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INVESTIGATION INTERVIEW SCHEDULE1. Identifying Information:Name John E. MauryDate June 14, 1978Address 3704 Farr AvenuePlace HSCA officeCity/State Fairfax, VirginiaTelephone 703 694 5032Date of Birth April 23, 1912M or S MaleSocial Security 227 60 2212Spouse yes

Children _____

2. Physical Description:

Height _____

Color Eyes _____ Hair _____

Weight _____

Special Characteristics _____

Ethnic Group _____

3. Personal History:

a. Present Employment: _____

Address _____

Telephone _____

b. Criminal Record

1. Arrests _____

2. Convictions _____

4. Additional Personal Information:

a. Relative(s): Name _____

Address _____

b. Area frequented: _____

c. Remarks: _____

Investigator Harold W Leaf

Date _____

Form #4-B

KENNEDY

SELECT COMMITTEE ON ASSASSINATIONS

Name John E. Maury Date June 14, 1978 Time 3 PM
Address 3704 Farr Avenue Place Office of HSCA
Fairfax, Virginia
Tel: 703 694 5032

Interview: On June 14, 1978 Investigator Harold Leap and Staff Attorney, Robert Genzman, interviewed John E. Maury, former Chief of Soviet Operations for the CIA, at the HSCA office relative to his knowledge of Lee Harvey Oswald and the CIA response following the assassination of President John F. Kennedy.

Prior to the interview, Mr. Maury was presented with a letter dated March 23, 1978 and signed by Frank C. Carlucci, Acting Director of CIA, which released Mr. Maury from his secrecy agreement with the CIA if the information was within the scope and jurisdiction defined by House Resolution 222.

A summary of Mr. Maury's government career is as follows:

1940-1946 Military (Naval Intelligence)
1946-1948 CIA (Soviet Affairs)
1948-1954 CIA (Operational Officer at)
1954-1962 CIA (Chief of Soviet Operations at Headquarters)
1962-1968 CIA (Chief of Station at)
1968-1974 CIA (Congressional Liaison at Headquarters)
1974-1977 Defense Department (Assistant Secretary of Defense)
1977-1978 Defense Department (consultant)

Interviewer Signature Harold R. Leap

Typed Signature Harold Leap

Date transcribed July 10, 1978

BY: Ross Form #4-A

The significant questions and answers of the interview are as follows:

- Q. What were your duties and responsibilities as Chief of Soviet Operations with the CIA during the period 1954 until 1962?
- A. Responsibility for Soviet operations, programs, policy and personnel.
- Q. Did you direct all programs within that geographical area?
- A. Not entirely. I had knowledge of all programs. However, some were administered by other divisions. An example would be the U-2 program.
- Q. Did you ever hear the name of Lee Harvey Oswald prior to the assassination of John F. Kennedy?
- A. I do not remember hearing or seeing the name prior to the assassination of President Kennedy. However, it is possible as I was usually provided a list of American defectors.
- Q. You do not remember seeing the name Lee Harvey Oswald on the defector list.
- A. No.
- Q. Were any Intelligence projects in operation in 1959-62 involving the use of American defectors in the Soviet Union?
- A. Not to my knowledge. However, Central Intelligence might have run a deception operation.

Q. How was information gathered on American defectors in the Soviet Union during that period?

A. Information is obtained, if possible, from sources and assets within the country.

Q. What sources did you have within Russia at that time?

A. We only had one or two CIA people at the American Embassy at that time and they were under very deep cover. They did utilize third country nationals as sources..specifically, third country journalists.

Q. Did you ever use American journalists or State Department or Embassy personnel?

A. Not to my recollection.

✓ Q. Do you know Priscilla Johnson McMillan?

A. No.

Q. Do you know Alexis Davison?

A. No. Who was he? If you could tell me something about him, I may recall.

✓ Q. Are you familiar with the Penkovsky case?

A. Yes.

Q. Was Davison used as a cut-out for communication with Penkovsky?

✓ A. No, now I remember. He was the Embassy doctor. Davison was not the regular contact. If he was co-opted by the CIA, it was an emergency situation.

✓ Q. Was Davison declared persona non grata by the Russian government because of his assistance in the Penkovsky case?

- A. I am not sure. He may have been. I just do not remember.
- Q. Was Davison co-opted by the CIA to establish contact with Lee Harvey Oswald?
- A. No - not to my knowledge. Lee Harvey Oswald was not a CIA agent or source.
- Q. Would you have known it if another Division in CIA was using Lee Harvey Oswald?
- A. I think I would have been informed. I certainly would have known about it at a later date. There is no way the CIA could have kept something like that a secret for this long a period without the information circulating in CIA circles.
- Q. Was any intelligence ever developed during this period of time about a possible threat to Presidents Kennedy or Eisenhower involving the Soviets?
- A. No. However, I do remember hearing about threats to Kennedy after the Bay of Pigs. I placed no ^{all} ~~evi~~ dence to the stories.
- Q. Do you remember who told you about the threats?
- A. No.
- Q. What type of analysis or evaluation was conducted after Powers' U-2 was shot down in the Soviet Union?
- A. I believe that the story Powers told was the truth.

✓ The Bartleman Board was established and had hearings on the subject. Penⁿkovsky verified the conclusions of the Board.

✓ Q. Would Lee Harvey Oswald have knowledge of the U-2 program as ^{radio}reaio-radar operator at the Naval Base at Atsugi?

A. He would not.

Q. What was the scope and focus of KGB recruitment of Americans in Moscow during the period of time that LHO was in the Soviet Union?

A. Anybody they could get.

Q. Did the KGB contact Lee Harvey Oswald?

A. They probably did.

Q. Did the CIA have access to any KGB personnel during 1959-1962?

✓ A. We did, but I don't remember their names at this time. We had Pen~~kovsky~~sky and Popov; however, they were both GRU (Russian Military Intelligence).

✓ Q. What conclusions were drawn about damage to the Soviets after Golitsⁿ's defection?

✓ A. Immediately after Golitsⁿ's defection, he gave us the identity of KGB personnel conducting espionage operations. His information was very valuable. However, the value of his information decreased greatly thereafter. Angleton sincerely believed in Golitsⁿ's bona fides. Golitsⁿ was one of the very few Soviet defectors that Angleton did not think was a double agent.

Q. Do you think Nosenko was a double agent?

A. I don't know. Just because Nosenko lied about his rank and his involvement with the KGB does not necessarily mean he was a double agent. Most defectors lie about the value and amount of information they possess to obtain your support and assistance. Nosenko may not have been aware of KGB activity which may have been conducted by the KGB personnel under the First Secretariat. Nosenko was under the ^Ssecond Secretariat which dealt with internal intelligence, but not foreign intelligence.

The above questions and answers were paraphrased by the writer and they are not necessarily in the order asked or given. However, the meaning is unchanged.