional trips to Russia and Poland; his professional and social contact with Klaus FUCHS in Sweden, and makes comparative statements in alluding to social, scientific and political situations, concerning the United States and Russia.
 NISO-New Orleans files contain no information pertinent to this investigation not reported.

UNDEVELOPED LEADS
 NISRA-Lubbock, Texas: Interview Professor Grover [REDACTED] SUBJECT's reference, currently reported to be President Elect of Texas Tech., Lubbock, Texas.

THE REPORT CONSISTS OF FIVE PAGE(S)

APPROVED: *Harold H. Ellison*
 HAROLD H. ELLISON

SECRET

EXCLUDED FROM AUTOMATIC REGRADING
 DOD DIR 5200.10 DOES NOT APPLY

~~SECRET~~

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

(SS# [REDACTED])

07-13-66/00-0353-3A(DS)

statement because of the hearsay nature of her information. [REDACTED] volunteered, however, that she had a number of letters which SUBJECT had written to her and to others in the Shell Oil Co. Office in Houston, during the interim 1957-60; further volunteering to release the letters to reporting agent, pointing out that in some of the letters, SUBJECT draws comparisons between conditions in Russia, Sweden and the United States, and in addition, partially identifies one of his Russian acquaintances. It should be further noted that in cannibalizing the stamps from the letters, the postmarks in most instances have been obliterated; that likewise SUBJECT had not included the year in the date on the letter proper; however, Informant, who released the letters, advised they were all forwarded between approximately 1957 and 1960. These letters are forwarded as enclosure (2) through (7). What appears to be the most pertinent parts of these letters are appropriately identified on the originals and generally allude to the following matters of interest:

a. On pages 14 through 17, of enclosure (2), SUBJECT alludes to the integration problems in Little Rock, Arkansas; the Supreme Court decision as the first big step in the eventual liberation of the American Negro; describes the Swedish response to the problem; further alludes to the news media in Sweden, presenting only one aspect of the overall problem to the Swedish people (page 14); refers to the extremism of a then current CHAPLIN movie in critical terms (page 15); attempts to analyze the American response to the first Russian Sputnik, comparing it to the "rather philosophical views of the Swedish people", (page 16); and downgrades Jane MANSFIELD as inferior American representation in Sweden (pages 16 and 17). The remainder of enclosure (2) appears to contain casual reference to professional activities and general living conditions in Stockholm, Sweden.

b. In enclosure (3) SUBJECT refers to his Russian friend, "Mike" or "MIKHAIL" and "MIKHAIL'S" wife. (MIKHAIL appears to be identical with Mikhail Konstantinovich SHADRIN, identified in enclosure (1) of reference (a).)

c. In enclosure (4) SUBJECT refers to a possible trip to Russia of a professional nature and to involve the exchange of micropaleontology material, provided finances are available.

d. In enclosure (5), dated 17 September 1958, SUBJECT alludes to the excellent quality of a course in Russian language, which he was taking at the Russian Institute in Stockholm, Sweden. (Enclosure (1) of reference (a) contains comments concerning SUBJECT's fluent capabilities in writing and speaking Russian.)

e. In enclosure (6), SUBJECT describes the rough tactics of the Canadians during Canadian/Swedish hockey games in Stockholm, Sweden, and by contrast refers to the Russian players as "paragons of virtue", who reaped tremendous propaganda successes with their conduct. SUBJECT further indicates that "any thinking individual knows the difference and the relative value of a small sports tourney in terms of world politics, but unfortunately its the little man on the street that is most affected by these things and seizes upon just such things and remembers them in the long run".

f. In enclosure (7), SUBJECT identifies two acquaintances and friends as "Lars" and "Mikhail", referring to "Mikhail" as Russian Cultural Affairs Attache, Stockholm,

b7c per NAVY

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

07-13-66/00-0353-3A(NA)

Sweden, and their discussions centering around politics, economics and philosophy. *b7c per NAVY*
SUBJECT also refers to professional contact with Dr. Klaus FUCHS and indicates that FUCHS lived with him (SUBJECT) during a visit by FUCHS to Sweden from Germany. 11

NISO-NEW ORLEANS FILE INFORMATION

6. Files of NISO-New Orleans, Louisiana contain no information pertinent to this investigation not reported.

UNDEVELOPED LEAD

7. NISRA-Lubbock, Texas is requested to interview SUBJECT's reference, Professor G. W. MURRAY, formerly with Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge, Louisiana, currently reported to be President Elect of Texas Tech, Lubbock, Texas.

(08-HQ) PENDING

~~SECRET~~

Dear Frank, Sat. August 2, 1958.

I always wonder what it might be like marooned on an island. Now I am experiencing it & it is quite pleasant. I am on a small island called Stora Karlsö in the Baltic collecting from rich S. Linnéan woods & etc. to prepare a collection for a small museum here. The island is greatly surrounded by some Swedish sportsmen and is devoted to the preservation of the indigenous flora & fauna which is indeed a unique one. We have had a storm last night with high winds & although today it is sunny & beautiful the wind continues to blow unrelentingly & the daily tourist boats could not come out. Only 2 other families (members of the club) are on the island & the permanent det. house personnel & restaurant personnel. We share the house 2 weeks as guests of the club. So as long as the food holds out we are quite content. Fortunately we have provided much for the baby. If any one goes ashore here, one would have to call for a helicopter from the mainland.

ds

Please tell Dr. Wilson that I am collecting material for him from here & Gotland - also that a good friend of his, Dr. Klaus Fuchs from Germany, on a visit to it has been living at our house for a week, now in our absence, so will join me next & will be here for a tour of Gotland - in the car & along.

re things at the lake. Guess you are having the Houston heat wave. You should be in Sweden - summer - no place like it - sunny & to every day August - that's summer!

ds

we would love this island - it is apparently best known because here is a meeting point for species of plants that are found both in northern Sweden and to the south of the Alps. It has been completely undisturbed by man. The bird fauna is also unique & several species of diff. dwelling - sea birds are found here - among many other common types. Have thought of doing a piece for the Nat'l Geog. about this fascinating place. Since we have some of the people connected with the magazine - we have to spend some time with the authorities here & literature learning about the flora & getting good pictures.

7:15 pm in the Conservative party has had a ... to discuss the other note. It was

ENCLOSURE (7)

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum


TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-80833)

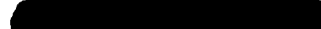
DATE: 1/4/67


FROM : SAC, BOSTON (100-36704) (P)

SUBJECT:  b7c
IS - R - SWEDEN

ReBulet 12/6/66.

The information contained in the Naval Intelligence reports which were submitted as a result of recent investigation by that agency, as well as the letters which were furnished to Naval Intelligence by  in Houston, Texas, which was correspondence between the subject and herself as well as other individuals, have been reviewed in detail.

The letters which were furnished by  mentioned the fact that the subject had met MIKHAIL K. SHADRIN, Cultural Officer of the Soviet Embassy in Sweden, and details concerning their meeting. In addition, these letters contain references to trips to the Soviet Union to conduct scientific surveys and the fact that he had met a Klaus Fuchs, who was a friend of a Dr. WILSON of Shell Oil Company in Texas.


However, it is felt that the Bureau has resolved this situation by noting that the correspondence concerning KLAUS FUCHS occurred on 8/2/58 at a time while FUCHS was still in an English prison.

2 Bureau (RM)
1-Boston
WJH:cm
(3)

REC 27
ED

25
18 JAN 1967

160
FEB 6 1967

Joseph Murphy
[Signature]

Handwritten notes:
ps
MIKHAIL KONSTANTINOVICH SHADRIN
ERIC
1/10/67
enc 2
WJH:cm

Handwritten notes:
b7c per Navy
59

The ONI reports contained interviews in which certain individuals do not recommend the individual for a position of trust in the Government for such reasons as they considered him too much of an intellectual, a non-conformist, that they did not like his wife, he was found sleeping on a job, he used office photostat equipment for personal use, personal dislike, etc. One individual did advise in a signed statement that he would not recommend the subject as the result of an argument that they had in 1961, at which time the subject allegedly made statements concerning the Berlin Wall being constructed to keep the criminals from coming from the West sector of Berlin into the East sector, and stated that people who did escape from East Berlin were only the lazy, useless ones, and that the whole economy in the United States was based on a war economy, etc.

release per NAVY

o/s

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

b7c b7D

[REDACTED]

*b7c
b7D*

1 - Mr. Murphy

AC, Boston (100-36704)

1/20/67

REC-56

Director, FBI (105-80833) - 49

SECRET

EX-103

801540

93-87

[REDACTED]

b7c

CLASSIFIED BY: 3042/PT/PLC
DECLASSIFY ON: OADR

Reurlet 1/4/67.

Attached for your information is one copy each of Naval Intelligence reports regarding the subject dated December 14 and 20, 1966. *FDU*

release per Navy

[REDACTED]

b7D

Naval Investigative Service advised on 1/12/67 that should [REDACTED] make inquiry regarding the source of our information regarding Klaus Fuchs, it has no objection to being named as the source.

b7c per Navy

In addition to resolving the Klaus Fuchs matter,

[REDACTED]

Results of your interview should be furnished the Bureau in form suitable for dissemination.

b7D b7c

Enclosures - 2

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

release per Navy b7c

RPH:sal:aaa (4)

NOTE:

Subject, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] is being investigated by the Navy regarding his application for "Secret" access authorization.

[REDACTED]

MAILED 2
JAN 19 1967
COMM-FBI

- Tolson _____
- DeLoach _____
- Mohr _____
- Wick _____
- Casper _____
- Callahan _____
- Conrad _____
- Felt _____
- Gale _____
- Rosen _____
- Sullivan _____
- Tavel _____
- Trotter _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Holmes _____
- Gandy _____

ENCLOSURE

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

SECRET

105-80833-49

Letter to SAC, Boston

RE: [REDACTED]

105-10331

b7c

SECRET

Note Continued:

Information subsequently received from GMI raised the question of subject's admiration for the Marxist form of government and noted subject's contacts in Europe with a Dr. Klaus Fuchs sometime prior to August, 1958.

[REDACTED]

(5)

b1

The Naval Investigative Service advised Bureau Liaison Agent Fitzgerald on 1/12/67 that it had no objection to this approach and should [REDACTED] desire to know the origin of the information regarding Fuchs, the Bureau was authorized to advise him that this information had been received from the Navy.

b7c
file
NAVY

X

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: April 10, 1962

CONFIDENTIAL

FROM : Legal Attache, Bonn (105-0-6398)

SUBJECT: **[REDACTED]**
IS-EAST GERMANY

CONFIDENTIAL

Reference Bonn letter 3/16/62.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

8-18400V
Classified by 3043 PWT/lmw
Declassify on: OADR 9/2/87

[REDACTED]

Copy to Detroit with two ends.

by routing slip for
 info action
date 8-1-62
by ECH:af

REC-3 105-106239-17

Status:

- 3 - Bureau (Enc-1)
- (1 - Liaison Section - sent separately)
- 1 - Bonn

GAV:eds
(4)

55 MAY 1 1962

CONFIDENTIAL
CONFIDENTIAL

11 APR 17 1962

NAT. SEC. **[REDACTED]**

b1 per army

no loc.

(c)

(c)

(c)

b1

b1

Memorandum

NI 424

TO : Director, FBI (65-62447)

DATE: 9/7/62
CONFIDENTIAL

*77-217 to Bonn
10-2-62*

FROM : Legal Attache, Bonn (65-81) (RUC)

4-1

SUBJECT: **ESPIONAGE - EAST GERMANY**

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

Reference Bonn letter 7/10/62.

[REDACTED]

Classified by 3042 PWT/lmn

Declassify on: OADR 9/2/87

b1 per army

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b1 ed

[REDACTED]

DOM INTELL DIV
REC-20

EX-116

REC-20

105-114663-2

SEP 17 1962

ENCLOSURE
ENCLOSURE ATTACHED

3 - Bureau (Enc. 1)

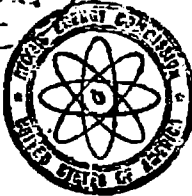
1 - Bonn (Liaison)

1 - Bonn
HDG:eds (4)

OCT 2 1962

CONFIDENTIAL

NAT. INT. SEC.



~~SECRET~~

UNITED STATES

ATOMIC ENERGY COMM.

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

REC 43
Names of Scientists
Administrators

June 30, 1965

5 Rev 7/16 088
ST-112
1-1
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WCS
 William O. Cregar
 Federal Bureau of Investigation

Forwarded herewith for your information is a report prepared by the Division of Intelligence, USAEC which summarizes the information obtained during the debriefing of East German nuclear physicist, Heinz Barwich.

Heinz von Barwich

Charles H. Reichardt
 Charles H. Reichardt
 Director of Intelligence

Encl:
 Barwich Rpt (Secret)
 Cy # 17

5 Barwich Rpt
8-8-89 CATS-1121
10-2-89 CATS-1121
WAWNA

ENCLOSURE

"ENCL BEHIND FILE"

MCT-42

REC-43

RECORDED

15 JUL 15 1965

DOCUMENT TRANSMITTED
 HEREWITH CONTAINS CLASSIFIED
 DEFENSE INFORMATION

OFFICIAL USE ONLY

(Insert proper classification)

~~SECRET~~

AUG 6 1965

release per DOE

~~SECRET~~

NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

HEINZ HANS
BARWICH

*release
per
DOE*

DIVISION OF INTELLIGENCE
UNITED STATES ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION

~~SECRET~~

NO FOREIGN DISSEM.

This material contains information affecting the national defense of the United States within the meaning of the espionage laws, Title 18, U.S.C., Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law.

GROUP 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

105-134040-229

o/s

VIII. CLASSIFIED AND UNCLASSIFIED US INFORMATION AIDS SOVIET PROGRAM

There were several areas where both classified and unclassified information obtained from the US assisted the Soviet program.

a) Hertz told Barwich that Zavenyagin had been shown a piece of American barrier. [redacted] Barwich thinks it might have been the basis for Thiessen's development, assuming Thiessen was also shown the barrier. This occurred probably in 1947--Barwich did not see the piece of barrier.

OS

b) [redacted]
[redacted]
[redacted]

E. German

c) Barwich did not hear of Klaus Fuchs until about 1950 when the story broke in the newspapers.

d) The Soviets became aware that corrosion would be a great problem through a small American brochure entitled "Will Russia Have the Bomb?".

