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NW 53295 6/15/17

DIE Dispatch

Chief Task Force W

From: Chief of Station, JWAVE

To: Summary / Report

Action: For your information

Ref: A. WAVE 3851
B. WAVE 3911
C. WAVE 2066

1. Before initiating a formal monthly report of progress on ANSPELLE, a brief historical summary of the organizational background is deemed appropriate. Traditionally, the main student organization in Cuba is the Federation of University Students (Federacion Estudiantil Universitaria - FEU) having its seat in the University of Havana and controlling student federations nationwide. From universities down through high schools and parochial schools, the well known FEU has influenced the Cuban political scene through indirect intrigue and direct terrorist attacks since the fall of the famous dictator Gerardo Machado in 1933. Presidents have risen from or through their activities, e.g. Ramon Grau San Martin, Carlos Prío Socarras, not to mention other offspring such as Fidel Castro Ruz.

ATTACHMENT: USC
Atts. A through K (USC)

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Headquarters File Number:
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2. When CASTRO came into power in January 1959, the FEU as an autonomous and representative student power ceased to exist. The Communist take-over was almost immediate and is thoroughly documented in an ANSPELL paper entitled "The Denigration of a University" written by Luis BOZA Dominguez (Attachment A). By mid-year 1959, a steadily mounting resistance to Communist domination in student affairs erupted in violence at ceremonies held in honor of Soviet visitor MIKOTAN. The leader of this anti-Communist outburst was (identity A) and supported by (iden B, C, and D) broke up the ceremony, later fleeing to PRIME as political exiles. In September 1959, these four student exiles founded ANSPELL as the only genuine, representative Cuban student organization, fundamentally anti-Communist, having powerful religious roots in Catholic Action groups, and dedicated to the revolutionary overthrow of the CASTRO communist regime.

3. The development and growth of ANSPELL was nurtured, guided and reasonably controlled by JNAVRE, from five officials to over five thousand members of PBRMEN, has been reflected if not well documented in reports of their production. From September 1960 to the advent of the April invasion, ANSPELL efforts were directed primarily in building up a clandestine organization (AMHINT-1 to AMHINT-20) in PBRMEN and secondarily in producing anti-CASTRO propaganda throughout the hemisphere. When their clandestine apparatus was forced deeper and into inactivity by the post-invasion persecution, ANSPELL diverted their major effort to agitation and propaganda designed to hold Latin American opinion particularly in support of what would be ODYCE position at the Foreign Ministers Conference at Punta del Este on 22 January 1962. This prompted the creation of the AMINOB project, an instrument for placement of PBRMEN students in NH countries for JNAVRE or station controlled and supported GYROSE operations.

4. As background to ANSPELL activities in May, the April Progress Report is forwarded under separate cover as Attachment B.

5. During May 1962, ANSPELL progress is reported as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. ANSPELL:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1) General: ANSPELL policy direction since early 1962 is defined succinctly in the headlines of their organ (Iden E, separate cover attachment C) as &quot;Peaceful Coexistence, No - War, Yes&quot; and aptly explains their separation from the AMCDO complex (Reference C). During May this resentment of alleged AMCDO anti-CASTRO lethargy was extended to include JNAVRE and AMINOB qualified support for their AMHINT operations. On 20 May they secretly, without JNAVRE coordination or support, infiltrated AMHINT-53 and AMHINT-45 (Reference A and B). AMHINT internal structure had overlapped with the MRR and ANSPELL security apprehensions had mounted to the point of desperation when AMHINT-53 was assured infiltration on three operations of which were postponed due to JNAVRE operational decisions. AMHINT-53 was infiltrated to reorganize and disengage the AMHINT group from the MRR. According to early June messages, this mission has been accomplished.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2) Total Support:</td>
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<tr>
<td>AMINOB $ 24,403.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMHINT $ 8,040.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL $ 43,549.89</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
3) Intelligence Production: During May 1962, through AMBARD and AMHINT activities, at least 20 intelligence reports were received from production. A quantitative analysis of production is not practical due to the variation of materials submitted, but as an example, just one detailed and voluminous study from INRA was given high qualitative evaluation.

