

# THE BLACK VAULT

This document was obtained from The Black Vault, an online database of declassified government documents. This particular record is housed in the MKULTRA/Mind Control Collection, a compilation of more than 20,000 pages declassified by the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA). The entire collection is free to download and online at:

http://mkultra.theblackvault.com

TO: TSS/OC		n/a			
1. Date of Obliga	ation:	N/P		LIBRORPHICKS 18	
2. Purpose of P	roject:				
Z. Parpote C.					
inche .				MANAGEMENT OF M	
			- entrantanta	and the name of the	5 <b>4</b> )
				. Sie en Palan	
Single-Brist Cros C displays An Edward State Communication					,
等がたながらないのではから治療を表示であるとはいる。 ・	ACTIVE TO SECURITY OF THE SECU	**************************************	and the property of the last section of the	THE AVERAGE SPECIAL	***
3. Progress to	Date: _	Satisi	actory	e resident after springer	- N
		•		•	
					•
Milly highly grain and randow home and all the second and a	ngene ya anna Pinyshmuke Maki gPo	S. Carlot Management of the Control	<del></del>	and the second section of the second	•
aging steepholographic and a manufacture of estimated the fit	ages governo Provincial Military	erene y manifemente nue manufactural		an ang sa kanang ang kanan	•
4. Expiration D	\$£6;	n/A			
4. Expiration D	atei	n/A			
4. Expiration D  S. Project Mon					·C
					C
S. Project Mon	kor: <b>J</b>				<u>.                                    </u>
S. Project Mon	kor: <b>J</b>				<u>.                                    </u>
S. Project Mon	kor: <b>J</b>				C-
S. Project Mon	kor: <b>J</b>				sc G
S. Project Mon  FROM: TSS/CD	kor: <b>J</b>				C-



# THOUGH CASE THE

Manda Subproject

At Dete of Ca Authoriset		Pariod Cowred	Wao Extandeñ Vo	Alleinoat Burber	Assumb of Callenders
17 Bug	1860	or largetury, another applications are	ر الله الله الله الله الله الله الله الل	535-1009-1902	13 550.00
			يمط ستناب مستعمل الإناسة بمناولها والمائية عدمة لربه إممالاً فلمنها لا تومية لا ترابية		
			tet 37.3kt.cckeTek 1893-indensine dirke were errorrorrangsver	•	·
			armiki kungangan angkatuta sabi cangray propinsi		
Kemitika Authorisat		Period Covered	Tima Ratonded To	Alloinens Eurocz	Colligation :
				of activities and other administration of the state of th	
					•
	-				

Invaice Burber	Timbella managan wasan managan m	A to the state of	CARTER S				
*	24 Aug 1160	13850.00	-0-				
: «الاسترادات المستورة المستورة الوقائل المستورة المراجعة المستورة المراجعة المستورة المراجعة المستورة المستور		Control of the Contro					
Bhothard sharpen " madall strong had poly high high sharped had been bloom blood and sharped and sharped had been been been been been been been bee	grantene trappet desercitespotico in provide dus tradicidados apentres.	gang cupana na na sang cubanggan " shunces chakking ka ta kakhanala banna na sa subahahan na na	francis nich sertroris zu zut, höldis sit vor gegenpassen schaft (MA) – (1)				
\$ 1 88875 AM COST WEST TO CONTRACT WAS TO BE SEEN TO SEE THE SEE THE SEE SEEN ASSOCIATION OF THE SEEN	Viller, May through other continues roles and suitables a confidence	ሚኒስኒ ማዕኒ የሚታ ነው አስነጋን "ሲነቴት ነላቸው ነው የተረ ተነፈነት አርተት ሊያማ ነገት ናቸው የሚታቸው የተለያ ነው ነው ነገር ነገር ነገር ነገር ነገር ነገር ነገር ነገር	e multi-rinophysic e ppri pyropin nameki dejmilijik (ili di "hkuma")				
	nyany disembasan nikasi nikhasana a sa njasisyhtyy i nansi.	property in properties. Suppose integers between the content of th	a maniferaci inde sina, inga jesa asan pi da saya, inga gira, dadases inda jesa jesa jesa jesa jesa jesa jesa j				
the state offices a secretaristic band annual control	وموجو عسام بيرون بديدين وعدة عاة الدسامة المعالى في الدينية في غر	a a conseçui aquique promo hopos no religios parte del primi de del primi de del ante ante ante ante ante ante	No. 9 . Louis and Landy-Concession sections (2016) for 1944-199				
the advantage manager conference and the conference of the confere	n - Mhàillini, maisce aidhridh dhoscochtan bea lea -ci -bin -c	amenanda i sider hay yamin dipinist silandiya pilar, mis bay kaminan hayanda ya ya kiyi.	me in the first contribution of the interesting for the property and the contribution of the contribution				
Professories from the control and professories and description for the control and control	Berger and the second declaration of the second declaration of the second secon	and the second of the second o	i den di hanga ngan, ngangan ng aming anggunan, na sinati dali halih sali				
PROPERTY -	enerin i menerin er sterenga, sjoner heta britisk på gjenge gjenge et i	Bouldy, MERNA End Call Commits, and Equation 6. Rich an observation on the objection	# 2010-bidicial cultivaluecoccionalizations de 1939 98				
# \$2.74 Miles Ed. Call # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	na na vida je i na avenenostinak poda jeh vida ji selaci Kaba kija biy i selak ni deliti pedali kansalaji wa na a	in en la fill fin der de de de manage vogsjonder fin de stifte filmfille filmfille skrifte stifte skrifte skrifte. Benkommen filmfille skrifte filmfille skrifte skrifte filmfille filmfille skrifte skrifte skrifte skrifte skrifte					