OS

e) An U.S. article in Chemical Engineering published around 1946 suggested answers that were later used to solve corrosion and plant control problems.

*b3 per
DOE
742 USC 2011 et seq*

SECRET

did not recall the exact cost of this pressure vessel development, but it was catastrophic in magnitude, and generated many political arguments pro and con which delayed its construction. Consequently, the plant slipped from the first proposed 1964 completion date until 1957 when the station was expected to become operational. The testing on the model vessel had not yet been conducted but was to be started in the near future. *Russia*

During the third day, A. I. Leypunskiy presented the Soviet paper on fast reactors, reporting on the BR-5, its fuel elements, and the high degree of burnout that has been achieved working with oxide and ceramic materials. Barwich asked Leypunskiy during the discussions whether or not the Soviets were going to utilize a two-zone fast reactor - Leypunskiy replied that this was planned for the future and that the fast reactor currently was too complicated to even consider a two-zone core. Klaus Fuchs, then the Deputy Director of Rosendorf, presented the idea of using a fast reactor fueled with a slurry of uranium and liquid sodium or potassium. In Fuch's proposal the fuel would spiral inward toward the center of the reactor permitting a continuous flow of fuel, and when the fuel reached the center of the reactor it would have a burnout of about 60 percent. The prime problem with this reactor was calculating the flux distribution which would be dependent upon the production of plutonium. The production of plutonium was dependent upon the speed at which the slurry moved through the reactor, the power density and the length of path. The Fuch's reactor was to be based upon uranium powder that was in a tear drop shape formed by a plasma arc. This uranium powder was then mixed with liquid sodium or

- 41 -

*release
per
DOE*

SECRET

~~SECRET~~

potassium. There were several other problems envisioned. The first was centered around the formation of fission gas bubbles which would create voids in the slurry and change the power density of the reactor. The formation and removal of poisonous fission products was also of considerable concern. Consequently, the main advantage of a slurry type reactor, that is the utilization of natural uranium to complete burnout without processing, was not really attained.

The results of the April conference were that before atomic power could be developed in the satellite countries, the USSR must know what proposals would be acceptable to the satellites so that the USSR would be able to determine how much uranium would have to be directed toward these programs. It was quite evident that the USSR was against nuclear power capability being developed by the SEV and that the FWR reactors would be continued until 1980.

8/5
On the basis of this, East Germany prepared an overall long term plan for the production of nuclear power. It was first determined that East Germany would need 2,000 megawatts electrical of nuclear power by 1980 and 20,000 megawatts electrical by 1990. The first section of Rheinsberg was to produce 70 megawatts electrical, and a second unit was proposed to produce twice that or 150 to 200 megawatts electrical, and to obviate spending any funds on its development, the Germans wanted to buy the pressure vessel directly from the West. Finally it was proposed that two nuclear power stations, each containing two 500 megawatts electrical reactors would be constructed. All of these reactors were to utilize 2 1/2 percent enriched fuel.

- 42 -

~~SECRET~~

release
per
DOE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

CONFIDENTIAL

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI ()

DATE: 8-6-65

FROM : Legal Attache, Bonn (105-5272) (RUO)

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] b7c
IS - EG

*Remains class per Army letter 4-8-88
CA 75-1121
9-29-89 275 waw/pt*

Reference

[REDACTED] (C)

[REDACTED] (C)

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (C)

- A check of Bureau files reveals
- No record re *Subject*
- No pertinent data re
- No identifiable data re
- No additional data re

3 - Bureau (Enc. 1)
1 - Liaison Section

1 - Bonn
GAV:gjm

(4)

ENCLOSURE

"ENCLOSURE ATTACHED"

Copy to 2 Chicago 1 per of encl
by routing slip for
 Info Action
date 8/12/65
by [signature]

REC 33
105-18814-2625

AUG 12 1965

105-144355-1
RESEARCH (SATELLITE)
CONFIDENTIAL
105-144355-1
Identify subject + nature of his employment. Submit results in cl.

SEP 2 1965

*Encl. 1
Germany*

05

b1 per Army

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Bonn 105-5272

[REDACTED]

(c)

*b1 per
army*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

XXXXXX
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

4 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

per army

(b)(7)(A)

(d)(5)

(b)(2)

(b)(7)(B)

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(b)(7)(C)

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(b)(5)

(b)(9)

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(b)(6)

(k)(7)

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

_____ Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

_____ Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): _____

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

105-144355-1 enclosure

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 10/19/65

CONFIDENTIAL

FROM: SAC, CHICAGO (105-20493) (P)

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] IS - EG

OO: CHICAGO

George Chapman's Mike Ricci

Re Legat, Bonn letter to the Bureau dated 8/6/65, and communications attached thereto. 105-144355-1

Enclosed for the Bureau are seven (7) copies of a letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above.

Additional copies of this letterhead memorandum are submitted to the Bureau for forwarding to Legat, London, should the Bureau concur with Chicago's recommendations for further investigation in this matter.

CG T-1 utilized herein is the [REDACTED]

CG T-2 is [REDACTED]

This letterhead memorandum is classified confidential to conform with the classification placed on this information by the original source and to protect the sensitive source.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT

WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Chicago feels that consideration should be given to conducting an interview of [REDACTED] but that further inquiry regarding him should be made prior to submitting a recommendation in this regard.

- 3 - Bureau (Enc. 7) (RM)
- 1 - Legat, London
- 1 - Chicago

LGA:MJD
(4)

AGENCY [REDACTED]
REQ/RECD
DATE FORW
HOW FORW
BY [REDACTED]

25 OCT 22 1965

ENCLOSURE

Copy to Legat London
by routing slip for
 Info Action
date 10/23/65
by [REDACTED]

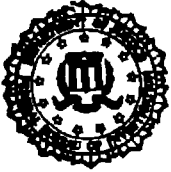
69 NOV 3 1965

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR
ADD. DISSEMINATION

CONFIDENTIAL

RESEARCH SATELLITE

EXP. PROC.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
October 19, 1965

CONFIDENTIAL

[REDACTED]

b7c

Chicago T-1 advised [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b1 per army

It is recalled that Klaus Fuchs, an English Physicist, was convicted for violation of the Official Secrets Act in England and sentenced to 14 years in prison for involvement with espionage activities. Klaus Fuchs was released from prison in June, 1959, and left for East Germany where he reportedly is engaged in conducting nuclear research.

Chicago T-2 advised [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

05

8-18-02
Classified by 3042 PWT/lf
Declassify on: OADR 9/3/87

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CONFIDENTIAL
Group 1
Excluded from automatic
downgrading and
declassification

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

105-144355-2

ENCLOSURE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

SECRET

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-144355)
FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (105-20493) (C)

DATE: 2/17/66

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]
IS-EG
OO: Chicago

86-18402V
Classified by 3042 PWT/110
Declassify on: OADR 9/3/87

Re Chicago letter dated 1/27/66 and Legat, London letter dated 1/13/66 which enclosed a memo dated [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] (S) b1
[REDACTED] (C) b1 per army

The purpose of the investigation therefore was to develop background regarding [REDACTED] and determine whether his acquaintanceship with FUCHS was occasioned by other than their common interest in the field of nuclear physics, it being noted that both of these persons had been employed by the British Atomic Energy Installation at Harwell, England. Consideration was also to be given to conducting an interview of [REDACTED] depending upon the outcome of this investigation.

As noted in referenced Chicago letter [REDACTED]

Further a comparison of the background and employment records of [REDACTED] and KLAUS FUCHS revealed that they had not been employed at Harwell at the same time. It further revealed a difference of many years in their age.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

- 3 - Bureau (RM)
- 1 - Legat, London (105-2309)
- 1 - Chicago

LGA:JMB
(5)

Copy to [REDACTED]
by routing slip for
 Info Action

66 MAR 2 1966

REC-15

105-144355-6

34
FEB 21 1966

SECRET RESEARCH SATELLITE

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (105-184205)

DATE: 6/30/69

FROM : SAC, SAN FRANCISCO (105-23677)

SECRET

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] aka: [REDACTED]

OO: San Francisco

Re Salt Lake letter dated 5/19/69 (IO); Philadelphia airtel and LHM dated 5/27/69; Chicago letter dated 6/9/69; and San Francisco letter and LHM dated 5/26/69.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are five (5) copies of an LHM, with one copy each for the information of New York and Washington Field due to their interest in this matter.

The LHM and FD-323 are classified confidential since unauthorized disclosure of [REDACTED]

The LHM is submitted per Bureau instructions pertaining to [REDACTED]

SOURCES

SF T-1

SF T-2

SF T-3

SF T-4

SF T-5

- 2 - Bureau (Encls. 5) (RM)
- 1 - New York (105-97885) (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
- 1 - WFO (105-88427) (Encl. 1) (Info) (RM)
- 3 - San Francisco

PWM/rb
(7)

REC-28
JUL 3 1969
[Handwritten signatures and initials]

SECRET

SOVIET SECTION



~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

b7c

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

(S)

06

[REDACTED]

(S)

[REDACTED]

(S)

U.S.S.R. U.S.

[REDACTED]

(S)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

all b1
~~SECRET~~ per CIA

CONFIDENTIAL

b7c

[REDACTED]

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

05

(S)

SF T-2 related that

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

(S)

CONFIDENTIAL

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all
bl
per
CIA


UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

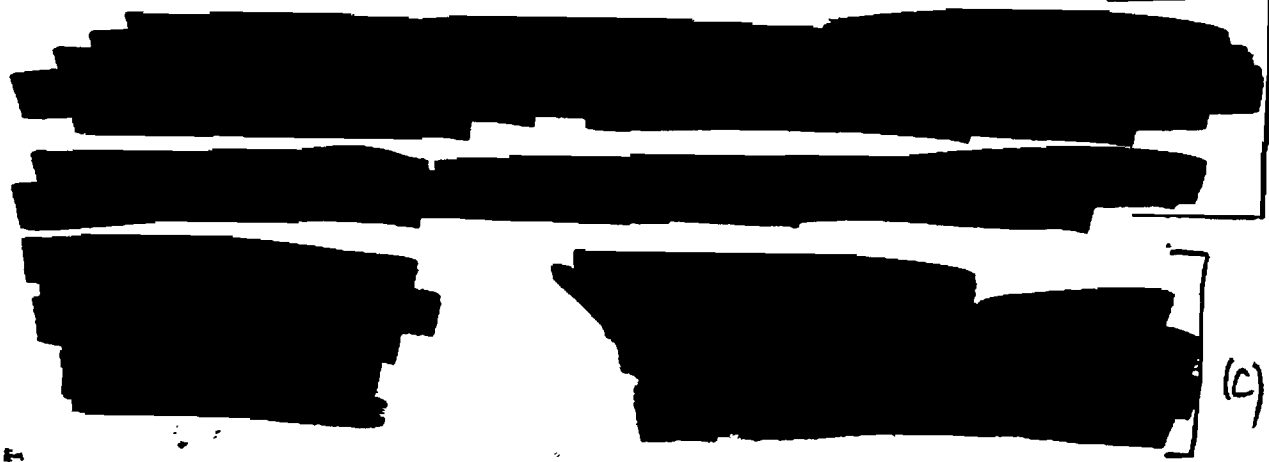
TO : Director, FBI (**CONFIDENTIAL**) (RUC)
FROM : Legal Attache, Bonn (105-7501-742) (RUC)

ATTN:

DATE: 3/19/71

SUBJECT: 
IS - EG
OO: LA

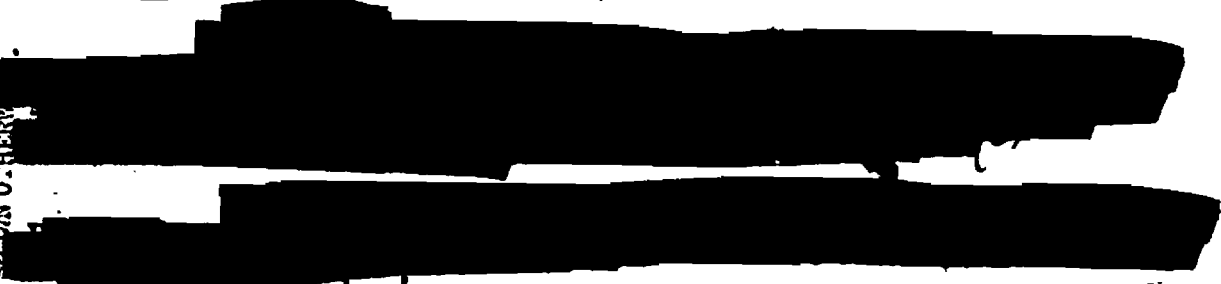
JAN 11 1971



o/s

(C)

REMARKS:



ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

1 let, Xerox encl to LA
for info 8/24/71 by n/a
JPT/hm

Reporting and classification instructions
of  must be strictly observed.

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 1)
- 1 - Bonn
- WHS:mas
- (3)

Classified by 2022/WT/10/10
Declassify on: OADR 4/13/87

EX-114
105-253271-X8
REC-22 63-11112

MAR 29 1971

all
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per
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ESPIONAGE
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~~NAT. INT. SEC.~~

CONFIDENTIAL

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

per army

(b)(7)(A)

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

TO : Director, FBI (

DATE:

1/18/72

FROM : Legal Attache, Bonn (105-7501-742) (RUC)

SUBJECT:

IS - EG
OO: LA

b7c

RTS

9

ReBONlet 3/19/71. ✓

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

REMARKS:

[REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

*1st copy sent to LA
by r/c 2/2/72 for info
JPT/dun*

86-18900V
Classified by *ANERW/lu*
Declassify on: OADR 9/13/01

*all b1
per
army*

Reporting and classification instructions
on [REDACTED] must be strictly observed.

EX-100 105-253271- X11

REC-68

~~63-14789 4~~

- 2 - Bureau (Enc. 1)
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- (3)

JAN 25 1972

54 FEB 3 1972

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

COPIPAGE

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

105-253271-X11 enclosure

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CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION



DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE
HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

AFCSI-6B

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
United States Department of Justice
Washington 25, D. C.