4) Development and Plans: AMSPELL is to be given closer scrutiny and case officer attention from JWAVE. Whereas in the past, one case officer devoted part-time to this organization, there will now be a case officer each for AMSPELL, AMHINT, and AMHINT. AMSPELL must, by tradition, play a vital role in PBURMEN developments, especially in terms of stature and stability of any future post-Castro PBURMEN government. It follows that JWAVE must endeavor to build AMHINT and AMHINT components along pro-PBPRIME lines.

B. AMHINT:

1) General: The entire AMSPELL progress report has been held up pending the exfiltration of AMHINT-53. His debriefing would have provided detailed and updated AMHINT organizational and operational data. In the absence of this information, three of AMHINT-53's couriers' letters are the only point of reference. (Two of these, dated 5 April 1962 were handcarried to Headquarters by TARDOCK. Briefly, the AMHINTS have suffered from their operational overlap with the MRR which, in turn, was penetrated. This came after three National Coordinators in succession. The internal situation became critical enough that by 20 May, AMSPELL took matters in their own hands and infiltrated AMHINT-53 as described in Reference A. Meanwhile, in WAVE area, Radio Operator, AMHINT-52, completed his training by 31 May and two future operators, AMHINTS-31 and 49, completed their AMHINT formal code aptitude practice and began JWAVE processing for JWAVE communications training. Despite AMSPELL impatience, other AMHINT assets were under development during May. Their vessel, JUANIN I and crew was officially accepted for JWAVE support agreement and personnel training.

2) Financial Support:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PBURMEN Operations</th>
<th>$6,250.00</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PBURMEN/PBPRIME</td>
<td>$1,780.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel-processing</td>
<td>$1,780.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>$10,010.88</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The PBURMEN operations funds cited above represents $25,000 PBURMEN pesos sent in by Diplomatic Pouch on 24 May 1962. Travel and processing funds are for the most part taken in money orders for air space.

3) Intelligence Production: (Included in Para 5A, 3.)

4) Development and Plans: During the next month of June, AMHINT-SHARING CATHS for the exfiltration of AMHINT-53, Infiltration of Radio Operator AMHINT-52 with a small shipment of arms, processing and training of Radio Operators AMHINTS-31 and 49, and the selection and assessment of the CEDAR team of four to be sent to isolation for training and subsequent infiltration.
During the forthcoming 90 days, the normal timetable will be adhered to. AMBRAR activities will be highlighted by the selection and briefing of the African tour team in preparation for the International Students Conference to be held in Quebec on 27 June. (DDN 04029, WAVE 162, WAVE 2814) Also, in addition to normal processing of AMBRAR assignments, a visit by Mr. TARDUZZ to Headquarters resulted in a study of AMBRAR funding which has prompted guidance for all stations concerned (Message Dispatch 1211). Throughout the hemisphere, AMBRAR delegations have increased operations in field of propaganda and intelligence collection. In addition to regular radio programs, AMBRAR delegations in fifteen countries and subsequent AMINT delegations based on the life of Identity F and subsequent AMINT martyrs (UFCA-1992, UFCA-4217). AMBRAR delegations in fifteen countries continue the mailing operation of 500,000 leaflets to the denied area described in UFCA-3811 and a second mailing operation with a complete new address list was launched during May. Also, during May, was the placement of photo exhibits in the capitals of all countries, based on the observed impact on public opinion at the Isto de la Paz Conference. (See separate cover attachment D) For that purpose, reports of the delegation level in each country (future reports will be prepared by the AMSPERL-AMBRAR headquarters in MINIRE and submitted in English. The May report, a brief summary of these activities by country follows:

a. Argentina - No AMBRAR activities during May. Entire delegation was recalled in March and replacements are currently processing.

b. Bolivia - (Assigned AMBRAR-15 and 27)

The delegation in La Paz, working through such groups as the Fronte de Defensa de la Libertad and Frente de Amor de la Patria, managed to get a message to the Minister of Information to make a special appeal to the GOC for the life of Identity F, captured AMINT National Coordinator. Also, the delegation succeeded to gaining the support of the Federation de Mujeres de la Patria and the Argentinean Catholic bishops for the human rights march for prisoner exchanges.