Date Reed Proposed Pr

Name check revealed no information.
25 July 1960

Accounting from Receipts: Cash Received 13,850.00 3,500.00 Discounts and premiums on exchanges 431.50 Total Receipts \$17,781.50 Expenditures: 1,266.40 (Air) Travel to 3,041.17 Travel (cost of Carr) 1,774.77 Bank costs Doctors 29.40 439.19 Salary -5-1-61/2-28/63. 12,833,26 Total Expenditures thru 2-28-63 16,343.02 Salary Commitments March and April 1,166.66 Total expenditures 17,509.68 17,509.68 Balance. 271.82 Nothing would be due since extra money

was obtained through exchange rate.

This is a true accounting as reported by for to to

I certify that services or enterials have been satisfactorily received and the expenditures were incurred on official business.

Date: 1 /26/63

()

RECEIPT



121

Receipt is hereby acknowledged of the following check:

Treasurers Check No. 85213, dated September 6, 1960, in the amount of \$13,850.00, drawn on payable to the

A Date: Sept 14,1960



0

	D-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-10-				
No.		<del></del>	 7		
110.			 THE RESIDENCE IN SEC.	man raw	

Object Class

Date	Remarks and References	Obligations Incurred	Obligations Liquidated	Unliquidated Belance
23 forg 25 AUG 25 forg	the Sul 131 authorization	13,850-10	13,850.00	13850.60
				***************************************
			VI-0V-100-000	
				# 100 mm and 100 mm an
				and the second s
			1200/3 A. A. S.	e in 22 graphings was maken CVD asyn. North
			With GTM	*
	A MANAGEMENT AND			- 1990 - Artista Santa San
				Secure construction (Secure Communication Secure Co
Control Communication and Communication				e ar entergraphen a supervisión indica segunt a president indica en el
				and Constitution with the constitution of the

ELIOPARCHI POR CONTROLLER

MELLIN

: Timmes Division

SULLEGY

MINISTA, Subjective 121

Under the authority granted in the uncoverdum ented 13 April 1953 from the DCI to the DD/A, and the extension of this authority in subsequent according. Subproject 121 has been approved and \$13,650.00 of the over-all NEGLERA project funds has been obligated to cover the subproject expenses. This obligation of funds should be charged to Allotsent Number 1925-1902.

Chief
SED/Research Brunch

APPROVED FOR CHILGATION OF AVERDS:

A

ONLIGATION REFERENCE NO. 332 CHANGE TO ALLIGIMENT NO. 125-1008

19 NEG 150

AUTHORIZING OFFICER

Distribution: Orig & 2 - Addresseo

> 1 - TSD/CC 7 - TSD/FASS



MERORANUM FOR: CHISE, PINANCE DIVISION

VIA

: TSD/Indget Officer

SUBJACT

: MENUTEA, Subproject 121, Invoice No. 1 Allotsent Number 1525-1909-1902

1. Invoice No. 1 covering the above subproject is attached. Payment should be made as follows:

Cashier's check in the amount of \$13,850.00, drawn on a bank, reveale to the

- 2. The check should be forwarded to Chief, TID/Research Branch, through TID/Redget Officer, no later than Honday, 12 September 1960.
  - 3. This is a final invoice. However, since it is anticipated that additional funds will be obligated for this project, the files should not be closed.