Porter
Subj of [redacted] [redacted] [redacted]
11/10/53 not
air Force info declass per letter 4-18-83 Jan 9-29-89

ATTN: Mr. Norman W. Philcox, Liaison Agent

RE: [redacted] ATOMIC ENERGY "Q" INVESTIGATION

Dear Sir:

Reference is made to the investigation of subject individual which has been conducted by your Agency under File No. 116-2713, captioned ATOMIC ENERGY ACT - EMPLOYEE and SECURITY MATTER - C.

After consideration of this case in implementation of Executive Order 10450, the Air Force Central Security Board concluded that additional information, as indicated below, will be necessary before a decision can be made:

a. The Report of Special Agent Joe R. Craig, dated 1 September 1950, indicates that [redacted] has a sister, [redacted] who was employed at the U. S. Hungarian Legation from 27 September 1948 until 23 June 1950. Information is requested as to her present whereabouts and activities.

b. The Report of Special Agent Joe R. Craig, dated 1 September 1950, indicates that [redacted] was frequently and extensively absent from George Washington University, Washington, D. C., on lecture tours and scientific conferences. If practicable, the Board would appreciate information as to the exact dates on which [redacted] was absent from George Washington University and the specific purposes for which such absences occurred, as well as any activities in which he may have engaged during such period of absences, with a view toward determining whether or not such absences may have coincided with the schedules of the Workers' School in New York, New York, which listed one [redacted] as an instructor.

c. The Board desires information as to whether [redacted] registered with the Selective Service System; and if so, where and when, and if the residence addresses furnished by him to his Local Board correspond to the addresses reported in the attached file.

O/S
ETA
see 116

WFO
conced

WFO

NEE Teller

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Force

CONFIDENTIAL
SECURITY INFORMATION

RECORDED-39

INDEXED-30

116-2713-115
DEC 8 1953

OSI
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116-2713-115

-AFCSI-6B

B/L to FBI, subject: [REDACTED], ATOMIC ENERGY "Q" INVESTIGATION

'j. The Board would appreciate being advised as to whether or not there is any background information that would indicate whether or not there was any ill-will between Confidential Informant Los Angeles 7-1 and the [REDACTED] concerning the statement of [REDACTED] that [REDACTED] (Report of Special Agent Gilber G. Robinson, dated 18 August 1950).

'k. The Report of Special Agent Robert B. Herrington, dated 31 January 1949, indicates that [REDACTED] saw [REDACTED] in Hungary in 1936. Records of the Immigration and Naturalization Service indicate that [REDACTED] arrived in New York, New York, on 24 September 1935 and apparently remained in this country until 1948. The Board desires to know if this apparent discrepancy may be reconciled.

'l. The Board would appreciate advice as to whether or not there is any information emanating from Dr. Emil Julius Klaus Fuchs concerning the relationship between him and [REDACTED] (Report of Special Agent Mark J. Lawless, dated 20 September 1950). Information would also be appreciated concerning the association of Drs. Fuchs and [REDACTED] and others in London during [REDACTED] presence there."

It would be appreciated if the additional investigation, specified above, would be conducted by your Agency and that its development be afforded early attention.

Sincerely,

F. L. Welch
F. L. WELCH

Acting Asst Chief, Counter Intel Div
Office of Special Investigations
The Inspector General

LA
line
O/S
N/S
line
Bu
date
d/s

b7c
per
air
Force
b7D FBI
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per
air
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TO

DIRECTOR, FBI (116-9669)

DATE: 11/7/55

OK
John

SAC, NEW YORK (116-1729)

00474

SUBJECT

ROBERT E. MARSHAK - OR - 16736 - NY
AEEA (REFER ESPIONAGE)

sh 7-1

Re: Remylet, 9/20/55.

G.I.R. 51

On 10/3, 17, 18/55, ALVIN F. RYAN, Assistant Chief, Personnel Clearance Branch, Security Division, US Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), New York City, made available the subject's security file to SA JOHN J. DANAHY.

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The file reflected that the subject received a formal hearing before a Personnel Security Hearing Board of the AEC on 5/19/55 and 6/3/55. The hearing board was composed of EVERETT M. SCHERER, Chairman, and Dr. ELEAZER BROMBERG and LAWRENCE BURMAN, members. A Mr. JACOB GITELMAN, Esquire, 39 State Street, Rochester 4, New York, appeared as attorney for ROBERT MARSHAK.

The following summary of the hearing was prepared from the transcript by SA DANAHY:

Rabbi PHILIP S. BERNSTEIN, 117 Gibbs Street, Rochester, New York, testified that he was an ordained rabbi assigned to Temple B'rith Kodesh in Rochester and was a former president of the Central Conference of American Rabbis; that he directed the Jewish Chaplains Program for the armed forces in World War II, and that he was later an advisor on Jewish affairs to US Army commanders in Europe in 1946-1947; that he is now vice president of the American-Jewish Congress.

all released per DOE

He testified that he knew the subject and the latter's wife, RUTH; that he had known her since she was a child when she was a member of the congregation and has taught Sunday school; that Mr. and Mrs. MARSHAK met at a young people's affair at the temple, and that he has known MARSHAK since this occasion in 1942; further that MARSHAK joined the temple in 1947 and that he believes that he knows him very well.

Mrs. ROBERT MARSHAK

RM

RECORDED - 81
INDEXED - 81

116-9669-85

1 - Buffalo (116-311) (Info) **EX-118**

NOV 10 1955

JJD:kid

Part of JIR
Part of 10/15/55

NOV 18 1955

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-2-82 BY 3021 P/L/ML
2-15700

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On cross-examination, he testified that at Los Alamos there were many persons who were as close, or closer, to KLAUS FUCHS as MARSHAK. He named a Mr. and Mrs. PEIERLS, who had come from England and had known FUCHS for many years, and Mr. and Mrs. DEUTSCH, and a Doctor TELLER, "of H-bomb fame," as being in this category. He stated there was nothing unusual about MARSHAK'S relationship with FUCHS, nor did it exceed that of the others.

He stated that he did not believe that MARSHAK'S letters to BRUNO PONTECORVO went beyond the limits of an ordinary offer to induce PONTECORVO to join the faculty of the University of Rochester since PONTECORVO'S services were in great demand at that time.

0/5 He testified that he believed that Dr. EDWARD U. CONDON, formerly of the United States Bureau of Standards, had been falsely accused.

He testified that he was a member of the Federation of American Scientists, but that he was not a member, nor did he attend meetings, of the Independent Citizens Committee of Arts, Sciences and Professions (ICCASP).

He stated that he did not recall discussing the ROSENBERG case with MARSHAK, but did recall a discussion with Dr. ROSSI, the purpose of which was to discuss ways of seeking clemency or a retrial; further that he found out that MARSHAK had sent a telegram to the President of the United States urging clemency several months after the fact; that MARSHAK had mentioned that one of the causes of his clearance trouble might be this telegram.

0/5 He testified that he recalled DAVID HAWKINS as a soldier assigned to the Los Alamos Technical Detail and that he knows that HAWKINS has since admitted CP membership prior to his Los Alamos assignment. He stated that he believed HAWKINS to be an extremely nice young man.

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AEC; that he went to Admiral GINGRICH, then security officer of the AEC, that the latter brought out some information which he read; that he suggested to Admiral GINGRICH that he call other people who knew MARSHAK at Los Alamos, that the Admiral did this and decided it was all right to issue the passport.

Concerning the situation at Los Alamos, he stated that although two Communist spies were found to be operating there, he did not feel that there was a Communist clique spying there.

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He recalled that MARSHAK took with him to Europe a report of President TRUMAN'S commission to study civil rights and that it was useful in counter-acting Communist propaganda.

He stated that he believed that MARSHAK has always opposed efforts of "fellow travelers" such as MELBA PHILLIPS, from influencing policies of the FAS. He recommended security clearance and stated that he believed MARSHAK was opposed to Communism.

C
RUTH GUP MARSHAK, wife of the subject, testified she resided at 1592 Highland Avenue, Rochester, New York. She testified that she had been active in religious groups, that she married the subject on April 18, 1943; that she met BRUNO PONTECORVO at a Sunday afternoon tea party in Montreal. She testified that her name and that of her husband probably appeared in PONTECORVO'S address book because she had the habit of sending Christmas cards to acquaintances.

She stated that she met FUCHS at Los Alamos, that he was very shy and polite, and that she never heard him discuss politics; that she saw him once at a later date in Rochester when he was on his way to Chicago. She and her husband had a hurried dinner with him and then drove him to the train. She stated that their talk was purely social and denied that she recalled seeing FUCHS with Dr. BETHE and MARSHAK in Schenectady as previously testified by BETHE.

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Concerning BEATRICE MARSHAK, the subject's sister, she stated she has not seen much of her since she is married and resides in California.

Concerning RUTH MARSHAK, a sister of the subject, she stated that she is single and unhappy with emotional problems.

She stated that prior to the receipt of her husband's letter from the AEC on 4/19/55, she never knew that any of these relatives were associated with various subversive organizations and that she never knew HARRY and ROSE MARSHAK had registered with the ALP.

She stated that her husband saw his mother and father after receipt of the charges and that his father told him that he had belonged to organizations because of benefits, medical care and free cemetery rights derived thereby; that RUTH had registered with the ALP because of social activities, but that she does not recall her husband indicating why his parents had registered ALP. She stated that she believed that her father-in-law had signed a CP petition not fully realizing that it was a Communist document.

She stated that her husband has expressed himself as an anti-Communist and although he believed the ROSENBERGS guilty, he did not believe the death sentence was correct and had accordingly sent a telegram to the president.

She testified she does not believe that her husband was close to PONTECORNO other than academically; that when her husband visited New York City on business he stayed at a hotel and dashed up to the Bronx only to have dinner with his family; that she seldom traveled with him on these occasions, and that she sees her in-laws about once a year; that she last saw them on 3/4/55 prior to the birth of her last child, and that prior to that she saw

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95 [them in August, 1954, when she and her husband returned from Europe; that her in-laws visit in Rochester about once a year and spend a week or so of their vacation there.

She stated that she was shocked at the disclosures concerning KLAUS FUCHS and had no suspicions of him prior thereto.

Concerning BERNARD PETERS, she stated that she knew him and his wife and that they had visited in each other's homes. She stated that he is a friend of her husband since they are both physicists and that social intercourse resulted as a result of scientific association; that otherwise PETERS is not in her circle of social acquaintances.

J. EDWARD HOFFMEISTER, Quaker Road, Scottsville, New York, testified that he is a geologist, dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, and chairman of the geology department of the University of Rochester.

95 He stated that he has known MARSHAK since 1939 and recommended the latter for the La Roy E. Snyder Award of the Junior Chamber of Commerce of Rochester in 1951 for contributions to the community, although MARSHAK did not receive the award; that he never heard MARSHAK say anything indicating that he was a Communist or had sympathy for them. He believed him loyal and recommended him for clearance.

On 6/3/55, ROBERT MARSHAK testified.

Concerning his background, he testified he was a graduate of James Monroe High School, Bronx, New York, where he was valedictorian and the recipient of three gold medals; that he won a four year scholarship to Columbia University where he received his AB in 1936, and was voted Phi Beta Kappa; that he did one year graduate work at Columbia University then continued graduate work at Cornell where he received his Ph.D in 1939; that while at Columbia he belonged to no political organizations, was book review and modern dance editor of the college paper; that he was editor of the Columbia literary magazine and president of the

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philosophy and physics clubs; that in 1939 he became an instructor in physics at the University of Rochester and in 1942 worked on the MIT radar project with Dr. BETHE while continuing to teach at the University of Rochester. In 1943 he worked at the Montreal Laboratory in nuclear research.

He stated that there was no one at Los Alamos who sounded to him like a Communist or Communist sympathizer.

Concerning KLAUS FUCHS, he stated that he met FUCHS at Los Alamos where he also met DAVID HAWKINS, ROBERT R. DAVIS and FRANK OPPENHEIMER, who have since been disclosed as Communists, but that he did not know that they were Communists while he was at Los Alamos.

He stated that he and HAWKINS were the closest to being friends since they lived in the same apartment house, but that his wife had an argument with DAVIS and thereafter they did not speak.

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Concerning the American-Soviet Science Society and his failure to list it in his PSQs of 4/10/47 and 4/17/53, he acknowledged that he had received a letter from EDWARD U. CONDON concerning this organization, but stated he understood the purpose was to learn more of what Russian science was doing. He stated he believed he received a letter and a bulletin in April of 1946 and joined this organization in October 1946. He emphasized that there was no "Condon Case" in 1946 and stated that the bulletin and the letter had no political content, nor was there any indication of affiliation of this society with the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship (NCASF).

He stated that when he filed his PSQ on 4/10/47 he did not consider himself a member merely by his previous letter to CONDON indicating a desire to receive the bulletins, and while he did not mention this organization, he did not intend to exclude it deliberately.

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05 He exhibited a letter of 12/27/46, signed by HANNAH E. SILBERSTEIN, and a Photostat of his letter of reply indicating that the meeting of the ICCASP would be held on 1/6/47. He stated that he did not chair the meeting as the letter unequivocally shows that he merely answered questions concerning the international control of atomic energy; that he had spoken to many other organizations, such as the American Legion, Chamber of Commerce, church groups, etc. on this topic. He believed that this meeting was held in Gennet House, a Unitarian church hall.

Concerning the allegation that at a meeting of the Physical Society at New York City he attempted to influence delegates and others to sign a petition protesting the ROSENBERG death penalty, he categorically denied same. He recalled a discussion at a Rochester conference preceding this meeting in which someone indicated concern over the situation and a discussion ensued in which he and others discouraged any formal action.

He admitted he sent a telegram to President EISENHOWER urging clemency for the ROSENBERGS because he felt there was a strong European reaction to the impending execution, and commutation would be an excellent propaganda move in the cold war. He stated his wife opposed his action and that he gave his title in the telegram merely for identification purposes.

Concerning ~~KLAUS FUCHS~~, he stated he was never very interested in the latter, but his wife and other wives at Los Alamos looked out for FUCHS because he was a bachelor. He stated he never had an occasion to discuss scientific matters with FUCHS because they worked in different groups; that he last saw FUCHS in 1948 when the latter came to Rochester by bus from Ithaca while enroute to Chicago; that he and his wife and FUCHS had dinner in Rochester.