c. Brazil - (Assigned AMBRAR-19, 21, 39, 32, 32)

Again, the Rio delegation was successful in prompting the Brazilian Foreign Ministry to appeal to the GOC on behalf of Identity F, except that here, a bizarre development was reported. The GOC, upon receiving the Brazilian appeal denied the existence of Identity F. Meanwhile, AMSPERL in PFHIRE hit the press with a notice of further torture of Identity F which was picked up by the Brazilian press. This caused the Brazilian Foreign Ministry and the West German Embassy in Brazil and both investigated the
real and being tortured. This was analyzed by AMBARE-33 observers as one of the primary reasons the GOC did not execute identity F. In spite of conclusive evidence of his clandestine operations.

d. Chile - (Assigned: AMBARE-57, 24, 69)

During May, AMBARE-24 began his assigned penetration of the Christian Democratic Student organizations as cited in WAVE-2754. In late May he attended the Congreso de los Campeonos de la Democratia Cristiana, the results of which will be included in the June progress report.

e. Colombia - (Assigned: AMBARE-23, 75, 26, 8, 66)

Bogota station is in contact with AMBARE-75 who is working as a covert agent on station assignments. The official AMBARE delegation is well organized throughout Colombia with several in Medellin, Barranquilla, Cartagena, Santa Marta, Cali, Palmira, and Manizales. (For detailed report of AMBARE organizational and operational status in Colombia see separate cover attachment E.) Pursuant to instructions from AMBARE headquarters HEBLALO, the Colombian delegation was armed during May to preparation for the X Congresso Internacional de Estudiantes Universitarios Columbia as and worked with Colombian students. Luis Ignacio BETANCOURT, Rodrigo CORREA and Gustavo MERINDO.


The Costa Rican delegation worked during May on the celebration of the III Congresso Estudiantil University Centro Americano (CEUCU) (WAVE 41987). This congress was considered important enough by Communist youth organizations to attempt to send a PEPREMEX EU delegation, but Costa Rica denied visas to the delegations. (For report on the results see separate cover attachment J)

g. Ecuador - (Assigned: AMBARE-28 and 65)

AMBARE-28 is a Quito station controlled asset and while no station reports are available as yet, TARDOCK reports that information from his sources describe AMBARE-28 as extremely active in CIRGEO operations. The official delegate, AMBARE-65, managed to obtain support of the University Council in appealing for the life of Idem F although the council has a Communist as Director at present. The campaign on behalf of Idem F was reported as having considerable impact on student opinion in Ecuador.

h. Guatemala - (Assigned: AMBARE-20 during May)

AMBARE-20, shortly after assignment to Guatemala, apparently could not avoid being embroiled in the political political intrigues of YDELGRAS. And upon rejecting GOC proposals for propaganda activities in the student world, was deported on charges of improper or false documental; AMBARE operations in Guatemala were suspended during May and AMBARE-20 returned to PEPREMEX for reassignment. (A detailed report of his experiences and observations during his short tenure is forwarded as separate cover attachment F.)
CONTINUATION OF 
DISPATCH

1. Honduras - (Assigned: AMBARR-30 and 31)

The AMBARR delegation in Trujillo has forwarded two reports concerning the student and university situation. The AMBARR delegation was present at the recent meeting of the National Students Union. AMBARR-30 and 31 are completing their report on student penetration in Trujillo, which was forwarded to TSF-4159 for headquarters and station evaluation.

1. Mexico - (Assigned: AMBARR-18 and 19)

AMBARR-18 appealed to the Confederacion Nacional de Estudiantes (CNE) and obtained their support to urge the Mexican Ambassador in PBRMEN (Mexico) to intervene in behalf of student leaders. AMBARR-18, in keeping with his reputation as activist, submitted an ambitious plan for "Agitation and Propaganda in Mexico" which is currently under study at AMWAVE. (See separate cover attachment A.) By the end of May, AMWAVE assigned AMBARR-9 to Mexico with the special mission to enroll in the USAM and operate as an AMSPPEL official delegate to the USAM (RAVE #201). While AMRARR-19 is scheduled for the largest AMBARR contingent in WH (total: 17), Mexican authorities are becoming increasingly reluctant to extend PBRMEN entry visas. AMBARR-18 was obliged to abandon his plan; AMBARR-19, 69, 70 and 71 are still trying to get their visas.