SIDNEY COTTLIEB
Deputy Chief
TSD/Research Branch

Attached: Invoice & Certifications

Distribution: Orig & 2 - Addressee

>1 - TSD/FASS

1 CERTIFY	THAT	FUNDS	ARE	AVÄILAELE <sub>L</sub>
OBLIGATION	REFERE	ict No.	.) 1870 - 970, 200, 980	362
CHARGE TO	POLICE	and Na.		s :

AUTHORIZING OFFICER

CHECK# IN THE AMOUNT OF \$4 PO



۰		CONFIDENTIAL FUNDS POSTING VOUCHER												
	VOUCHER NO. 7-12	DATE 2-	6			VOUCHER	NO. 7-12		en e					
	DESCRIPTION-ALL OTHER ACCOUNTS 13-33 34-39 STATION CODE	EXPEND	U   66	Y REF. NO.	GENERAL	58-67 LLOT. OR COST ACCT. NO.	68-70 DUE DATE	71- AMO						
	DESCRIPTION- ADVANCE ACCOUNTS 13-27  P.O. NO. PROP. NO. 22-33 PROJECT NO.		N LIG	Q. ACCT. No. UA	LEDGER ACCT. NO.	62.67 CK.NO.	OBJECT CLASS	· DEBIT	CREDIT					
	SUSPROF ICH INVI	8811		3.5%	601.0 25	1009-1902	730	13 65000						
	w) is destroy								13 85000					
3														
				1										
			A			•								
									: :					
								4						
					Ì									
									: :					
	EXPLANATION OF ENTRY	•			:	TC	TALS							
					:	:								
	Sec	an	Time.	hnen	te									
			,											
	DATE PREPARED BY DATE		REVIEW	YED BY				YMENT OR CRED	17					
	Us any la				8	30/60 SIGNATUR	E OF CERT	THE OFFICER						
	10-59 606 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS.			-43					(10-49)					



MINORAHAM FOR: CHIEF, FINANCE DIVISION

VIA

: TSD/Budget Officer

SUBJECT

: MAULITA, Subproject 121, Invoice No. 1 Allowent Number 1525-1609-1902

1. Invoice No. 1 covering the above subproject is attached. Payment should be made as follows:

Cashier's check in the amount of \$13,850.00, drawn on a book, payable to the

2. The check should be ferwarded to Chief, TDD/Research Branch, through TSD/Budget Officer, no later than Honday, 12 September 1960.

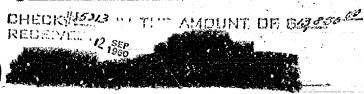
3. This is a final invoice. However, since it is anticipated that additional funds will be obligated for this project, the files should not be closed.

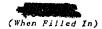
SIDNEY CONTLINE Deputy Chief TSD/Research Branch