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He stated he believed FUCHS contacted his wife then because he was close to Rochester and she had been nice to him at Los Alamos; also, his wife had sent sweets to FUCHS in England after the war; that it is quite possible that he saw FUCHS in Schenectady with Dr. BETHE, although he has no distinct recollection; that he is certain that he did not have dinner or discuss the scientific matters referred to by Professor BETHE in the latter's testimony; although it is possible that BETHE brought FUCHS back to the MARSHAK house after dinner.

Concerning the allegation that he was a close associate of Dr. BERNARD PETERS and that he rallied to his defense while the latter was under investigation by the HCUA, he stated that he first met PETERS in September, 1946, when the latter was at the University of Rochester; that he was not close socially to him, but he saw a great deal of him scientifically at the University of Rochester; that he first learned PETERS was under investigation in the summer of 1948 when PETERS was searched by the French police enroute to the Bristol Conference and his credentials as a naval technician were removed from him; that he had offered the invitation to PETERS to go to Bristol because he himself had been in Europe in 1947; that his sole activity concerning PETERS, other than confirming that he had offered the invitation to PETERS, was to agree with a press release of March 1950 of President VALENTINE of the University of Rochester; that he performed no special act for PETERS, and that the latter got a passport to go to India; that he was in India in the summer of 1953 and he saw PETERS at the Tata Institute, where MARSHAK lectured.

He stated that he had a carbon copy of a letter from PETERS to DEAN ACHESON, former Secretary of State, dated 2/18/50, denying that he had ever been a CP member; that it had been given to MARSHAK by PETERS for MARSHAK'S information since he was the chairman designate of the physics department of the University of Rochester at that time.

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He testified that the University of Rochester has several government contracts and that he is in charge of theoretical and experimental research programs in nuclear and meson physics under the AEC; that he is the security monitor for the university and has had a continued clearance from the AEC. He stated that he is loyal, has never discussed classified matters with unauthorized persons, is not a Communist nor sympathetic to Communism, and has never belonged to any organizations known by him to be sympathetic to Communism.

He stated he gave information to the Central Intelligence Agency on his return from Europe in 1947 and also following his 1953 trip to Japan, India and Europe; that none of his university contacts are classified, but that he holds a Q clearance as a security monitor, since if anything is developed in an experiment which in the opinion of the security monitor may have military application, he holds it back from publication and notifies the AEC.

He testified that he did not know if his father was active in attempting to secure clemency for the ROSENBERGS, that he had asked his father if he has signed the petition and his father had said he did not.

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He stated that his aunt, ELLA MARSHAK, is eccentric and well on in years; that she holds a menial job and has a reputation in the family of espousing causes. He recalled as a child hearing vaguely that his aunt and a friend had been active in the revolution in Russia to overthrow the czar.

He stated that all of his family are now citizens.

He stated he has no idea that his uncle, DAVID MARSHAK, or the latter's wife, EDITH, were engaged in as detailed activities as attributed to them; that he last saw DAVID MARSHAK in 1954 on his return from Europe; that he had

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES

ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

IN REPLY REFER TO:
SP:VJV

JUL 28 1950

all

Honorable J. Edgar Hoover, Director
Federal Bureau of Investigation
Department of Justice
Washington 25, D. C.

Attention: Mr. G. C. Callan

Subject: JOSEPH LEHNER, AEC #OR-18295; Applicant

Dear Mr. Hoover:

Reference is made to the investigation concerning the above-named individual which was completed by the Bureau on April 20, 1950.

On January 18, 1950, the Carbide and Carbon Chemicals Division of the Union Carbide and Carbon Corporation, Oak Ridge, requested that Subject be cleared for classified work to be performed at the K-25 Plant, Oak Ridge, as a consultant on hydrodynamic stability of diffusion plants. This position will require access to restricted data and exclusion areas.

The reports of investigation in this case reflect that Joseph Lehner of 678-10th Street, Brooklyn, New York, was reported to have been a possible member, contributor, or contact of the Revolutionary Workers League in 1944, which organization has been designated by the Attorney General as coming within the purview of Executive Order 9835; that Subject was registered as an affiliate of the Socialist Party from 1933 to 1935; and that in 1948, when making application for an apartment, Subject listed as a reference a Dr. Eugenius Ingeman, who was reported to be a known contact of Jessica Smith, Editor of "Soviet Russia Today". It is noted that Subject listed as a reference on his Personnel Security Questionnaire executed on January 14, 1950, a Dr. Hans A. Madsmacher, who was reportedly on the mailing list of the Philadelphia Chapter of the American Council for a Democratic Greece, an organization designated by the Attorney General as being subversive. It was also noted that on a Personnel Security Questionnaire executed by Subject for clearance when employed by Hydrocarbon Research, Inc., he reflected membership in the United Federal Workers of America in 1937-1938.

disclosure per DOE letter 8/8/89 CA 75-1121-275 wra/aw

RECORDED - 45
INDEXED - 45

116-13506-21
NOV 5 1950
all released per DOE

58 NOV 4 1950

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

the Union and paid his dues for two years. He realized that the Union was controlled by radical elements, having recognized the Communist tactics employed in forming Committees for pay increases, unemployment, resolutions against war, resolutions for minority groups, etc. He stated that he took no active part in the Union and upon leaving the WPA in 1938 promptly forgot the Union. He stated that he lived at 5430 Wayne Avenue and 616 South 51st Street, Philadelphia, during his employment as a statistician with the WPA, and that three of his closest associates during this period were Irving Siegel, an economist presently living at 6407 9th Street, N. W., Washington, D. C.; Clement Winston, an economist presently employed by the US Department of Commerce; and Miss Vivian Spencer, working with the Census Bureau in Washington, D. C.

o/s
Regarding his association with Dr. Eugenia Ingerman, Subject stated that he first met Ingerman through her son, Francis Low, when they were employed by the Kellex Corporation. Then in 1945 he went to her as a patient and saw her both as a patient and as a friend of the family until he left New York in 1949. He reviewed his association with the Lows in detail, remembering social occasions when Ingerman had other friends present, but did not recall that politics had ever been discussed in a serious vein, and he felt reasonably sure that all the Lows were above any disloyal act. It is to be noted that the interviewer did not suggest to Subject that the Lows were disloyal, but when asked of the association, Subject defended them, indicating that it was absurd that his association with either Francis Low or Dr. Ingerman was being questioned.

Regarding his association with Hans A. Rademacher, Subject felt that Rademacher had been a tremendous influence on him, taking him "under his wing" in 1938 at the University of Pennsylvania and helping him to date in his field. Subject repeated the story of Rademacher's ouster from Germany in 1934, and blamed the ouster on Rademacher's pacifist views. He advised that Rademacher was well read on political affairs and that they frequently discuss conditions in Europe, especially Germany. Subject stated that Rademacher is not pro-Communist, and that he is active in fighting all "isms." Subject stated that he is presently working with Rademacher in the same office and his observations had been from a day to day basis.

During the interview, Subject volunteered that he had worked with Klaus Fuchs while Fuchs was at Kellex in 1944. He stated that he had attended technical meetings with Fuchs and had lunch with him on occasions. He offered few details as to this association, but did remark that Fuchs had not indicated any tendencies

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that would lead him (Subject) to believe that Fuchs was disloyal.

In view of the above, and to assist us in evaluating Subject's eligibility for security clearance, it is requested that additional investigation be conducted by the Bureau in this case concerning Subject's association with Klaus Fuchs; his participation in the activities of the United Federal Workers of America Union in 1937-1938; and his activities at the New York University during 1934-1935. X

Your further assistance in this matter will be greatly appreciated.

Sincerely yours,


Francis Hammaek
Acting Director of Security

By letter dated
July 6 1950
in Moscow,
Phil. was
instructed to
interview
Lehner re Fuchs.
302

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

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|--|----------------------------------|---|---|
| REPORT MADE AT NEW YORK | DATE WHEN MADE 6/19/54 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 5/16, 19; 6/23, 24; 7/1, 5-7, 13, 14/54 | REPORT MADE BY ROBERT J. OGLESBY, Jr. dmy |
| TITLE ERIC RANDOLPH HILLARD JETTE SF-19622 | | CHARACTER OF CASE ARAE | |

INDEXED - 5

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Education verified at Columbia University. Neighborhood investigation conducted in Scarsdale, Croton-on-Hudson, and NY, NY. Neighbors recommended employee as to loyalty, character and associates. Employee advised in Polygraph examination at Oak Ridge, Tenn., that he had known H. U. COHEN and KLAUS FUCHS while at Columbia University. Credit check reflects record for employee at White Plains, NY and NYC. No criminal or BSSI record located at NYC and no criminal record located at Croton-on-Hudson or Scarsdale, NY.

-RUC-

Release per DOE
AGENCY ICC
REQ. REC'D 12-21-54
REP'T FORW. 1-4-65
BY 116-13802-15

REFERENCE:

Bulet to Albuquerque 4/30/54.

DETAILS:

EDUCATION

Columbia University
Morningside Heights
New York, New York

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-28-97 BY 3042 PWT-JAR
486-1840CV (7)

The records of the [redacted] were made available by [redacted] to SA ROBERT E. HALL. These records

670, 670

2 cc to Atomic Energy Commission

116-13802-15

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i> SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES |
| COPIES OF THIS REPORT ① Bureau (116-13802) ① New York (116-4270) | NOT RECORDED JUL 15 1954 |
| AUG 4 1954 | INDEXED - 5 EX - 113 |

116-13802-15

NY 116-4270

He also advised that he knew KLAUS FUCHS casually and had given him classified information at staff meetings. *NY*

T-1 of known reliability, furnished the following information concerning M. U. COHEN:

Dismissed from College of the City of New York in 1942 for Communist activities. Before Rapp-Coudert Committee denied party affiliation. In 1941 and 1942 served as teacher at the School for Democracy.

"The School for Democracy was cited by the Special Committee on Un-American Activities, Report of March 29, 1944, pages 89 and 168 as a school established in New York City by Communist teachers ousted from the public school system of New York City. Merged with the Workers School into the Jefferson School of Social Science, which has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450." *release per Army*

Doctor KLAUS EMIL JULIUS FUCHS was convicted of transmitting Atomic secrets of the United States and Britain to the Soviet Union, and received a fourteen year sentence for violation of the British Official Secrets Act on March 1, 1950.

qs [redacted] advised SA ROBERT E. HALL that he came to Columbia University in 1941 and that he does not know what the relationship of JETTE and M. U. COHEN might have been. *b7c b7D*

He advised that he does not know or recognize by name an M. U. COHEN who might have been an associate of JETTE. [redacted] also advised that of his own knowledge he does not know whether JETTE may have known FUCHS. He suggested that JETTE was at Los Alamos, New Mexico where most of the scientists there knew FUCHS.

[redacted] advised that he could suggest no one who is at Columbia University who may have known the relationship between JETTE AND COHEN and JETTE and FUCHS. *b7c b7D*

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED BY **BUREAU**

SEE REVERSE SIDE FOR
DISSEMINATION

CONFIDENTIAL

*declassified
10-1-53*

| | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--|
| REPORT MADE AT ALBUQUERQUE | DATE MADE 10/5/53 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 9/24, 26; 10/1/53 | REPORT MADE BY PETER J. WERO |
| TITLE ANTHONY ERONID TURKEVICH - SP - 2522 aka, Tony, Turk | | | CHARACTER OF CASE 12A-E |

AGENCY **ALBUQUERQUE**
 REG. REC'D **10-2-56**
 REPT. FORW. **10-23-56**
 BY *Carol... request*
 REFERENCE: Bureau letter to Chicago dated July 27, 1953.

DETAILS INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE **9-3-87** BY **3042** **MISCELLANEOUS**

AGENCY **ALBUQUERQUE**
 REG. REC'D **5-26-54**
 REPT. FORW. **5-26-54**
 BY *John... Turk...*
 AGENCY **ALBUQUERQUE**
 REG. REC'D **4-5-54**
 REPT. FORW. **4-15-54**
 BY **JAW-3042**

[REDACTED] investigation in 1947 furnished a list of members of the Association of Los Alamos Scientists. Listed was the name ANTHONY TURKEVICH, 1121 N. Levitt, Street, Chicago, Illinois. It is noted that the employee lists membership in the Association of Los Alamos Scientists.

T-2, of known reliability, in March 1947, in connection with another investigation, advised as follows:

"The Association of Los Alamos Scientists was a member organization of the National Federation of American Scientists. Although the local organization may not properly be characterized as a Communist Front or Communist-dominated organization, nevertheless information has been received from time to time which would indicate that subversive or potentially subversive elements are interested in the organization and would be desirous of guiding its policies."

In connection with a previous investigation in February, 1950, Miss EVELYN J. KLINE, Group Eng.-1, Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, advised that at the time EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS lived in the "big house" at Los Alamos (now torn down), OTTO FRISCH of the British Mission, HERBERT L. ANDERSON and ANTHONY TURKEVICH, also resided in the "big house."

| | |
|--|--|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i> | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES |
| 196-17741-20 5 - Bureau (116-17741) (AM) 1 - Albuquerque (116-18889) | 116-17741-20 OCT 28 1953 CONFIDENTIAL |
| 20 DEC 14 1953 | DEC 14 1953 Atomic Energy Commission |

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116-17741-20

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AQ 116-18889

The files of the Security Office at Los Alamos, New Mexico which were checked in connection with a previous investigation in 1950, contained information that **EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS** was employed at Los Alamos from August 14, 1944 to June 15, 1946. FUCHS has admitted Soviet espionage activities while at Los Alamos and was convicted for violation of the British Official Secrets Act and sentenced to a fourteen year term in prison in England which he is presently serving.

release per Doc

In February, 1950, in connection with another investigation, T-3, of known reliability, advised that about Thanksgiving Time, 1947, there had been a party at her home at Chicago, Illinois and that **EMIL JULIUS KLAUS FUCHS**, **ANTHONY TURKOVICH** and others were present.

- RUC -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ADMINISTRATIVE

INFORMANTS

T-1 is WILLIAM RILEY, Intelligence Officer, Security Division, Los Alamos Project, in 1947.

T-2 is SINKY NEWBURGER, JR., former Chief, Santa Fe area Security Office, AEC, who furnished the data quoted by letter dated 3/31/47.