1. Panama - (Assigned: AMBARR-43 and 34)

The delegation in Panama have been committed to the student campaign for student elections in mid-June. AMBARRS have sided with current student opposition groups as the more democratic element as opposed to the incumbent student federation regime. Reports on other activities have been requested.

1. Paraguay - (There appears to be an implicit, mutual understanding between AMBARR-41, AMWAVE, Anuncion Station and AMSPPEL that no AMBARRS are to be assigned Paraguay.)

m. Peru - (Assigned: AMBARR-19 and 22)

AMBARR-51 and 52 are still processing visas for assignment. AMBARR-22 is functioning as official AMSPPEL delegate, while AMBARR-19 is a station controlled covert penetration of the Christian Democratic student movement. According to current station comments, AMBARR-19 is doing some valuable work and every attempt is being made to persuade him not to return tomatriculate in a PBRMEN University. AMBARR-22 during May, has been committed to university students elections, working with Aprista and Christian Democrats. More detailed operational reporting is expected for the June progress report.

n. San Salvador - (AMBARR-63 processing)

Although the station has expressed an urgent need for AMBARR type operations, the station report in SALV-4011 on government restrictions on issuance of visas to PBRMEN has proven accurate thus far. Attempts for visa issuance are currently underway in third-country consulates.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CONTINUATION OF DISPATCH</th>
<th>CLASSIFICATION</th>
<th>REDACTED</th>
<th>UFCA-4329</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

o. Santo Domingo - (Assigned: AMBARD-71 and 76)

AMBARD-71 arrived Santo Domingo in early May and established immediate SW contact with JNAVE and was briefed. His first two missions were general descriptions of his operational climate and present address. He has established contact with university groups known as H.I.O.Q.U.E. and reports should be forthcoming. Meanwhile, AMSPRI reported in late May that he was attacked by a Communist group and badly beaten. (This was later confirmed by debriefing AMRANG-1 upon arrival.) AMBARD-76 is currently in the JNAVE area for LOLLUTER and assessment upon Santo Domingo station request. Prior to his departure, he also was reportedly lured into a Communist trap and managed to escape a beating or worse because he was armed. Santo station has concurred with policy for all AMBARIS there to procure and carry defensive weapons. JNAVE is now processing AMHINT-39 for Santo assignment to assist AMBARD-71 at the university.

p. Uruguay - (AMBARD-59 returned to JNAVE area during April for leave, passport processing and reassignment to Uruguay.)

AMBARD-29, upon return from Guatemala, was processed during May for reassignment in Uruguay to work with AMBARD-59 upon return. Since the Uruguayan delegation was extremely active and produced very well under station control and guidance, a March operational report written by AMBARD-59 is forwarded as an example of their activities. (See separate cover attachment.)

q. Venezuela - (Assigned: AMBARD-40, 41, 42, 80, 82, [CHAP-1 and Luis BOZA Domínguez])

Delegation activities during May were centered on the preparation and participation in the Congreso Mundial de Juventudes Demócratas Cristianas held in Caracas. In early May, AMHINT-2 and AMBARD-54 were sent from PBPRIME on 10 May with briefing materials for the AMBARD delegation to this congress.

2) Total Support: Month of May $24,409.01

- AMBARD Salaries $11,825.00
- Africa Tour $7,638.01
- AMBARD radio network $1,882.00
- Processing & Ops $2,964.00

3) Intelligence Production: (Covered by Paragraph 5 A3).

4) Development and Plans:

(See Book Dispatch 3211)

END OF DISPATCH
Separate Cover Attachment to FIN - 4:23. Dated:__________

Iden A - Alberto MILLER Olintane
Iden B - Manuel SAVAT Roque
Iden C - Miguel GARCIA Armengol
Iden D - Ernesto FERNANDEZ Perez
Iden E - "Trincheras"
Iden F - Hans Hengler