Attached: luvoice & Cortifications

Distribution:
> Cris & 2 - Addressee

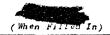






SUBMITTED BY					USMITTED BY MIULITA Sub 121							VOUCHE	R NO.	(Fin	ance us	e only	•)							
AC	ACCOUNTING BY INDIVIDUAL - POR ADVANCE								PERIOD OF ACCOUNTING															
NOTE: Fal	low Insti	uction	s on R	everse			8 SG	nton	per	1950	)	) °2	3 Ap	ril	1963	} .								
				RECE	IPTS												DISBURS	EMENTS						
1. CASH C	ON HAND B	GINNIN	G OF P	ERIOD					5			3. VOUN	CHER IRER	DAT	E		DES	CRIPT:	ON			A	MOUN	NΤ
1å.										······································												\$		
2. RECEIPT NUMBER					SCRIPTI	ON			<u> </u>							See A	ttached	<u>Certi</u>	fic	<u> </u>	3			
	6 වූදා 1960		والمناوية المالة				<del></del>		-						<del></del>				_			+		
	1900		avoic	3 1				<del></del>	10	,850.	<u>~</u>											<del> </del>	<del></del>	
1 - V	-				<del> </del>		<del></del>	<del></del>	ترطو	<u>,070,</u>						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				·		+		
	1	_					<del></del>		<del> </del>						<del></del> -	<del></del>	TOTAL	EXPEN	SES		· · · · · · · · ·	\$ 12	.e=	0.00
	1		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						1			за.	····				· ,——,,					-	لريدو	O FOO
												4. R	EFUNDE	D HER	EWITH		CASH	CHEC	K	MON	EY ORDE	,		
												5, C	ASH ON	HAND	END	OF PERI	05							
,			TO AC						\$ ]	3 <u>,85</u> (					т	OTAL A	COUNTED F	OR				: 13	53ر:	0.00
	CERTIF			~							APPR						certify the							
CBLIGATION	NEFERENC	E NO.	CHARG	ENALLO	IMENT N	0.	DAT	: E 	, ,	.   '	SIGNATU	RE OF	APPRO	ING	OFF IC	p.	see of a	confic	ienti	ai na	ture,	that p	ayme	nt or
35	52		112	5-139	90 <b>-</b> 390	20	€	5//	7/6	33		. G02	TELE	B, D	c/T		redit there him account						anc	INAT
DATE		SIGNA	TURE OF	AUTHOR	IZING OF	FICER			CER	FIFTED	FOR P	AYMEN	n or	CRED	i T	s	IGNATURE OF	PAYEE						
							DAT	rE			IGNATUR					ER								,
	Λ					m/e											^		here and a					
				A	A	تا /للة											H							
		<u> </u>			·					OR EXC	LUSIVE	. USE	OF FI	NANC	E DIV	ISION								
ARED B	вч						KEVIEN	NED BY		:							VOUCHER	NO. 7-	12					
DESCRIP	TION - AL	L OTHE	R ACCO				4-39 AT10N	40-4		1	47-	52	54.	57		58-	67 COST	68-70 DUE	ļ		71-8			
				T/	28-33 A NO.		ODE	- CODE	. ) 9;	PAY PER,	REF		GENE			ACCT.	R COST	DATE			UCŅA	NT	<del></del>	
DESCRIPTION	- ADVANCE	ACCOUNT	S 13-27		0. No.		JECT NO	. 1		LIQ.	ACCT.	No. Y	RACCT	NO.			62-67 CK. NO.	OBJECT CLASS		SE811	.	C:	REDI	<b>+</b> .
<del></del>			1-1-1	<u> </u>	DIV	PRO.	JECT NO	-	, v S	CODE	EMP,	NO.	·				X REP. NO.	-	}	<del></del>	<del></del>			,
. 1   1	1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1	Ĺ	1	1		1	Ì _	į			_							1	1	. 1	7 9	1
	1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1		ı			1												1		i	;	ļ
<u> </u>	<del> </del>	1 1	1 1 1		i	+	<del></del>	<del>};</del>		+	<del> </del>	-	<del></del>				-		<del> </del>			<del></del>		1
1 1 1	1 1 1	<del></del>	1 1 1			<del></del>		+								<del></del>	1	-	-	<del></del>	1			<del>                                     </del>
1 1 1 1	I ! ! !	1 1	1   ! <del>-   </del>		<u> </u>			: 1	-				-				· į			1	1	<del></del>		l .
1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1		ı			1:1												1	1	<u></u>		1
																	T	OTALS		1		i		i
FORM 282	2 use ***	VIAUE						:	<del></del>		5 /						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					1		(1)

B. 61 282 USE PREVIOUS EDITIONS.



#### INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. If funds, in the form of other than U.S. Dollars were on hand, received, or disbursed during the accounting period, all pertinent data, i.e., rate, method of acquisition, etc., must be shown. If advances have been made to third parties, enter the total of such advances outstanding at the beginning of the accounting period on line la.
- 2. If more space is required to explain receipts, prepare receipt form, number and attach hereto. In every case, completely identify the source of receipts.
- 3. Attach a voucher for each expenditure and assign a number thereto in numerical sequence. The voucher may be the receipt obtained from the payee. When a receipt is not obtained, prepare a certificate and attach as a voucher. When space on form is not sufficient to list all vouchers, prepare a listing on a separate sheet and enter the total under item 3. If advances to third parties are outstanding at the close of the accounting period, attach an itemized list and enter the total on line 3a.
- 4. Final credit will not be given for disbursements which are advances to be accounted for. When accounting for advances are obtained, list as expenditures or refund of cash, as appropriate.
- 5. Total receipts entered on the line "Total to Account For" must agree with the total disbursements entered on the line following "Total Accounted For."