T-3 is Mrs. AUGUSTA H. TELLER, Division T2, Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory, who furnished information on 2/21/50.

release per DE

Boston file 117-50

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Records of Washington T-1, another Government agency, contains information furnished by a representative of T-1 in Rome Italy, on October 23, 1950, relative to an alleged flight by Professor BRUNO PONTECORVO to the Soviet Union. PONTECORVO was identified therein as a former student of ENRICO FERMI, noted Italian Physicist, naturalized English citizen and a reputed friend of EMILE KLAUS FUCHS. PONTECORVO was known to have left Ciampo Airport, Rome, Italy, for Stockholm, Sweden on September 1, 1950, and it is rumored that he had proceeded on to Moscow via Helsinki; that PONTECORVO is reportedly a cousin of EMELIO SERENI, President of the Partisans of Peace movement, and a member of the Communist Party controlled committee.

release per State

It is pointed out that EMILE KLAUS FUCHS is a self-admitted Soviet espionage agent presently serving a 14-year sentence in England for Soviet espionage activities.

[REDACTED]

b7c
b7D

It is to be pointed out that Madame CURIE is the wife of FREDERIC JOLIOT-CURIE, who was, until recently, the Chairman of the French Atomic Energy Commission, and who was later removed from said position because of his open and admitted affiliation with the Communist Party.

[REDACTED]

b7D

Re JUILLIANA TABET, sister of Subject
and DUCCIO TABET, brother-in-law of Subject

The records of the State Department, Washington, D. C., indicate on January 18, 1944, that JUILLIANA TABET filed an exit permit application with the State Department and indicated she resided at [REDACTED]

She was born [REDACTED] at [REDACTED] and resided in New York, since September 1940. She indicated she desired to return to Italy with her husband, DUCCIO, and their three children because of her desire as an Italian citizen of anti-Fascist convictions, to assist in every possible way in the prosecution of the war against Germany.

On January 15, 1944, ^{Communist} DUCCIO TABET filed an exit permit application with the State Department indicating he was born [REDACTED] at [REDACTED] and had been in the U. S. A. since 1941, as a censor and translator

b6
per State

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

*Radio S...
Duccio Tabet...
New York...

OK

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-1654)

70 an to 44-7-21-55
DATE: July 20, 1955

FROM : SAC, ALBUQUERQUE (117-224)

SUBJECT: PAUL ROBERT STEIN-SF-6459
AEA - E; (REFER ESPIONAGE)
(Bufile 116-15796)

86223
Only pg 1 was reviewed
+ is UNCLASSIFIED 3042PNT/lmw
9/14/87

Reference Bureau letter dated January 12, 1955, captioned "SECURITY RISK PROGRAM, AEA - E; (REFER ESPIONAGE)."

On July 18, 1955, the security file of STEIN was reviewed at the Security Division, Santa Fe Operations Office, Atomic Energy Commission, Sandia Base, Albuquerque, New Mexico.

O/S

The file of the captioned subject reflects that he is employed as a staff member in the Theoretical Physics Division, University of California, Los Alamos, New Mexico, a prime contractor to the Atomic Energy Commission.

The derogatory information in this case pertains to the association of subject's sister with one LILA V. FIELD, daughter of FREDERICK VANDERBILT FIELD at New York City, and that the subject at one time worked with KLAUS FUCHS at Los Alamos, New Mexico. The questionable areas of significance involved in connection with degree of association of the subject and his sister and the subject's association with KLAUS FUCHS, the element of influence, past and present, that exists in this association with the subject's sister.

On October 6, 1952, an informal interview was afforded the subject by the Atomic Energy Commission at Los Alamos, New Mexico at which time subject stated he knew no Communist Party members or Communist Party organizations and did not believe his mother or sister knew of any.

release per DOE

The results of the informal interview were that the subject had qualified the areas in question in the minds of the Informal Board members at Los Alamos, New Mexico and this board recommended that the subject be given an active "Q" Clearance on an "invite" basis.

O/S

REGISTERED MAIL

ELM/blw
(4)

RECORDED - 71

INDEXED - 71

116-157596-73

7 JUL 25 1955

1-cc:116-2673

EX-100

ESP/SPC

read all pages 8/5/55

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

| | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|---|
| REPORT MADE AT ALBUQUERQUE | DATE WHEN MADE 6/13/55 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 6/9/55 | REPORT MADE BY J. JEROME MAXWELL WT |
| TITLE SAMUEL ALLAN KLINE - WA - 99156 | | | CHARACTER OF CASE AEA-A |

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

SUPPLEMENTAL REPORT

Derry

LB 21

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b7C

STATISTICS TAKEN



- R U C -

REFERENCE: Bureau airtel to Albuquerque dated June 3, 1955.

DETAILS:

Under date of June 15, 1950 Mr. FRANCIS HAMMACK, Acting Director, Division of Security, U. S. Atomic Energy Commission, Washington, D. C., advised the Federal Bureau of Investigation that at his request Dr. JOSEPH CARROTT ALLEN, University of Chicago, had been interviewed by Mr. RALPH G. MAYER, an AEC Security Representative, on April 6, 1950. MAYER had reported in substance as follows concerning his interview with ALLEN:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-4-97 BY 3042 PAF/SAR/PLU
#86-1840 CV

EMERGENCY
 REG. REC'D. 2-27-69
 REPT. FORM 2-19-69
 BY *[Signature]*

release

DOE

APPROVED AND FORWARDED:

DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES

| | |
|---|--|
| <p style="font-size: 1.5em; font-family: cursive;">116-416998-17</p> <p style="font-size: 1.5em; font-family: cursive;">INDEXED - 121</p> <p style="font-size: 1.5em; font-family: cursive;">NOT RECORDED</p> <p style="font-size: 1.5em; font-family: cursive;">JUN 15 1955</p> <p style="font-size: 1.5em; font-family: cursive;">5 - Bureau (416-18998) (1955)</p> <p style="font-size: 1.5em; font-family: cursive;">1 - Albuquerque (116-24838) (1955)</p> <p style="font-size: 1.5em; font-family: cursive;">A437</p> | <p style="font-size: 1.5em; font-family: cursive;">JUN 17 1955</p> <p style="font-size: 1.5em; font-family: cursive;">STATIS</p> |
|---|--|

JUN 20 1955

ALLEN stated that SAMUEL ALLAN KLINE had visited Billings Hospital on April 4, 1950, and asked him for medical data concerning his case, which ALLEN had gathered at Los Alamos in May 1946, involving a radiation accident which concerned eight people, including KLINE. Dr. ALLEN informed him that he would have to obtain approval for release of the information, and KLINE seemed to understand. o/s

From KLINE's attitude, it appeared that KLINE wanted to test Dr. ALLEN's possible desirability as a legal witness since KLINE quizzed Dr. ALLEN at some length on the doctor's prognosis of this case. Dr. ALLEN told KLINE that from all indications, it is excellent although adding that the ultimate outcome of a radiation case is always uncertain. KLINE commented that Dr. ALLEN had better watch out or he might be called as a witness. KLINE stated that he had just completed law school, and that the Government had offered him a settlement of one-third of \$10,000.00, but that he was dissatisfied and desirous of suing. He stated that he had been out of work for three and one-half years and should get \$30,000.00 or \$40,000.00.

In the course of this April 4 conversation, KLINE made a statement which, as nearly as can be quoted by ALLEN, is:

"After all, the AEC boys are going to figure that here's a fellow that has all the information, and that we have another FUCHS case on our hands and may pay off."

KLINE also said he knew FUCHS at Los Alamos and when ALLEN asked if he knew FUCHS personally, KLINE said no. When Dr. ALLEN asked if KLINE would have suspected FUCHS, KLINE said no, that one could never engage FUCHS in a political discussion. This last response raised a query in Dr. ALLEN's mind as to whether KLINE had more association with FUCHS than he had at first indicated, although Dr. ALLEN further conjectures that KLINE's remarks concerning FUCHS may have been made in a spirit of bragging and as leverage to assist in settlement of his claim. At that time, Dr. ALLEN reprimanded KLINE for his remarks concerning "another FUCHS case", saying that KLINE knew that he didn't mean it. KLINE replied that that is right, but that the AEC doesn't know it.

Dr. ALLEN reported that KLINE has been married about two and a half years, has one child about a year and a half old, o/s

*all released
per DOE*

AQ 116-24838

and appears to have recovered from his radiation injuries although he is a hypochondriac and continually worried about his case, despite the fact that ALLEN has advised him to go to work and forget it. According to his conversation, he had a great deal of "hot" Los Alamos information. In view of his worrying tendencies and his dissatisfaction with the Government offer of settlement, he has developed traits of hostility and of a persecution complex and is becoming unstable. As a result, he would possibly be either more gullible than the average person or unpredictable under stress.

Dr. ALLEN stated that KLINE, except as may be indicated by the foregoing, has never given any indication of possibly being disaffected or a security threat, and has never even given a hint as to his political beliefs.

[REDACTED] He advised that he did not know KLAUS FUCHS when he was at Los Alamos during the early days of the project. He stated that from what he has heard of FUCHS since that time, he knows that FUCHS was connected with the theoretical work being done, whereas KLINE was engaged in experimental work. He stated that to his knowledge, FUCHS did not have any official contact with KLINE or any of the members of his group. He stated that FUCHS would have been older and a more senior scientist than KLINE, who was little more than a technician and very young when he was at Los Alamos. YOUNG stated that he could not say whether or not KLINE knew FUCHS when he was at Los Alamos, but that he had never heard KLINE mention having any associates among the members of the British Mission at Los Alamos. He added KLINE had very few, if any, close friends while at Los Alamos, and that he believed that he knew him better than anyone presently at Los Alamos. He advised that he could suggest no one who might have known the applicant well enough at Los Alamos to say whether he was an associate of FUCHS on a social basis.

KLAUS FUCHS has admitted having been engaged in espionage for the Russian Government during the period that he was at Los Alamos from 1944 to 1946 and is presently serving a fourteen year sentence in England.

- R U C -

- 3 -

Release
per
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available for release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

(b)(1)

(b)(7)(A)

(d)(5)

(b)(2)

per CIA

(b)(7)(B)

(j)(2)

(b)(3)

50 USC 403(g)

(b)(7)(C)

(k)(1)

(b)(7)(D)

(k)(2)

(b)(7)(E)

(k)(3)

(b)(7)(F)

(k)(4)

(b)(4)

(b)(8)

(k)(5)

(b)(5)

(b)(9)

(k)(6)

(b)(6)

(k)(7)

Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.

Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.

Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

 Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

 Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s):

For your information: _____

The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

117-525-51

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X NO DUPLICATION FEE X
X FOR THIS PAGE X
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FD-71
11-10-47

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **NEW YORK**

FILE NO. **117-120**

| | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---|---|
| REPORT MADE AT WASHINGTON, D. C. | DATE WHEN MADE 8/28/51 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 8/2-4, 6-10, 13-17/51 | REPORT MADE BY JOE R. CRAIG JRC:teb |
| TITLE UNKNOWN SUBJECT; Reported Leak of Atomic Information by Australian Scientists in 1945 | | | CHARACTER OF CASE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT |

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Check of MED files has identified no additional Australian Scientists visiting U. S. in MED Program during 1943, 1944, and 1945, other than those previously identified in OLIPHANT Group. All identifiable members of OLIPHANT Group listed. Information contained in BURHOP's AEC file previously furnished. BURHOP's prime activity in U. S., reportedly in Alpha II Unit (Electromagnetic processes) improvements and BURHOP believed to have had access to all information needed in work at Oak Ridge and Radlab. Investigation continuing to identify BURHOP's work papers of interest to AEC Program. H. W. B. SKINNER, a top member of the OLIPHANT Group, born in England, visited the United States November, 1947, on British request for unclassified visits to AEC sites; was accompanied by EMIL KLAUS FUCHS on Argonne Laboratory visit. Records of T-5, another governmental agency, reflect OLIPHANT, Director of Physical Research, University of Canberra, Australia, since February, 1950, is among invitees to the Chicago University Physical Conference to be held during September, 1951; that OLIPHANT was reportedly delegate to Paris meeting of World Federation of Scientific Workers in 1947. Further inquiries newspapers and informants fail to verify OLIPHANT's participation in Institute on World Control of Atomic Energy at Washington, D. C., during July, 1947.

o/s

o/s

*CC-AEC
CC-OIA
CC-AG
CC-RA-2*

*release
per
DOE*

*3042/PWT/CLK #86840
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| APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i> | SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES |
| COPY IN FILE | | 117-1805-46 |
| 6 - Bureau (117-805) 3 - New York (117-156) 2 - San Francisco (117-89) 2 - Washington Field | | RECORDED INDEXED AUG 29 1951 18 STATE SECT. |

that he was still a part-time consultant on the British Atomic Program and that he had received an American visa October 1, 1947, to permit a six-weeks visit to the United States and Canada in connection with the Atomic Energy Program.

Such information noted that SKINNER has resided in Great Britain throughout his lifetime except for periods 1932 - 1933 when he resided at Buckingham Place, Cambridge, Massachusetts, and 1944 - 1945, when he was at Berkeley, California.

In connection with his wife, ERNA SKINNER, it was indicated that she was a British subject, born Czernowitz, Austria, May 2, 1907.

release per State

In connection with the above-mentioned United States visa obtained by SKINNER October 1, 1937, it is noted that records of T-7 another government agency previously identified, contained correspondence from the British Government during 1947 requesting permission for SKINNER to make unclassified visits to atomic energy sites at Argonne Laboratory, Brookhaven Laboratory, New York, Bell Laboratories, and at Schnectady, New York; that the British further requested that EMIL KLAUS FUCHS be permitted to accompany SKINNER in his visit to the Argonne Laboratory, Chicago. Records of T-7 further indicate that SKINNER made a visit to the Argonne Laboratory at Chicago, November 28, 1947, at which time he was accompanied by FUCHS.

release per DOE

It is noted that previous investigation in connection with EMIL KLAUS FUCHS, a self-admitted Soviet espionage agent, determined that he was in the United States November 11 through 30, 1947, during which time he visited the Argonne Laboratory as well as other Atomic Energy Commission sites.

It is noted that during May, 1950, FUCHS, in an interview with T-9 and T-10 of known reliability, gave an account of his activities during the above visit to the United States, recalling that after arrival in New York City, he remained in the city about two days and resided in a hotel near 111th Street. He stated that he recalled that Mrs. H. W. B. SKINNER was residing at that time in an apartment on 111th Street.

Washington T-3, a representative of another governmental agency, who has wide acquaintance among scientific circles and

both of whom are regarded as reliable, were unable to furnish any information concerning BURHOP, OLIPHANT and other members of the OLIPHANT Group.

- PENDING -

b7D

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGEINFORMANTS

- o/s
- T-1 - CLEMENT A. PALAZZOLO, Violation Section, Security Division, Atomic Energy Commission / DOE
- T-2 - SA RAY WANNALL. Information attributed to him is set forth in the report of SA E. HYATT MOSSBURG, Washington, D. C., July 24, 1946, in the matter entitled, "National Committee on Atomic Information - Federation of American Scientists, IS - C." release per DOE
- T-3 - ARNOLD NEAMISH, Intelligence Division, AEC |
- T-4 - [REDACTED]
- T-5 - Security Division, Department of State | release per state 67C 67D
- T-6 - Office of Naval Research
- T-7 - Records of Security Division, AEC
- T-8 - CIA
- F T-9 and T-10 are used to protect the identity of Assistant Director HUGH H. CLEGG and SA ROBERT LAMPHERE who interviewed FUCHS during May, 1950, in England, results of which interview are set forth in the report of SA JOSEPH C. WALSH, New York City, on October 10, 1950, in the FOO Case.

LEADSTHE WASHINGTON FIELD OFFICEAt Washington, D. C.

Will, through the Security Division, AEC, obtain specific information identifying work papers and activities of BURHOP of interest to AEC and in connection with his association with the MED Program at Berkeley, California.

Will, through informants and other sources, make additional efforts to determine local Washington and other addresses of BURHOP and other principal suspects in instant matter during their visits to the United States.

Will, through INS and Visa Division, Dept. of State, attempt to locate additional travel data concerning OLIPHANT's visit to the United States during July, 1946.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

NEW YORK

117-89

FILE NO.

| | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|---|
| REPORT MADE AT SAN FRANCISCO | DATE WHEN MADE SEP 7 1951 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 8/8-10, 14-17, 20-23, 27-29/51 | REPORT MADE BY JAMES P. NYE - td |
| TITLE UNKNOWN SUBJECT: Reported Leak of Atomic Information by Australian Scientist in 1945 | | | CHARACTER OF CASE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT |

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Additional associates and acquaintances of "Oliphant Group" interviewed. No specific information regarding travels, associates or sympathies developed. Additional background information on members of group and results of record checks set forth.

- P -

DETAILS: WILLIAM DOUGLAS ALLEN

1134159474

o/s

[REDACTED]

b7D

[REDACTED]

*2cc. AEC
- CIA
- The Director
9-13-51 Eab.*

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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

CLASSIFIED BY: *3042/PWT/CKE*
DECLASSIFY ON: *OADR*
pp. 1, 8, 9 only

ENCLOSURE

| | |
|---|---|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>[Signature]</i> SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES |
| COPIES OF THIS REPORT <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 5 Bureau (117-885) 3 New York (117-156) 1 Washington Field (117-120) (Info) 2 San Francisco | <p><i>117-805-71</i></p> <p>SEP 11 1951</p> <p><i>RECORDED - 1</i></p> <p><i>INDEXED - 7</i></p> |

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~~SECRET~~

A notation appeared in this file stating that, in view of the fact that Dr. SKINNER is openly cognizant of the existence and location of Site Y which has been visited by other members of the British group, this is not considered serious and the case is closed.

release per DOE

[REDACTED]

67D

The records of San Francisco T-4, another Government agency, contain a communication dated October 22, 1947, which stated, among other things: "During recent conference of Atomic Scientists Association at Oxford, Dr. H. W. B. SKINNER, Assistant Director of Harwell, Atomic Research Station, showed certain pictures of the station in the form of slides. It is now reported that United Kingdom authorities, acting through the Ministry of Supply, have taken steps to prevent the pictures being shown again."

o/s

release per STATE

San Francisco T-5, another Government agency, made a September 12, 1949, press release indicating that Canadian, United Kingdom and United States representatives will hold meetings to review the uniform declassification guides in light of recent technical developments in order to maintain maximum security with respect to atomic energy data. One of the United Kingdom representatives listed was Dr. H. W. B. SKINNER.

release per DOE

The "Daily Express", London, England, for March 3, 1950, carried the following article:

"The man who got nearest to making a friend of Atom-spy KLAUS EMIL JULIUS FUCHS—49-year-old Dr. HERBERT WARFIELD BARNES SKINNER, ex-radar boffin, and second-in-command at the Harwell, Berks, atom station—has temporarily taken over the work FUCHS left half-finished when he was arrested. His salary remains at 1,800 pounds a year—the pay FUCHS got.

~~SECRET~~

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

FORM NO. 1
THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT

SECURITY INFORMATION - CONFIDENTIAL

NEW YORK

| | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|---|
| REPORT MADE AT ALBUQUERQUE | DATE WHEN MADE 7-14-53 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 6/24, 26, 29, 30; 7/1, 3, 6, 7, 8/53 | REPORT MADE BY ROY I. MISCHKE tcr |
| TITLE UNKNOWN SUBJECT; REPORTED LEAK OF ATOMIC ENERGY INFORMATION BY AUSTRALIAN SCIENTIST | | | CHARACTER OF CASE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT |

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

Complete available security, organizational and personnel records of employees and visitors admitted to Trinity Site, where first Atomic weapon tested July 16, 1945, do not reflect that any Australian scientist known to have been working on the project in U.S.A. was present at such site at time of the test or during period of preparation for it. Available official visitor records purportedly reflecting identity of all visitors to Los Alamos Laboratory in 1944-45 completely rechecked with negative results in that they do not reflect that any presently known Australian scientist working in U.S.A. within pertinent period ever visited Los Alamos in any capacity, with exception of Professor MARCUS L. E. OLIPHANT who conferred only with SIR JAMES CHADWICK at Los Alamos, March 19-20, 1944. Name of H. C. CORREN, citizenship unknown but probably Australian, added to list of suspects on indication that he worked with Dr. J. ROBERT OPPENHEIMER at Berkeley, California sometime prior to 1944 and possibly had some knowledge of Atomic Energy program. CORREN known to have been at Carnegie Institute of Technology, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, in 1948. Records at Los Alamos indicate that a number of non-Australian members of the British Mission attached to Atomic Energy project apparently witnessed first weapon test on July 16, 1945 and had active part in the program.

*3012/PROJ/CEC 9-8-57
pp 1, 8, 9, 10, 11
Contain nothing classified*

o/s

DETAILS:

At Los Alamos, New Mexico

*1cc Dept. London
8/4/53
8/2/53*

*- RUC -
PC-INS
EAB-AW
12/15/54*

*2-AR
1-EAB
CIA
State
8/5/53
EAB/jun
P.A/s
Release
pa
DOE*

The below described files and records presently retained at the U. S. Atomic Energy Commission Records Center, Los Alamos, New Mexico, or

| | | |
|--|-------------------------|--|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>DOR B</i> | SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES |
| <p>COPY IN FILE</p> <p>5-Bureau (117-805) (Registered Air Mail JUL 21 1953)</p> <p>3-New York (117-156) 2-Washington Field</p> <p>2-Knoxville 2-Albuquerque (117-53)</p> <p>2-Pittsburg</p> <p>2-San Francisco (117-89)</p> | | <p>117-805-193</p> <p>RECORDED-124</p> <p>INDEXED-124</p> <p>EST. DIV.</p> <p>STAT. DIV.</p> |

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3 AUG 7 1953

AQ 117-53

The following individuals arrived in the United States on indicated dates in 1944. The first five were to report to Berkeley which was to be their normal station and MARSHALL was to report to Los Alamos.

Dr. O. BUNEMAN - March 17, 1944
Dr. R. R. NISBET - March 25, 1944
Mr. H. J. MORRIS - April 4, 1944
Mr. D. F. STANLEY - April 4, 1944
Dr. T. E. ALLIBONE - April 6, 1944
Mr. D. G. MARSHALL - April 6, 1944
H. W. PERRIN arrived at Washington on May 12, 1944
G. I. TAYLOR arrived at New York City on May 11, 1944 and was expected to spend a month at Los Alamos.

The above described file entitled, "BRITISH MISSION," does not appear to reflect the names or complete data relative to all members of the "British Mission" who were at Los Alamos at various times, but from the numerous files examined the following names and miscellaneous data was obtained relative to such individuals.

1. SIR JAMES CHADWICK, head of British Mission in the U. S. during most of World War II. Resided at Los Alamos for a period of time and later in Washington but made numerous trips to Los Alamos.
2. ROUDOLPH ERNEST FEIERIS, born in Germany June 5, 1907. Was at Los Alamos March 8, 1944 to January 10, 1946. Was in charge of the detail of the British Mission at Los Alamos part of that time.
3. JAMES BAKER;
NICHOLAS BAKER, at Los Alamos May 14 to May 21, 1945.
4. EGON HEETSCHER, born May 23, 1901 at Zurich, Switzerland. At Los Alamos March 5, 1944 to November 2, 1946.
5. BORIS DAVISSON arrived at Los Alamos October 22, 1945 and left on transfer to Montreal November 22, 1945 for health reasons.

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AQ 117-53

6. ANTHONY P. FRENCH was at Los Alamos August 1 to August 27, 1946.

OK
7. OTTO ROBERT FRISCH, born October 1, 1904 at Vienna, Austria. At Los Alamos May 11, 1944 to February 28, 1946. Was consultant on delayed neutron measurements at Trinity Test.

8. KIRKE EDCHS was at Los Alamos 1944 to September, 1946. Presently incarcerated in England.

9. JAMES HUGHES, aka. J. HUGHES was at Los Alamos on undetermined dates. Recently admitted membership in Communist Party prior to time he came to Los Alamos.

10. D. J. LITTIER at Los Alamos in summer of 1945 as consultant on air blast and pressure gauges at Trinity Test.

11. L. DON FEET was at Los Alamos in 1945 in position of "earth shock consultant," although at about same time was attached to the Sismograph Station, Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

12. WILLIAM GREGORY EARLEY was at Los Alamos on undetermined dates.

OK
13. DONALD GEORGE MARSHALL, born September 1, 1922 at Birmingham, England, was at Los Alamos May 11, 1944 to November, 1945.

14. PHILIP BURTON MOON, born May 17, 1907 at London, England, was at Los Alamos in 1944-1945 and was in charge of Gamma Ray sentinels at the Trinity Test.

15. WILLIAM GEORGE PENNY, born June 24, 1909 at Gibraltar was at Los Alamos for undetermined period of time in 1945 and was a air blast and earth shock consultant at the Trinity Test.

16. GEORGE PLACZEK, born September 26, 1905 at Bruenn, Austria, arrived at New York City as member of the British Mission on November 13, 1942, but had previously arrived in the U.S. on February 2, 1939 and had filed declaration of intention for U. S. Citizenship on October 23, 1939 at Ithaca, N.Y. He was at Los

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (117-805)

DATE: Nov. 3, 1953

FROM : SAC, NEW HAVEN (117-27)

CONFIDENTIAL

SUBJECT: UNKNOWN SUBJECT; REPORTED LEAK OF
ATOMIC INFORMATION BY AUSTRALIAN
SCIENTIST IN 1945
AEA

Origin: New York

CLASSIFIED BY: 3042/BJK
DECLASSIFY ON: OADR

9.8.87
#861840

fgl, 2 only
per DOE St
Att 2-199
10-B-33

Reference is made to New York letter to Director dated 10/21/53 wherein it was stated that General LESLIE GROVES, former head of the MED project, stated that the names of all the British scientists who had come to the United States from Great Britain or Australia could be obtained through his MED files in Washington, D.C. (K) u

On 10/29/53 General LESLIE GROVES furnished a list of names of the individuals who were attached to the British Mission who worked on the MED project during the time that he was head of this project. The following is the list of names as furnished by General GROVES. [It is to be noted that Symbol Y-12, as well as K-25, appear after some of the names. General GROVES stated that Y-12 refers to Electromagnetic Plant and K-25 refers to Gas Diffusion Project. According to General GROVES, this is a confidential list which he was furnishing for the convenience of the Bureau and should not be divulged to outside sources.] (B) u

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OTHERWISE

CONFIDENTIAL
BRITISH MISSION

| Name | Arrival Date in U.S. | Departure Date | Installation where individual worked |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| W. A. BAKERS | 12/43 | 5/44 | New York |
| W. D. ALLEN | 8/44 | 10/45 | Berkeley Calif |
| H. S. ARMS | 4/44 | 11/45 | Berkeley Oak Ridge Y-12 |
| A. N. BAKER (Bohr) | 12/43 | 2/44 | New York Oak Ridge Tenn |
| N.H.D. BAKER (Bohr) | 12/43 | 6/45 | Los Alamos N.Mex |
| J. P. BARTER | 7/44 | 9/45 | Oak Ridge (Y-12, K-25) |