(1

24 August 1960

MENORABILM FOR: CHEEF, PINANCE DIVISION

VIA

: TSD/budget Officer

SUBJECT

: PAULEA, Subproject 121, Invoice No. 1 Allowent Number 1525-1009-1902

l. Invoice lo. 1 covering the above subproject is attached.
Fayment should be unde as follows:

Cashter's check in the excunt of \$13,850.00.

Aroun on a bank, payable to the

2. The creek should be forwarded to Chief, Tab/Research Branch, through Tab/Budget Officer, no later than Monday, 12 Keptember 1960.

3. This is a final invoice. However, since it is enticipated that additional funds will be obligated for this project, the files should not be closed.

SIDDLY CONLIND Populy Calef TSD/Research Branch

Attached: Invoice & Certifications

Distribution: Orig & 2 - Addresses

1 - TSD/FASS

>2 - TSD/RB

TSD/RB (24 Aug 60)

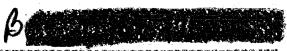




INVOICE

For Services

\$13,850.00



#### CENTIFICATIONS

(1) It is hereby certified that this is Invoice No. 1 applying to Sub-project 121 of MANITAA, that performance is satisfactory, that services are being accomplished in accordance with mutual agreements, that a detailed agenda of the payments and receipts is on file in TED/NB, that this bill is just and correct and that payment thereof has not yet been made.

Deputy Chick, 180/Research Branch

Date:

(2) It is hereby certified that this invoice applies to Subproject No. 121 of MADINA which was duly approved, and that the project is being cerried out in accordance with the memorandum of 13 April 1953 from the RCI to the RD/A, and the extension of this authority in subsequent memoranda.

Research Director

Date:





NEDICTOR FOR CONTROLS

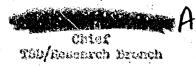
MINISTER

: Finence Division

EUNION.

: KWIAM, Erbjerojock 121

Unier the ratherity greated in the seccremica dated 13 April 1953 from the DCI to the ED/A, and the extension of this subscripty in subsequent secorands, subproject 121 has been approved and \$13,050.00 of the over-all industrial project funds has been obligated to cover the subproject expenses. This obligation of funds should be charged to Allotsent Employ 1925-1903-1904.



AITHORD FOR CHICARION OF HERE:

Distribution: Orig & 2 = Addresses

1 - TSD/00

1 - TSD/IASS

2 - VSD/RB

TSD/RE (17 Aug 60)





MEMORANDUM FOR: THE RECORD

SUBJECT

MKULTRA, Subproject 121

1. It is requested that Subproject 121 be approved to support the research program of in accordance with the attached proposal.

psychiatry including the use of drugs, many of which are unknown or not much used by Western practitioners. It will also assist in the identification of promising young who may at any time be of direct interest to the Agency. Will be located in thus carrying out the plan of developing as a world-wide organization. Since will learn the language, this project offers a potential facility for project, MKULTRA, Subproject 95.

for security and cover purposes and the accountings for funds expended in it shall conform to the established procedures of that organization. It is not anticipated that any permanent equipment will be required for the project.

4. The total cost of this project for a period of eighteen months is estimated to be \$13,850.00 as indicated in the attached budget. Charges should be made against Allotment 1525-1009-1902.



- 2 -

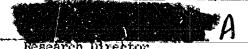
has indicated that they would be interested in the study and would be able to help defray some of the expenses. In this event the project may be completed at a reduced cost. In any case all unused funds will be returned to the expenses at the completion of this project.

4. No cleared or witting persons are concerned with the conduct of this project.



TSD/Research Branch

Approved for Obligation of Funds:

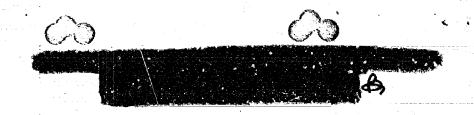


Instales Dilector

Date: 8/19/60

Attached: Proposal and Budget

Distribution:
Original only



"The position of these practitioners in the future, vis a vis the organization of proper mental health services, because of the public esteem in which they are held and because they at present and probably for some time, will fill with some auccess a great want, is likely to be, or so it seems to the writer, a matter of some concern and difficulty, calling for patience, that and goodwill."

Dr. R. Cunyngham Brown, C.B.E., 1938.

It is proposed to study

along the following lines:

- (1) The basic theories about mental illness and its treatment.
- (2) Efficacy of the disturbances.
- (3) The investigation of the possibility of some type of integration of the control of the particularly the practitioners who treat psychiatric disorders) with Pestern type psychiatric services.