FDO/ljs

- cc: 2 - Washington Field (117-120)
2 - New York (117-156)
2 - San Francisco (117-89)

release per DOE

117-805-231
NOV 4 1953

INDEXED

63 DEC 1 1953
58 NOV 12 1953

CONFIDENTIAL

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

| Name | Arrival Date in U.S. | Departure Date | Installation where individual worked |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------|---|
| A. BLOH | 9/44 | 10/44 | Washington |
| EGON BRETSCHER | 2/44 | 7/46 | Los Alamos N.MEX |
| J. D. BROWN | 12/43 | 2/44 | TENN New York, Oak Ridge K-2 |
| OSCAR BUREMAN | 3/44 | 10/45 | Berkeley Calif |
| E. H. BURHOP | 5/44 | 10/45 | Calif Tenn Berkeley, Oak Ridge Y-1 |
| Miss JESSAMEY L. CAREY | 2/44 | Not known | Berkeley Calif |
| Sir JAMES CHADWICK | 12/43 | 10/46 | Wash. Los Alamos N.MEX Oak Ridge Y-12 TENN |
| J. D. CRAGGS | 8/44 | 1/45 | Berkeley Calif |
| Mrs. J. E. CURRAN | 7/44 | 12/44 | Berkeley Calif |
| S. C. CURRAN | 8/44 | 11/45 | Berkeley Calif |
| C. F. DAVIDSON | 9/44 | 11/45 | New York, Washington |
| B. DAVIDSON | Not known | 11/45 | Los Alamos N.MEX |
| R. H. DAWTON | 2/44 | 10/45 | Calif Tenn Berkeley, Oak Ridge Y- |
| S. M. DUKE | 11/44 | 9/45 | Calif Tenn Berkeley, Oak Ridge Y- |
| Mrs. OLIVE EDWARDS | 8/45 | 10/45 | Berkeley Calif |
| M. P. EDWARDS | 2/44 | 9/45 | Berkeley Calif |
| N. ELCE | 12/43 | 2/44 | New York, Oak Ridge Tenn |
| H. J. EMELEUS | 2/44 | 7/45 | Calif TENN Berkeley, Oak Ridge Y- |
| H. E. EVANS | Not known | 9/45 | Oak Ridge Y-12 TENN |
| A. P. FRENCH | 10/44 | 9/46 | Los Alamos N.MEX |
| O. R. FRISCH | 12/43 | 11/45 | Los Alamos N.MEX |
| K. FUCHS | 12/43 | 6/46 | Los Alamos N.MEX |
| DAVID GOTTIKER | | | Washington |
| (m) Goldschmidt | 11/44 | 1/46 | (Liaison Officer) |
| HERTRIND GOLDSCHMIDT | few months | | Berkeley Calif |
| ANDREW GUTHRIE | 1945 | not known | Calif Berkeley, Oak Ridge Y- |
| M.E. HAINE | 8/44 | 1/45 | Calif Tenn Berkeley, Oak Ridge Y- |
| Sir CHARLES HAMERO | 3/45 | 12/45 | Washington |
| G. I. HIGSON | 12/43 | 2/44 | New York, Oak Ridge Tenn |
| J. HUGHES | 10/44 | 9/46 | Los Alamos N.MEX |
| J. F. JACKSON | 9/44 | 10/45 | Washington |
| A. G. JONES | 9/44 | 9/45 | TENN Oak Ridge Y-12, K-25 |
| G. O. JONES | 12/43 | 2/44 | TENN New York, Oak Ridge K- |
| C. F. KEARTON | 12/43 | 9/44 | TENN New York Oak Ridge K- |
| J. P. KEENE | 2/44 | 10/45 | Calif Tenn Berkeley, Oak Ridge Y |
| H. G. KUHN | 12/43 | 2/44 | TENN New York, Oak Ridge K |
| M. KURTI | 12/43 | 4/44 | New York |
| F. A. LINDERMAN | 10/44 | Not known | TENN Oak Ridge Y-12, K-25 |
| D. J. LITTLER | 4/45 | 9/45 | Los Alamos N.MEX |
| A. K. LONGAIN | 11/44 | 12/44 | New York |
| J. C. MARK | 11/45 | Not known | Los Alamos N.MEX |
| M. G. MARLEY | 10/44 | 11/45 | Los Alamos N.MEX |
| D. G. MARSHALL | 4/44 | 1/46 | Los Alamos N.MEX |
| H. S. W. MASSEY | 12/43 | 10/45 | Calif Berkeley, Oak Ridge |

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ all released Tenn
-2- per DOE

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, F.B.I.

DATE: 4/26/50

FROM : SAC, Baltimore

SUBJECT: JAMES VERNON LEWIS
LGE

Handwritten notes:
JW-1
No
He...
Stanley
Army 6

Headquarters Second Army, Fort George G. Meade by the enclosed letter forwarded a Personal History Statement and the results of their investigation to this office. This material is being enclosed herewith.

It is to be noted that the investigation reflects employee's wife commented to a neighbor that her husband was an associate and friend of KLAUS FUCHS.

The above is being forwarded to the Bureau in order that it might decide concerning the advisability of opening a Loyalty investigation. It is to be noted that this office will not have any background information concerning JAMES VERNON LEWIS inasmuch as the only copy of this material is being forwarded to the Bureau herewith. It is desired that the Bureau return this material regardless of whether a case is opened on the above-captioned individual.

JFF:bv
121-0

Enc.

Handwritten signature: V. E. ...

ENCLOSURE BEHIND FILE

Handwritten: 3 sealed

Handwritten: FF to ... 6-6-50 ...

RECORDED - 26
INDEXED - 26

121-22907-
MAY 18 1950

BE 3

#801840

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-16-87 BY 3042/PWT/CLK

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

HEADQUARTERS SECOND ARMY
FORT GEORGE G. MEADE, MARYLAND

7 April 1950

AIABB-Z 152521

*Decharge Army
letter 4-8-50
CA 75-1121
9-2-89 275 Wey/KA*

Mr. M. W. McFarlin
Special Agent in Charge
Federal Bureau of Investigation
800 Court Square Building, P. O. Box 2015
Baltimore 2, Maryland

SUBJECT: James Vernon LEWIS

Dear Mr. McFarlin:

2 [James Vernon LEWIS is an employee of the Department of the Army at Aberdeen Proving Ground, U. S. Army, Maryland, who is to handle Secret information.

SUBJECT is a subscriber to the magazine "In Fact" and an associate and friend of Klaus Fuchs. LEWIS was one of the ringleaders in the preparation of the 1946 petition which protested the discharge of five Communists from Aberdeen Proving Ground. SUBJECT is a member of the American Civil Liberties Union and American Youth Hostels.

Request that complaint type investigation be conducted under the provisions of the Delimitation Agreement in view of the fact that credible information of a subversive nature has been developed.

Inclosed is Personal History Statement and Agent Report re LEWIS dated 13 March 1950.

Sincerely yours

[Signature]
FREDERICK R. PITTS
Colonel, GSC
Dir, ZI Intel Div.

- 2 Incls:
 1. A/R 13 Mar 50 re LEWIS
 2. PHS

COPY FURNISHED
C.G., Aberdeen Pr
Gr, Attn: I.O.
w/1 cpy A/R

Searched em
Serialized _____
Indexed _____
Filed _____

121-22907-146
Present name of

121-0
FBI - BALTIMORE
APR 13 1950

CONFIDENTIAL

release per Army

*orig 2 copies sent to 6 SA
with cc of this letter*

*77
Sec Div
5/2
WV
6-6-50
Wey*

CONFIDENTIAL

AGENT REPORT

1. NAME OF SUBJECT OR TITLE OF INCIDENT

LEWIS, James Vernon

2. DATE SUBMITTED

13 March 1950

3. CONTROL SYMBOL OR FILE NO.

ATABB-Z 152521

4. REPORT OF FINDINGS

On 3 March 1950, Fountain St., Havre de Grace, Maryland, acquaintance, was interviewed and stated in substance:

Mrs. Lewis and I occasionally engage in conversation. She is a talkative, rather friendly woman, although rather inclined to be lazy. She is very proud of LEWIS and is evidently faithful to him.

LEWIS met his wife, a former employee at the Aberdeen Proving Ground, at a social function.

LEWIS does not seem to be any type of a Communist. He is a very honest, hard working man. He is a very good worker and is very reliable. He is a very good worker and is very reliable. He is a very good worker and is very reliable.

In my opinion, LEWIS is friendly, industrious and intelligent. His wife takes advantage of his good nature and usually lets him do the housework. I have never heard him complain or quarrel and evidently he is contented. He is upstanding, honest and forthright. I consider him loyal and trustworthy and I recommend him for a position of trust and responsibility with the Government. (C-2)

On 3 March 1950, Havre de Grace, Maryland, was interviewed and stated in substance:

I became acquainted with LEWIS approximately ten months ago

Our association has not been intimate as he is on a different social level; however, I have had some contact with him,

FBI BALTIMORE
APR 13 1950

5. TYPED NAME AND ORGANIZATION OF SPECIAL AGENT

MICHAEL CIANOS
3503d CIC Detachment

6. SIGNATURE OF SPECIAL AGENT

Michael Cianos
Michael Cianos

FBI, SAN FRANCISCO

2:06 PM

6/16/50

SAC, BUFFALO

DEFERRED

JAMES VERNON LEWIS, MATHEMATICIAN, DEPARTMENT OF ARMY, ABERDEEN PROVING GROUND, MARYLAND, LBR, SUPPLY ONE TWO ONE DASH TWO TWO NINE NAUGHT SEVEN BUDED JULY SIX NEXT. ARMY REQUESTS FULL FIELD INVESTIGATION ON BASIS

LEWIS SUBSCRIBED TO QUOTE IN FACT UNQUOTE, WAS RING LEADER IN PREPARATION OF NINETEEN FORTYSIX PETITION PROTESTING DISCHARGE OF FIVE COMMUNISTS FROM PROVING GROUND. WAS REPORTED AS CLOSE FRIEND OF FRANKLIN VICTOR RENO, ONE J. V. LEWIS FILED PETITION TO CONGRESS PROTESTING ACTION OF HOWA REGARDING

E.U. CONDON, DIRECTOR, BUREAU OF STANDARDS. LEWIS REPORTEDLY ACQUAINTED WITH KLAUS FUCHS. REFERENCE, TREVOR MC MINN WAS ASSOCIATED WITH SUBJECT IN DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS, UNIVERSITY CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY. MC MINN NOW AT MATH DEPARTMENT UNIV. OF ROCHESTER, ROCHESTER, NY. LOCATE AND INTERVIEW.

release per army

KIRBALL

Tester/eb
121-8528

cc: Bureau (AMSD)

INDEXED 57

121-22907-4

37 SEP 8 1950

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-16-87 BY 3042/PWT/ck

CLASSIFIED BY 3042/PWT/ck
DECLASSIFY ON 3042/PWT/ck

55 SEP 13 1950

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

Army information & Unclass
per letter 4-8-88
CA 75-1121
9/29/89 275 WEW/VA

SAC BALTIMORE

June 29, 1950

GUY HOTTEL, SAC, WASHINGTON

JAMES VERNON LEWIS
ARMY, LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

Refer: Bureau Letter June 6, 1950.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9-16-87 BY 3042/PWT/CLK
#801840

1. BALTIMORE Office will include in its report under appropriate temporary informant symbols (except for HCUA, whose identity need not be concealed) the fact that the records of the agencies indicated below have been checked and found to contain no record of the employee or appointee:

 CSC ONI IDA HCUA X
Others: _____

2. _____ Office will include in its report under appropriate temporary informant symbols (except for HCUA, whose identity need not be concealed) the fact that the records of the agencies indicated below have been checked and found to contain no information pertinent to this investigation:

 CSC ONI IDA HCUA
Others: _____

3. BALTIMORE Office will include in its report under appropriate temporary informant symbols (except for HCUA, whose identity need not be concealed) the fact that the records of the agencies indicated below have been checked and that the pertinent information reflected therein has been utilized by the FBI in conducting this investigation.

 X CSC ONI IDA X HCUA
Others: _____

COMMENTS: Files CSC and ONI reflect investigation was conducted by 12 Naval District, San Francisco, in which no derogatory information was developed. No other pertinent information.

IDA files reflect "3x5 Card" which states FBI advised on April 7, 1950, that subject subversive, reads "In fact" and is a friend of Klaus Fuchs, etc, no other information, source 2nd Army, Baltimore.

release per Army

- RUC -

INDEXED - 57

EX-89

SEP 8 1950

121-22907-5

RUC:msr
121-14378

CC: San Francisco
Bureau

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

JUL 3 1950

TELETYPE
4-51 PM

WA 3 FROM BA 3
DIRECTOR AND SAC DETROIT URGENT

*Army information
in closed letter
4-8-88
9-28-89 275w/...*

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| Mr. Tolson | _____ |
| Mr. Ladd | _____ |
| Mr. Clegg | _____ |
| Mr. Glavin | _____ |
| Mr. Nichols | _____ |
| Mr. Rosen | _____ |
| Mr. Tracy | _____ |
| Mr. Harbo | _____ |
| Mr. Belmont | _____ |
| Mr. Mohr | _____ |
| Tele. Room | _____ |
| Mr. Nease | _____ |
| Miss Gandy | _____ |

JAMES VERNON LEWIS, MATHEMATICIAN, DEPT. OF ARMY, ABERDEEN, M.D. MARCH THIRD, FIFTY, MRS. ELEANOR SCHANER ADVISED FFI BEING CONDUCTED.

RESIDENT AT FIVE SIX NINE FOUNTAIN ST., HAVRE DE GRACE, MD., WHICH IS THE PRESENT RESIDENCE OF EMPLOYEE ADVISED CIC AGENTS MAINTAINANCE OF EMPLOYEE AND HIS WIFE, FURTHER THAT LEWIS DOES NOT SUBSCRIBE TO ANY NEWSPAPER, CONSEQUENTLY THEY BORROWED HERS.

THE OTHER CARRIED ITEMS OF DEPT. OF ARMY ARREST AS A RUSSIAN ESPIONAGE AGENT, MRS. LEWIS, UPON NOTICING THE HEADLINES, CHECKED BOOKS AND FOUND EMPLOYEE END PARENTHESIS. HE WORKED WITH FUCHS AND GONS.