#### BACKGROUND

weres

(1) The usuge of regical words and their defences against them

(2) A distinctive type of psychonourosis occurring among tudents in press).





#### OUTLINE AND IMPOSE OF THE STUDY

ment of psychiatric illness:

- theories of illness and treatment procedures. Because of limited facilities, government services deal with only a small fraction of the total psychiatric disturbance in the country. There is only one constant exporary type Vestern Hospital vith 200 bads, and one Western trained psychiatrist. There are also ten "Lamatic Leyluns" where handling of patients is largely obstedial. The population of the country is about 30 million.
- (2) Preditional Freaturnt: Nost of the treatment then develves upon the can be divided into two types, the
  - relies heavily upon megical methods of diagnostic and treatment. He is a priest of the and uses an elaborate method of divination for diagnostic purposes. These divination methods are described by Treatment is based on theory of careation and may be directed, for example, (1) at appearament of an offended witch, (2) at propitiating
  - example, (1) at appearament of an offended witch, (2) at propitiating an angry ancestor, (3) providing a defense against some malevolently used word magic, such as ourse or invocation etc.
  - these ere used on a magical basis but others seem to have physiological activity. For example many observers have noted that the

psychoses

The applicant obtained some specimens of one of the plants used for sedative purposes and discovered it to be a species of

have documented and discussed some of the herbs employed in

There is a considerable degree of specialization in traditional medicine, some doctors restricting their practice to eye diseases, others to Tubercular lymph nodes and many to the treatment of paychiatric disturbances. Treatment methods are largely family secrets and handed down from father to some

## Efficacy of Treatment by Traditional Means:

There has been very little attempt to appraise the results of
Traditional Psychiatric Treatment. The popularly held belief among
the people is that Western Medicine is good for physical illnesses, but
that Traditional medicine is much superior in dealing with psychiatric
disturbances. This may be due to the fact that the

Coctor
has been using Cocopounds (and perhaps other efficacious drugs)
for many years, whereas they have been only recently introduced into
Western medicines

Spent two months touring to
investigate the psychiatric services there; regarding one of the
native practicioners he visited, he convents:

"I am convinced that, within the framework of the rather highly developed indigenous culture of this area, this man is doing a necessary job of work as humanely and intelligently as possible, and it is even not improbable that some of the techniques that





are practised by him and others like him might be of general value."

treatment of some psychoneuroses by the locations of successful

Procedures employed by native doctors in other cultures have been more fully investigated. These writers emphasize the efficacy of the psychotherapy of the treatment of "magical fright", a kind of psychoneurosis in the

### The Fossibility of Integration:

From what has been said, it is clear that in and in other underdeveloped countries, Western type psychiatric treatment facilities are very meagre and that traditional netive treatment is characterized by its high prestige among the people.

Consequently, the question may be raised whether instead of embarking upon an extensive building program of Western type mental hospitals, it may not be advisable or even preferable, to absorb the native practitioners, their treatment centres and appropriate portions of their treatment practices into the overall Mental Health Program. Such a move would be in line with the contemporary Euro-American trend towards treating payanistric patients outside the hospital, i.e. in day hospitals and out-patient clinics, thereby avoiding the undesirable concomitants of hospitilization such as desocialization, "meetling" within the hospital, and rehabilitation difficulties. Mative





practitioners could be selected, given some rudimentary Vestern type training, officially licensed, and their treatment centres supervised and expanded.

Honor (1958) who favours such a prepasal states:

Apparts leabhen was guitescalegue to bedten redtonl....." is to make uso of our traditional horbalists and physicians. Their eyeten of training and licensing can be vigurenely studied and podified.... If this implies that wooh pooret knowledge will see the light of day it is welcome. Furthermore this must result in the separation of medicinus and servorers from gomine herbalists with a deep knowledge of herbalics. It is unlikely that traditional physicians will edd core to the analytical method of clinical investigation based on firm besic sciences like anatomy, physiology and They are however, a "high priesthred" to whom retiplacy. people will confide their complaints. This is still one of the basic functions of even the nest scientific decient for many beman complaints are ill undorptood or incurable, and may have rotanis in organic discass. There can be little ground for professional jealousy. Vo should bovever, strive to see that many of the naive and often kareful therepeatic prestices undertaken by then are stopped. les exemple es If the besides profession is verth noting, for treditional physicians are explored in their gramal bomitals and they are said to be a hazo success.

the column to those problems in would be of value in these other errors.

#### read of real

The first step is each a progress would be to investigate what the constitute believes about the expection of mental illness, what he does to prevent and treat it, and to study the afficacy of his treatment and provention. So this end, it is proposed to proceed along the following four lines:

(t) Interview 25 ( Depoter the appointing in the treatment of mental illnesses.



- (2) Visit and study their treatment contres.
- (3) Live in the homes of two of the more important practitioners for periods of two months each.
- (4) Interview 100 patients suffering from psychiatric disturbances who have been treated by native mathods.

# (1) LETERVIEWS WITH DOCTORS

From these interviews information would be obtained about the practitioners concept of causation, and about his diagnostic and treatment methods. An attempt would be made to obtain answers to the following questions:

- (a) In your opinion, what are the principal causes of mental illnesses?
- (b) How do you go about diagnosing the cause of the mental illness of the particular patient?
- (c) Describe in detail the methods you use to treat the different types of mental illness.
- (d) Do you classify and treat dissasse according to cause or according to some other principle?
- (e) In your opinion, are all illnesses equally assenable to treatment, and if not, how do they differ?
- (f) What appects of your treatment do you consider to be most important (i.e., dregs, magic, etc.)?
- (g) By you think the incidence of mental illness is increasing, decreasing or constant in

#### STUDY OF TREATMENT CENTRES (2)

Visits to treatment control would yield information as to number and diagnosis of patients and effectiveness of therapy. Note could also be made of undesirable treatment methods according to Western thinking, e.g. shackling, use of dangerous drugs and disfiguring practices.

#### PRACTITIONERS LIVIEG WITH (3)

In addition to these shorter interview and visits, it would be



of the more successful practitioners. I know this to be a practicable plan because on my former acquaintence with the I found them most hospitable and easer to discuss their ideas and practices. I lived with one doctor for two weeks and found the arrangement much more productive of information than the more casual contact. Concrete information about treatment practices and their efficacy would beat be obtained in this way.

## (4) DEFERVLEYS VITH FATIETTS

It is proposed to interview 50 patients who are sotually undergoing treatment at the various treatment centres, and 50 patients attending the the patients receiving treatment at have had forser treatment under Therapists.) The areas to be covered in these interviews are indicated by the following questions.

- (a) What do you think caused your illness?
- (b) Eou did you arrive at this opinion?
- (o) Describe the treatment you received at the
- (d) In you think your treatment use of value?
- (e) Did you find any aspects of your treatment harmful or particularly unconfortable?

#### PURTHER COUNKING

One of the major difficulties with this type of study is that of language. Is a difficult tonal language, and most of the do not speak English. I have used some headway in learning the language, but my present knowledge is far from adequate. I propose to spend three months studying that the languages before going to H//

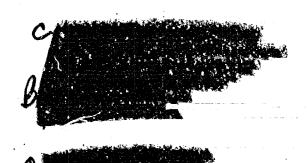
has indicated

that he would be interested in allowing me to work with the graduate would be

able to help defray some of the expenses of travel etc. (see letter enclosed).



12th November, 1959.



It was very nice to hear from you in your letter of Rovember 6th.

Living accommodation is a difficult question here at present but we should certainly bend every effort to get accommodation for you and the prospect after the next couple of months would be reasonably bright. In this connection, it would be helpful if you could let me have an idea of when you would be likely to come and whether you will be bringing your family; also for how long you would be likely to come.

Available from to a salary, but could certainly help with research expenses, travelling and so forth and it might also be possible to make available some amount of other assistance. We should do the utmost in this connection.

/This





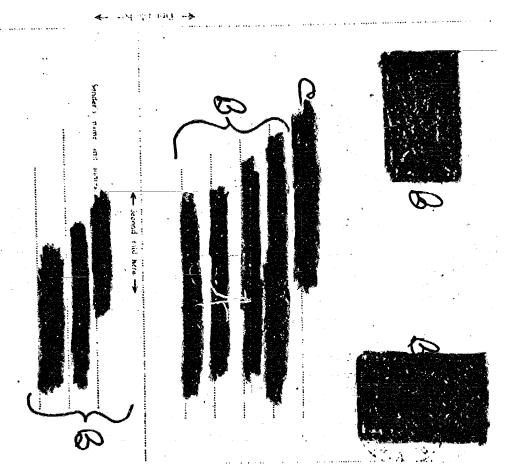
This is it is very interested in your proposal for work in the field you have mentioned and I hope that you will pursue it. We should welcome the further details which you mention and should be happy to have matter up with the officially.