WELL END QUOTE. MRS. SCHANER STATED WHEN MRS. LEWIS RETURNED THE EMPLOYEE MRS. LEWIS APPEARED RATHER EXHAUSTED AND LEFT HER APARTMENT IMMEDIATELY. MRS. SCHANER FURTHER DESCRIBED EMPLOYEE AS LOYAL AND TRUSTWORTHY AND RECOMMENDED HIM FOR A POSITION OF TRUST AND RESPONSIBILITY WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

[REDACTED]

RECORDED - 51 121-22907-9

INDEXED - 57 ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 9-16-87 BY 3044/PWT/BLK

END OF PAGE ONE

SEP 13 1951

#1861840
121-22907-9
670 per army

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CLASSIFIED BY: 3044/PWT/BLK
DECLASSIFY ON: OADR
9.10.94

7-861840
9-23-87

750B

Army

① FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Form No. 1

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT **BUREAU**

FILE NO. 121-1691

| | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--|---|
| REPORT MADE AT BALTIMORE, MARYLAND | DATE WHEN MADE 3/5/50 | PERIOD FOR WHICH MADE 6/12-16, 1923, 26750 | REPORT MADE BY JOHN O. MONTGOMERY |
| TITLE JAMES VERNON LEWIS Mathematician Department of the Army Aberdeen Proving Ground Maryland | | | CHARACTER OF CASE LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYERS |

SECRET

SYNOPSIS OF FACTS:

JAMES VERNON LEWIS was born May 2, 1915 at Neligh, Nebraska. He attended the University of California at Berkeley, receiving his Ph.D. in Mathematics, 1942. From May, 1942 to October, 1943, employee worked for the U.S. Navy as a Physicist in San Francisco, Cal. and from October, 1943 to June, 1945, he was employed as a Mathematician at the Radiation Laboratory, University of California. LEWIS entered on duty at the Ballistics Research Laboratory, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Aberdeen, Maryland in July, 1945 and has been continuously employed there with the exception of a six-months leave of absence during 1947, during which period he served as an assistant professor in mathematics at the University of Nevada in Reno. LEWIS is presently married to RUTH MARIE COLBERG, having married July 3, 1947 and now resides with his wife and 2 children at 569 Fountain St., Havre de Grace, Md. [CI T-1] advised LEWIS signed petition protesting discharge of five CPA members at Aberdeen Proving Ground, 1946. Employee admitted both social and professional acquaintance with FRANKLIN VICTOR RENO, self-admitted Communist and collaborator with JAY DAVID WHITTAKER CHALLENGERS in Communist espionage apparatus, operating in the U.S. Government circles around 1937. [CI T-1 reports] employee subscribed to publication "In Fact" in 1947. No disloyal information

9-17-87
#801540
CLASSIFIED BY: 3042/PAT/CLK
DECLASSIFY ON: OADR

AGENCY REC'D 9-29-50
REP'T FORW'D 10-14-50
BY: [Signature]

95
W.A.A.
10-1-50

Army information
 declass per letter 9/10/18
 Pg 19, 10 CATS-4121
 9-29-89 275 WEW/va

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 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
 OTHERWISE
 release per Army

| | |
|--|--|
| APPROVED AND FORWARDED: <i>M. W. [Signature]</i> | DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES |
| COPIES OF THIS REPORT ② Bureau (121-22907) 1 - Baltimore | 121-22907-12 RECORDED - 57 INDEXED - 57 SEP 8 1950 EX-89 |

SEP 13 1950

ADMINISTRATIVE PAGE

~~SECRET~~

With respect to further developing the reported association between Dr. JAMES VERNON LEWIS and Dr. KLAUS FUCHS, a self-admitted Soviet agent, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] conversed with employee concerning employee's work at the Radiation Laboratory in California, which was just prior to LEWIS' coming to Aberdeen Proving Ground. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] inquired of LEWIS as to his knowledge of MIKE GOLD and other persons, whose names have appeared recently in the press and particularly that of Dr. FUCHS. [REDACTED] LEWIS stated [REDACTED] he did not know any of these individuals and devoted very little time to this topic.

[REDACTED] Dr. LEWIS said that he had never visited the Los Alamos Laboratory in New Mexico, and that he had no acquaintances there. Dr. LEWIS also said that he certainly never met Dr. FUCHS at the Radiation Laboratory in California, and so far as Dr. LEWIS knows, Dr. FUCHS never visited there.

[REDACTED] Dr. LEWIS treated his inquiries in a frank manner, and at no time attempted to conceal his past activities in any manner.

[REDACTED] offered the suggestion that perhaps Mrs. LEWIS, the employee's wife, in attempting to build up the prestige of her husband to [REDACTED] made the statement, which was furnished by [REDACTED] to Army investigators in March, 1950.

[REDACTED] has a very high regard for Dr. LEWIS as a scientist, and [REDACTED] does consider him somewhat egocentric, [REDACTED] confident that his loyalty is with the U. S. form of Government.

During the interviews with other associates and fellow employees of Dr. LEWIS inquiry was also made concerning any possible association between LEWIS and Dr. FUCHS. However, no person interviewed had any information concerning any relationship between these two individuals.

The files of ZI Intelligence, Second Army, Fort George G. Meade, Maryland, contained a copy of an undated letter, postmarked Aberdeen,

~~SECRET~~

Army

b7D per Army

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25

~~SECRET~~

Maryland, March 19, 1948, addressed to the House Committee on Un-American Activities, which protested the action of the Committee in connection with its handling of the case involving Dr. EDWARD UHLER CONDON. The employee's name appeared, together with the names of approximately 48 other employees at Aberdeen Proving Ground on said letter.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

The check of the records of the [REDACTED] and the [REDACTED] was made by Special Employee JAMES R. COCHRAN.

The Bureau's attention is called to the dates appearing in the portion of this report, captioned "Basis for Investigation," wherein it was stated that the letter of protest signed by a number of employees at Aberdeen was dated June 12, 1946. In a portion of this report, captioned "Results of Investigation," attention is called to the fact that T-1 advised the Baltimore Office of the final discharge of the five employees at Aberdeen Proving Ground on June 26, 1946. It is to be noted that prior to the final discharge of these individuals, the Army had rehired them before final disposition had been taken in their case.

Reference is made to copy of a report made by CIC Agent, which was attached to Bureau letter, dated June 6, 1950, requesting the full field investigation regarding this employee.

[REDACTED]

By teletype, dated July 3, the Detroit Office was requested to locate and interview [REDACTED], who originally furnished information regarding possible association between Dr. LEWIS and Dr. KLAUS FUCHS, a recently admitted Soviet espionage agent.

b7c
b7D
o/s
b7D

release
per Army

b7D
per Army

b7c

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. A. H. Belmont *AB*

FROM : C. H. Stanley *CHS*

SUBJECT: HERBERT MARTIN MEYER
 Metallurgist - Applicant
 Signal Corps Center
 Fort Monmouth
 Department of the Army
 Fort Monmouth, New Jersey
 LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

DATE: December 2, 1950

- Mr. Tolson ✓
- Mr. E. A. Tamm ✓
- Mr. Clegg ✓
- Mr. Glavin ✓
- Mr. Ladd ✓
- Mr. Nichols ✓
- Mr. Rosen ✓
- Mr. Tracy ✓
- Mr. Egan ✓
- Mr. Gurnea ✓
- Mr. Harbo ✓
- Mr. Mohr ✓
- Mr. Pennington ✓
- Mr. Quinn Tamm ✓
- Tele. Room
- Mr. Nease
- Miss Gandy

*8-1840CV - Only pg 1 was reviewed
 but is UNCLASSIFIED 3042PWT/1mw
 9/16/87*

PURPOSE:

To advise a PI has been completed concerning the captioned individual, upon whom a call was received from the office of Congressman Peter W. Rodino (D. of N. J.), and in view of no disloyal complaints regarding the applicant personally, to recommend his Loyalty Form be returned stamped "ND."

BACKGROUND:

A PI was initiated regarding Meyer on the basis of information appearing in Bufiles disclosing information was received from the State Department on 5-11-50 indicating Dr. Herbert Meyer, 600 High St., Newark, N. J. had corresponded with Dr. Edward Michael Corson, assuring Dr. Corson that he was "standing behind him." A New York Times newspaper article dated 5-5-50 stated Dr. Corson had his passport taken up by the State Department when he contemplated sailing to France to lecture at the French Academy of Science. Dr. Corson was reported in the article to believe his passport was taken up because he had publicly expressed faith in Dr. Klaus Fuchs, who was convicted in London, England, of giving atomic information to the Russians.

On Saturday 11-24-50, the Newark Office discontinued the inquiry when it was ascertained Meyer had been appointed to the above position on 10-13-50, and was terminated 11-13-50, because "immediate loyalty clearance could not be obtained for this employee." On 11-27-50, a call was received from Mr. Bendit of Congressman Rodino's Office requesting the expeditious handling of this matter. The Newark Office was advised to complete the inquiry.

The applicant's loyalty form reflects he came to the U. S. in May 1943 from France where his last employment was with the French Army in 1940. He has lived in Newark, N. J., since 1944 and became a U. S. citizen on 5-9-49.

Inquiry conducted by the Newark Office through [redacted]

121-25590
 RER:es

55 DEC 20 1950

RECORDED
 DEC 11 1950

DEC 15 1950

121-25590-11

release per state

0/5

0/5

b7c b7D

Resigned

ad-1

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Mr. A. H. Belmont
 FROM : C. H. Stanley
 SUBJECT: MARIA VON NIDA
 Nee Solger
 7707th ECIC
 Department of the Army
 Berlin, Germany
 LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

DATE: December 21, 1950

SECRET

Tolson _____
 Ladd _____
 Clegg _____
 Glavin _____
 Nichols _____
 Rosen _____
 Tracy _____
 Harbo _____
 Belmont _____
 Mohr _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Nease _____
 Gandy _____

PURPOSE: VON NIDA MARIA SOLGER

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
 WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

To determine whether the Department of the Army desires an investigation of the captioned individual, who is employed by that agency in Germany, and who is alleged to have been a secretary for Klaus Fuchs, although this allegation has not been substantiated.

BACKGROUND:

Through liaison channels the Department of the Army has made available for the Bureau's information and any action deemed necessary, photostatic copies of three reports dated June 9, 1950, July 21, 1950, and July 25, 1950, prepared by CIC concerning Von Nida, an employee of the 7707th ECIC in Germany. She is reported to be employed in the motor pool. The employee was born on October 10, 1909, in Berlin Germany, and resides at 123 Hohemarkstrasse, Oberursel/Tonnis.

According to the reports made available Von Nida associated with a laborer, also employed at the 7707th ECIC, who is a registered Communist, but when confronted with the matter she ceased to have contact with him. During the investigation a source of CIC contacted Mrs. Hans Ulrich Priepke at Bad Aibling, whose husband had been in contact with the employee. She stated that Mrs. Von Nida had worked as some sort of secretary for Fuchs, the atomic scientist, until Germans were no longer permitted to do that kind of work. Mrs. Priepke reportedly claimed that Mrs. Von Nida is of English origin and has relatives in England who are wealthy and have a great deal of influence. The reports indicate that Hans Ulrich Priepke, a former Captain in the German Army, has in the past been employed by the Department of the Army and may presently be so employed, although his exact employment status is not clear. The reports reflect he has been alleged to be pro-Soviet.

Bureau files contain no additional information which can be identified with Maria Von Nida, and in response to a request dated October 31, 1950, confidential informant [redacted]

[redacted] Fuchs, himself, who has been questioned

121-25676

OJA:bjt

Classified by 3040 PWT
 Declassify on: OADR 9/16/8

RECORDED 38
 INDEXED 29
 RECEIVED

JAN 19 1951

51 FEB 2 1951

SECRET

121-25676-5

105-13477

[Handwritten signatures and notes]
 Release per Army
 CIA

~~SECRET~~

has no recollection of having at any time employed her as a secretary.

During a preliminary inquiry conducted no additional information was found concerning Von Nida in the files of G-2, and the Washington Field Office was advised that no personnel records are maintained in the United States of German Nationals who are employed by the Department of the Army in Germany.

OK

STATUS:

A pending preliminary inquiry.

RECOMMENDATION:

1. It is recommended that this memorandum be referred to the Liaison Section, and that appropriate officials of the Department of the Army be advised that [redacted]

[redacted] and that when interviewed Fuchs stated he has no recollection of having at any time employed her as a secretary. It should be determined whether the Department of the Army desires an investigation of the employee under the provisions of Executive Order 9835, it being noted that she is employed by that agency and that such investigation, with the exception of a check of the records of government agencies, would be conducted by the Department of the Army overseas. If the Department of the Army does not desire an investigation, they should be informed that the Bureau is taking no further action in this matter under the loyalty program.

b1

2. It is also recommended that the attention of the Department of the Army be called to the information in reports furnished by that agency reflecting that an unidentified laborer, also employed by the 7707th ECIC, is a registered Communist, and that Hans Ulrich Priepke, who has been reported to be pro-Soviet, may be employed by the Army in Germany. They should be advised that no action regarding these individuals is being taken by the Bureau under Executive Order 9835 unless such individuals are definitely identified as to employment and background, and unless the Department of the Army advises that investigations of them are desired.

O/S

release per army + CIA

3. It is recommended that this memorandum be brought to the attention of the appropriate supervisor in the Espionage Section for approval of the above action. The Loyalty Section should be advised of the desires of the Department of the Army in this matter.

St Col Lynch 4:2 advised as to 1. & 2. He stated no investigation under 9835 is desired of von Nida, Priepke, or unidentified laborer since they are considered indigenous persons & hence not under 9835

release per army

~~SECRET~~

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (121-37474)

DATE: ~~April 22~~, 1952

FROM : SAC, WFO (121-24133)

SUBJECT: MARY ADRIAN LEM
Clerk Stenographer - Appointee
Salary Stabilization Board
Economic Stabilization Agency
Washington, D. C.
LOYALTY OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

3044/PW/ALK #201840
9-14-57
DPS 11/11/57
noting of suspiciously

Rebulet to WFO dated April 7, 1952.

Various personnel files for the appointee were reviewed at the Personnel Office, Salary Stabilization Board, Economic Stabilization Agency, and the following information was noted.

The appointee was appointed a Clerk Stenographer, GS-4, Office of Salary Stabilization, Office of the Chief Counsel, Washington, D. C., on January 21, 1952, and she is presently so employed. There was no information in this file reflecting on her loyalty.

On an application for Federal employment, dated January 4, 1951, she advised she attended Saginaw, Michigan, High School for four years; that she attended Bay City Junior College, Bay City, Michigan, from 1938 to 1940, receiving an A.A. Degree in June, 1940; that she also attended the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, from 1944 to 1946, receiving a B.A. Degree in March, 1946. She further indicated she took Mechanical Drawing at Arthur Hill Trade School, Saginaw, Michigan.

The appointee furnished the following references: MR. L. W. ASHWELL, Assistant Chief, Non-scheduled Division, Civil Aeronautics Administration, Seattle, Washington; MR. L. J. FORSEY, Chief, Airmen's Branch, CAA, Washington, D. C.; Professor K. C. MacMURRAY, Angell Hall, University of Michigan.

The appointee's file reflecting employment by the Army Map Service indicated she was appointed a Clerk Typist, GS-2, Technical Services Division, Map Research Branch, Air Force Production Section, AMS, on April 12, 1950. On January 30, 1951, she resigned this position to return to school.

The appointee's personnel file further reflected that she was appointed a Stenographer, GS-3, Wage and Hour and Public Contracts Division, Business Management Branch, Stenographic and Reporting Section, Labor

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