With very best wishes,

Yours, sincerely,



AN AIR LETTER SHOULD NOT CONTAIN ANY ENGLOSURE IF IT DOES IT WILL BE SURCHARGED OR SENT BY ORDENARY MAIL.



Form approved by the Postmaster General, No. 71995, 2D

To open cut here

\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*\*

1







## BUDGET

It is proposed to spend 15 months in and 3 months in

(1) Salary

\$7,000.00 per annua Total for 18 months .....

\$10,500.00

(2) Automobile

Volksvagen \$1,700.00 which could be sold at the completion of the study for about \$850.00

Balance 850.00

(3) Transportation Self, wife and two

children to and from

2,000,00

(4) Extra expanses (Interpreter, gifts for chiefs etc.)

500.00

Yotal: \$13,850.00

MENORALISM FOR: THE RECORD

SUBJECT

Discussion with Chief Chief Chief Division, Chief Chief of Chief on Utilization of Ausets

1. On Konday, 8 August, the writer discussed this problem with and and writer a meeting between and these two gentelmen which had been held last week.

2. The writer ascertained that both the gentelsen feel that ideas and activities in connection with affairs are very sound and Athey think very highly of abilities. However, they feel that most of interests are in areas (economics, rehabilitation, public health, etc.) which are completely outside of the Agency's mission in at Aleast in terms of giving an encouragement, guidance and support in these areas. They did indicate, however, that the several possibilities for placing an Agency controlled asset

potential feeling Division and that they were being seriously considered. They feel that it would be helpful to again explain to the difference between the LD/P goals and needs in this area and the overall program of the

3. The writer then explained our present feelings about the potential for in recombishing two research goals in the lang with the concentent by product possibilities of assessing and ultimately recruiting the occasional attractive operational asset that might turn up in such an activity. It was pointed out that the Division did not need to feel any greater responsibility for these developing activities beyond helping us to the extent of a general indication of geographical areas of interest and substantive problems on thich research is needed. In this context, the following remarks were made:

projects which placed a person in any of the following areas on a valid research mission would have potential for some of the Division's current problems:

Aside from substantive questions in these areas any information developed about personalities emerging as leaders is badly needed.

b. A second point that was made was that no further demographic studies in server needed. In this connection it was indicated that both the and proposals are good and moved in the right direction.

both them and us to take at present would be to look upon a small group of projects undertaken this year as pilot studies, later to be reviewed for their substantive and operational attractiveness as the basis for future activities.

c. said that whenever we see an individual slated to go to that we size up as an attractive operational esset, we should so indicate to the Division who will contact him completely independently of any of his country but can also valuably be done when he gets to the contacts.

4. The writer requested a general guide for our benefit in soliciting and screening research proposals for the which would reflect the birth the Division's feelings about their substantive research needs in a great to furnish us with such a paper.

SIGNEY COTTLIES
Deputy Chief
TSD/Research French

MEMORAHIUM FOR: THE RECORD

SUBJECT

Discussion with proposals Division the Proposals

1. At 1130 I met with the of the Division to inform him of our intention to support the proposals of

I told that in the course of developing our "new look" we were making every effort to keep interested Agency components and DDP area divisions informed of research projects being sponsored. This would give them an opportunity to "piggy back" such projects operationally if there was a need to do so.

2. reaction was relatively non-committal. He commented initially that as long as it was not his money he was not going to offer any critique. He noted names of principals, geographical areas, tentative dates for starting research, etc. He thanked me and said that he would appreciate being kept informed periodically.

TSD/Research Division

Distribution: Orig & A -TED/RB

TSD/R3 (3 Aug. 1960)



27 July 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR:

THE RECORD

SUBJECT

Approval of

ATTENDANCE

SUMMARY

Gottlieb, 🕷

Request for \$13,850 to initiate

through the funding mechanism was was approved. This research offers a potential for studying the use of certain drugs as well as the nature of psychiatric syndrome within a primitive setting. In addition, the research is related to some aspects of work being done by on Cross-Cultural Meaning Systems. who will learn the language could provide a field setting for

research into this highly expanding important area of the world

Other advantages to this research project include expansion of the world activities, potential direct intelligence take and useful contacts in what

may become an area of intelligence activity.

There were no suggestions for change in the research proposal .-

TSD/Research Branch .